

[For the Sunday Morning Atlas.]

HINTS TO PHYSICIANS.—Gravity and mystery are the certain indications of medical skill. Gravity is to a physician what gold leaf is to a base counter; a cheap covering often sets out a thing of trifling value. Never smile, or smile like Cassius. Stupidity may be concealed and dullness may be pardoned, though apparent; but mirth in a physician is misprison of levity.

Worth makes the man—the coat makes the doctor. A new suit of black is indispensable. Leave colors to quacks and apothecaries. If your only black coat is rusty, however, you may wear a blue one. You will be ruined in either case.

Be impudent. Never use the words 'I don't know.' Shot your discourse with Latin, especially in speaking to ignorant persons. Take men's understandings by storm. A penny is denied to the prayers of a beggar; but a purse is rarely refused to the pistol of a highwayman. Talk in King Cambyse's vein.

Travel for seven years, and let it be understood that you are gone to complete your studies in Paris. When you come back and find that no patient has enquired for you, you will have the satisfaction to reflect that you have lost nothing by your absence.

Get notoriety. Manage to be called as a witness before a coroner's jury. Figure in print. Publish a pamphlet on some prevailing disease. You cannot lay out your money to more advantage.

Wise men will have little to do with you—luckily, they are but few. It is by the great majority of fools that you must live. Mystify them—*Omne ignotum pro magnifico est*. Mankind always venerate what they do not understand.

Never give a patient a comprehensible answer, or commit yourself by an explanation to any one. Put few questions to the sick. Surely you know better what ails him than he does himself. To his friends and relatives you are not bound to give answers gratis. Be not an ominous dyagnosticator. An unlucky shake of the head may frighten a patient to death, and you will certainly gain the ill will of his friends by any intimation of danger, if indeed, you do not lose their confidence. This rule does not hold good, however, where the patient is a rich miser or the old husband of a young wife. After his recovery you may safely and profitably talk of the perils he has escaped.

Flatter your patient and his friends, no matter how desperate the case may be, and you will be sure of their good will and opinion. All people love to

be flattered, and you cannot raise or sustain the spirits of the sick with a yard-long visage. The confidence of a patient in his physician works more miracles than the whole *Materia Medica*.

It is no matter how *dear* you are to the rich, so that you are but merciful to the poor.

Every M. D. ought to be a gentleman and every gentleman ought to be a Christian; the best evidence of which is best published by constant attendance at some fashionable church. The other tricks of the trade to obtain notoriety are well nigh worn out; still you may assume a practice though you have it not.

Be not familiar with your patients. Physicians should have no familiars. They should measurably follow the example of the Grand Lama. A prophet hath no honor in his own country, and familiarity proverbially breeds contempt.

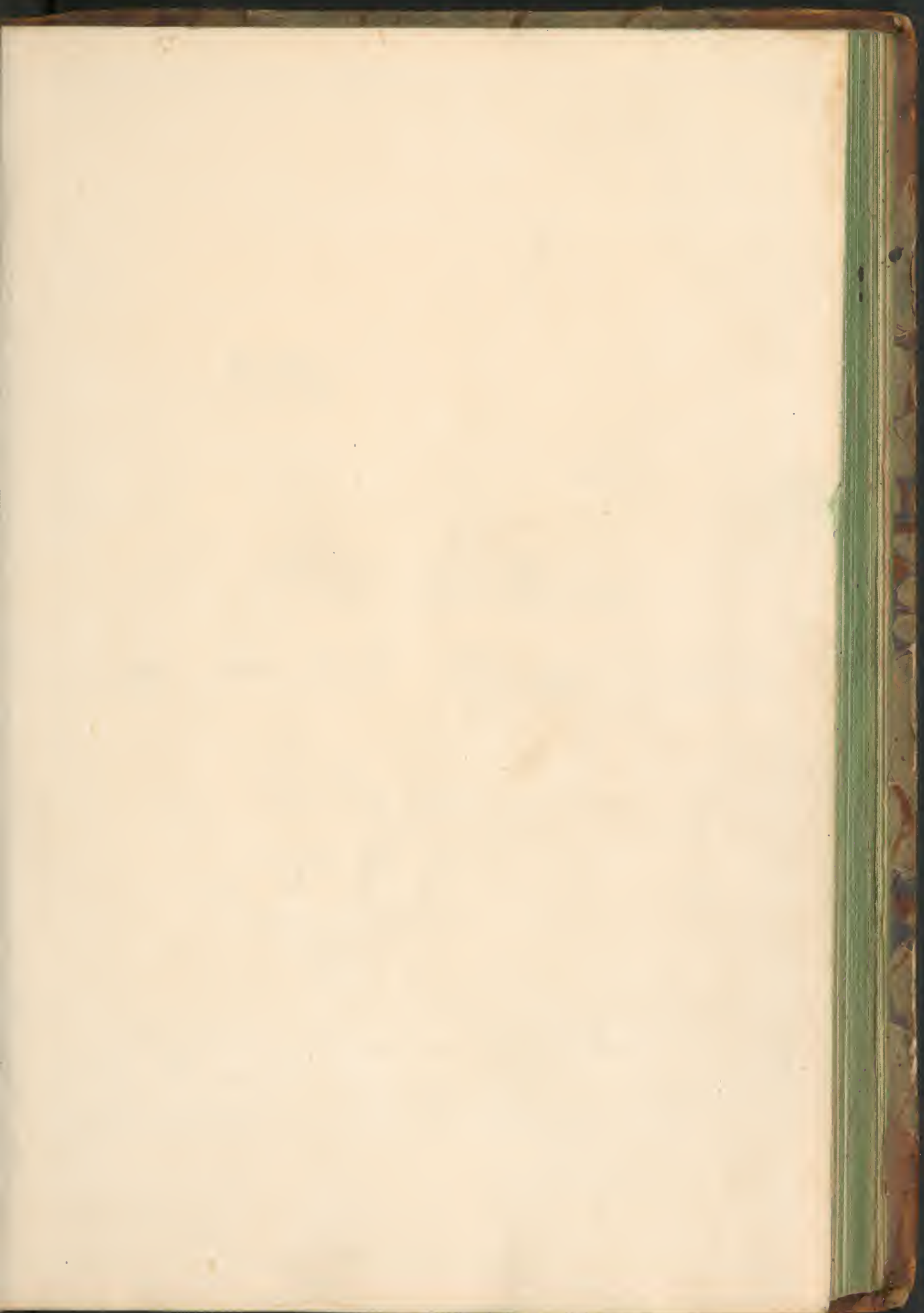
Skill is not a *sine qua non*; but without manners, all the knowledge of Dapuytten and Abernethy will do you no good. Never mind what you *do*; but take heed what you say. Actions are nothing—words, every thing. The public always give manners the credit of mind; and if you can talk well on other subjects, it will be supposed that you understand your profession equally well. The extent of your skill will be estimated by the way in which you enter an apartment, and, if you cannot carry the drawing room, you may as well despair of the sick chamber. Suavity includes the cardinal virtues of a Doctor.

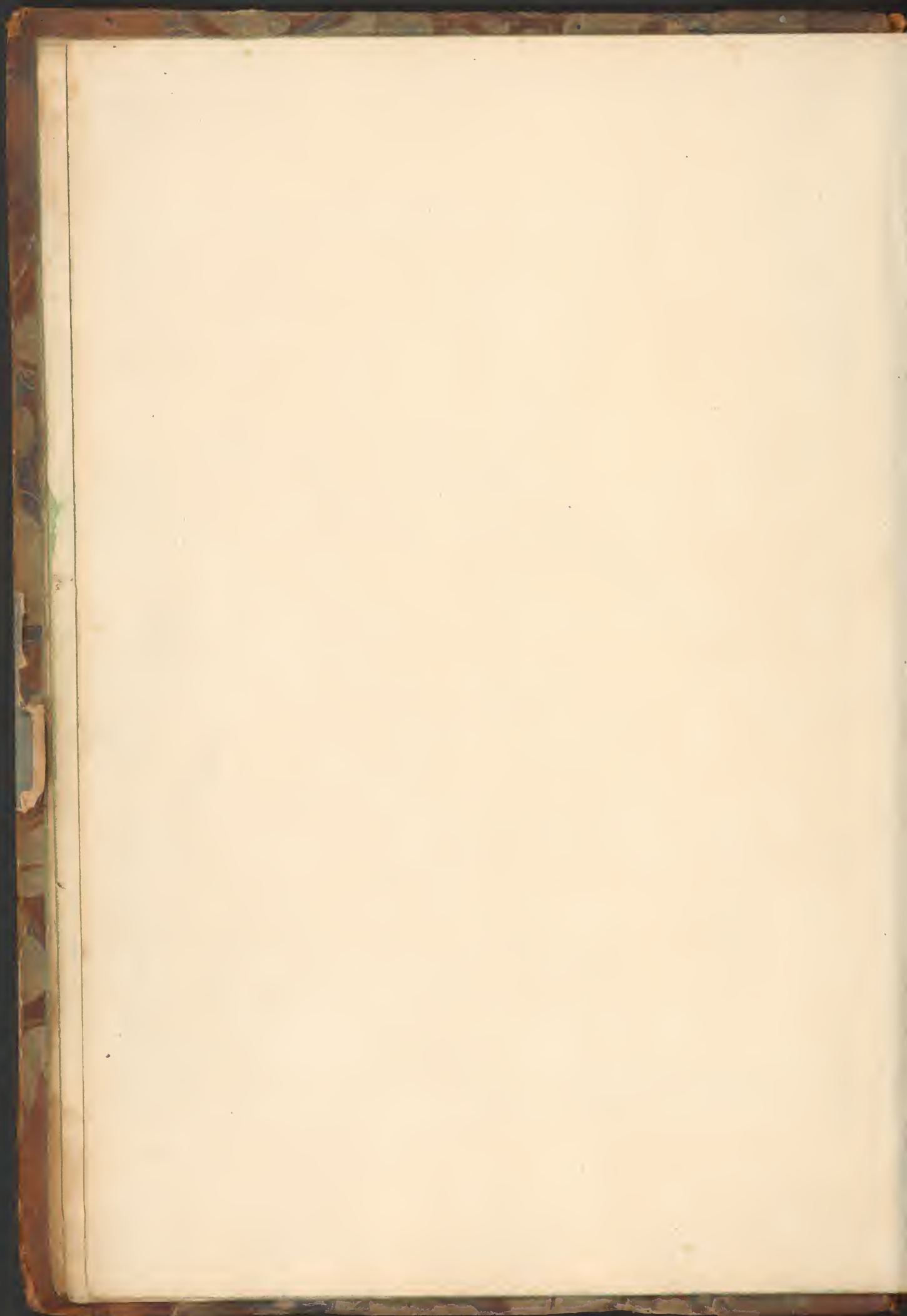
Do what good you can; but look for no gratitude in return. Make up your mind early to encounter detraction, caprice, officiousness of strangers, jealousy of apothecaries, unreasonableness at all hands and annoyance of every kind.

Above all, never violate the sanctuary of private life or professional confidence in word or thought. Humanity lies bare, helpless and bleeding before you, and you are a villain and a savage if you abuse your power. If you publish what you should but relieve, you are a traitor, unworthy of the name of a physician, and it is to be hoped that there are few like you in existence. There have been such, however, and whenever they are discovered any honest man will sooner approach the leprosy or take a seven years itch into his house than them.

350ff

written by S. Beach
Plate (P. 15)





Notes

From

E. Sves' Lectures

Dress. Mat. Med. Bot & Phys^c of Childⁿ

Taken in

1825

The influence of medicine consists rather in controlling the irregular movements, than in repairing the marked alterations of structure in the animal machine

(Armstrong)



84-16770

Notes of Lectures &c

Materia Medica, is that part of medical science which treats of the nature & relations of medicines in the cure of diseases

Pneumatics are particularly connected with this branch of science

Botany & Natural History are also connected with Mat. Med.

Nat. History is capable to a certain extent of affording the virtues of plants. Those belonging to the same classes & orders have many of the same properties. Relations also exist between the sensible properties of plants by which we may determine their virtues with some accuracy. — Some authors have taught that an analogy in the Med. virtues existed in those plants which have a similar action on the nerves of the Stomach. — So the savages who select their remedies on this principle we are indebted for several useful medicines

Linnaeus taught that plants of the same or similar colors had similar properties

The science of Pharmacy is particularly connected with Mat. Med. Doct Rush remarked that young practitioners should be their own apothecaries. & that good Apothecary would be a good physician

Some rules for collecting & preserving plants may be observed here. Wild plants contain more virtues than cultivated; the latter being more succulent & nourishing. The properties of every article depends on some of its proximate principles. Every plant is to be considered as a compound of constituents which act in combination in producing their specific effects or separately

The two great divisions in this science have been mat. Med and Mat. Alimentaria On a due balance of the laws of animal life health consists. The articles of the Mat. Med act on the system by increasing or diminishing or in some way altering one or more of these actions. The increase of any one of the ^{functions of the} body necessarily implies the diminished action

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Some other. To this principle belongs the laws
of convulsions. In all prescriptions a particu-
-lar regard should be had to the relative state of
the functions; without which every one must be
ineffectual

To obtain the proximate principles of vegeta-
-bles, the action of heat & chem. agents are required
The degree of heat must be limited. Some of the pro-
ximate principles are obtained by mechanical
means as expression & transudation -

Proxim^e principles are also obtained by
fermentation - Gum is the most ab-
-undant of all the proximate principles of vegeta-
-bles. It is highly nutritious. Resin is usual-
ly found in combination with gum sometimes
pure. This is insoluble in water & does not
combine with Oxygen hence used for varnish.

In those where Gums & resins are combined
we have active articles. Alcohol the proper sol-
vent of resins

Extractive matter soluble both in Alcohol & water
this is decomposed by exposure to air or heat

Oil a proximate principle & not soluble in al-
cohol or water 2 kinds Expressa & volatile -
vol. oils contain more hydrogen & less carbon than

The fixed. Balsam is a combination of oil and resin. They contain a peculiar acid viz Benzoic Soluble in a small degree in water. The odor arises from the essential oil Camph^r a proximate principle sparingly soluble in water quite so in Alcohol. Contains a peculiar vol. oil. A finer kind of Camph^r is found in a tree called the *drobellanops* camphora tree when melted unites with fixed oils in. Yecula or Farina The most nutritious of all the prox^{mt} principles. It is extracted from the seeds or roots by grinding or maceration. It is insoluble in cold & soluble in warm water from which it can not be separated insoluble in Alcohol.

Albumen. This is capable of putrefaction yielding ammonia in abundance. A solution of Albumen in cold water concretes by heat. Saccharin Matter soluble in all kinds of fluids particularly calculated for the nourishment of the young. By the action of acids on sugar it is converted to an acid.

Acids - seven different kinds have a vegetable origin. The tartaric is found in the Rhus & juice of the grape. The Gallic combined with gelatin forms an insoluble precipitate.

S ligneous fiber. Used only as extract. in medicine. The other principles are stroma. Acid coloring. & narcotic.

Classification

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The classification of Mat. Med. must be imperfect from the imperfect state of our knowledge

"Medicines operate by stimulating the living fiber"

Each article has its peculiar specific action i.e. its exciting power is determined to one part more than another.

Doct. Murray classifies Mat. Med. according to Brown Theory of fever. This however has been considered imperfect & rejected

Some articles act on the system by increasing the susceptibility to the action of other articles.

I think no article has entirely a specific operation; all medicines operating in some measure according to the state of the system

Great confusion has existed in regard to the use of the term Stimulants all those articles which produce on the living fiber a greater action or an action different in kind, or which produce any action at all are Stimulants.

I think the word remedy is more appropriate

Table of Classification

A General Remedies

Diffusible { Narcotics Permanent { Tonics
 { Antispasmodics { Astringents

B Local Remedies

Emetics Diuretics Siallagogues
 Cathartics Diarrhoeotics Errhines
 Emmenagogues Expectorants Epispastics

C Chemical Remedies

Escharotics. Antacids. Lithontriptics Refrigerants

D Mechanical Remedies

Silicants Demulcents Emollients Anthelmintics

The first division are those which act on the system generally without any local determination

The 2^d those which affect particular organs

Narcotics

The first division act primarily on the nerves of the system increasing both the powers of the mind & body when administered in moderate doses — but when given in large doses they prostrate the powers of the system beyond the power of reaction.

1

These are the General effects, yet every narcotic
has an action peculiar to it self. Some of these
articles spend their action more particularly on
the circulation, others on the nerves of the brain

Alcohol

It is a question whether this should be classed with incitants or narcotics: Its power being spent as much on the nervous as on the circulating system - It is said this article operates by stimulating the system and that followed by proportionable debility, but this is not correct language. In those cases of diminished action, as the cold stage of fevers Stimulants act without being followed by pro

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proportional debility. Debility will not follow
the use of alcohol when the excitement of the
system is below the healthy standard

the older the better looking by age the
"Jogo" or empyreumatic oil. The first eff-
ect of alcohol is to diminish the sensibility
of the system, tending to produce sleep this
I explain by its determination of action to the
head & blunting the nervous sensibility. -
That determination to the brain produces sleep
we know from the symptoms of Apoplexy & other
diseases of that kind producing sleep of the in-
most perfect kind.

When alcohol is used in the commence-
ment of fevers it will produce the developem-
ent of the disease. The common characters
of the fever when the Alcohol may be withheld
and the febrile symptoms attend to it. -
Query, What is gained by that? S. B.

When from any cause the energy of the stomach
has been exhausted & irritable state has suc-
ceeded Alcohol will set on the stomach when
nothing else will.

In Typhus fever when the symptoms indi-
cate a change as though the disease had
spent itself I have given wine with much

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advantage of the Mines the red, contain
the most astringency Port, Catalonia and
Claret.

The vapor of alcohol has a salutary effect on
the lungs when inhaled in the latter stages of
the diseases of those organs -

A small quantity of spirits combined with
bitters aloes &c has a favorable effect to prevent
the development of worms

Porter sometimes succeeds when Alcohol will
not suit the Stomach. It is one of the best art-
icles to obviate the emaciation of females in n-
ursing

Current wine contains too much unfer-
mented saccharine matter. The same may
be said of Methegin

Atropa Beladonna Night Shade
The virtues of this so much resemble Stramon.
that I have used it in similar indications
Its effects when given in considerable doses
are something like scarlet fever hence the
Germans have given it to displace that disease.
Recommended in rigidity of Os. Int. applied to oint.

Hyosyamus Niger (Henbane)

This grows spontaneous on the sea shore. It resembles opm. in its action more than any other narcotic. It produces soporific effects when Opium will not. Hence its use in Idiosyncrasies, not constipating. In Col. Rict I have found it a good remedy. In dysentery relieves tenesmus better than Opium. Dose Trich. Sat. tea to table spoonful. It is said to have specific effects on diseases of the pelvis. I have used this in orpulous affections and all the obstructions of the Sympathetic System.

Aconitum. Vemonitimum (Woolf Bane) Wolfs Head

This has a pungent taste & smell. This is indicated in Chronic Rheum. sometimes cures cases which have for a long time resisted other remedies. The acrid narcotics have peculiar effect in removing Chron. affecⁿ. Instances are related of its efficacy in Gout. 2 grs Ext rubd into powder with $\frac{1}{2}$ of Sugar begin with 10 grs of the mixture 2 or 3 times a day. — Strict Dried Leaves to keep their weight of Alcohol (Dose 40 grs)

Digitalis Purpurea

When the vessels have their action increased by irritability this will moderate, but if no irritation exists the pulse is quickened by its action. It also increases the action of the absorbents & operates as a diuretic. It has been recommended in Inflammatory affections but improperly.

Ether

This resembles Alcohol in its chemical properties except that it contains more Hydrogen

The stimulus of Ether is not followed by debility like Alcohol. It has been called an anodyne it equalizes excitement by determining to the surface.

It is useful for certain chronic coughs it is an expectorant combined with mucilage or ammonia Hoffmanns Anodyne Liqueur is

Ether Sulph - $\frac{ssj}{ij}$
Alcohol - - - - - "ij"

It determines to the surface in Typhus Fevers & obviates local determinate action.

It qualifies wine & Alcohol rendering them more diffusible as Aromatics qualifies tonics

Doct Rush remarked that he never suffered a patient to die with Typhus fever without giving a teaspoonful of Ether every 12 hours

It has been used in Strangulated Hernia But I rather depend on injections of warm water or catnip tea.

Ether has been used with much advantage in local affections of the Stomach Combined with Ruxham's tinct. $\frac{ssj}{ij}$ 3i Teaspoonful

3 or 4 times a day. In chronic affections of the Kidneys & Liver in doses of 15 drops

In Pulmonary consumption it makes easy the transit by promoting expectoration inhaled the vapor. The virtues of Baryon as an expectorant & diaphoretic is increased by the addition of Ether. It has been used for worms give ʒi of Ether in decoction of Fern followed by cast. oil.

Conium Maculatum Hemlock See p 160

This has been incorrectly named cicuta should be gathered when the plant begins to flower. The best made by boiling is good for nothing that which grows in the sun is strongest, and it is best gathered in dry weather. The root is strongest part of the plant. Doct. Stork rubbed the milk of the root on his tongue soon became stiff, painful & swollen & he lost the powers of speech. But by keeping the tongue moist with Lime juice the symptoms disappeared. The pain of Cancers is much allayed by this. The patient must be kept under the influence in a state of sub-intoxication. Applied in poultices on irritable ill conditioned ulcers, used in enlargement of the G. S. &c. with pain in the back and loins with much advantage. In obstinate ulcers of the legs. Purification of the blood, should be tried when other things fail. I give it in obstructions of the Liver & other viscera.

Prunus Laurocerasus Cherry tree laurel
valuable in Cholic Colic. In some dyspeptic cases as the article is swallowed the pain ceases. It has been used with advantage in some forms of Consumption (worthy of trial —

Nitric Ether

This diluted with Alcohol forms the sweet spirits of Nitre.

The expectorant effects of this article is increased by the addition of Opium.

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Spir Nit Dulc.} \\ \text{Nir. Ant.} \\ \text{Elix Purgor.} \end{array} \right\} \text{forms a good expectorant \& Purgative}$

Acetous Ether

This may be combined with Ammonia and applied to indolent Tumors

Muriatic Ether

Good in all affections of the skin: As a substitute I have used Alcohol + Muriatic Acid $\frac{3i}{\text{to } 3i}$ Dose from 5 to 20 drops in an ounce of water. This is particularly useful when the disease depends on scurfiness + laxity of habit

Camphor

This is a proximate principle & chief
 ly found in 2 vegetable natives of the East
 Indies

Camph. may be made soluble in
 water by first dissolving in Sulph Acid.

Detrimental to all insects

It has been a contested point whether camph
 is a Stimulant or sedative. Doct Alex
 ander said that camph had no medical
 properties but his experiments convinced
 him to the contrary. He took a large dose
 which like to have killed him -

Its action resembles that of Anastics and
 narcotics combined

Camph may affect the venereal ap
 petite when it depends on morbid irritabil
 ity. It has but little action on the
 blood vessels: perhaps it makes the pulse
 a little fuller & slower - Doct Cullen relates
 a case where 40 grs were given when a pro
 stration of all the powers followed. It
 was given for Mania but without effect

In moderate doses it excites the secretions
 producing perspiration

I am inclined to think it has a peculiar action on the fauces hence its use in chynance & malignant Fevers. It has been called a specific in the pustules of small pox given in doses of from 5 to 20 grs. Useful in catarrhal Fevers & Catarrh without Fever. Use in chronic cough following measles. It is indispensable in the treatment of Colica Pictonum. In the worst forms I have used it to advantage.

I have no doubt but this disease may arise from other causes than Lead. Even the stink of Camp. is calculated to obviolate all the deleterious properties of Lead. It may be given injections & applied to the bowels with Ether & Opium in Hysteria. In Typhus Doct. Cullen used camph when accompanied with mania.

Camph. has been a palliative in the diseases which has prevailed with us since 1805. The character of this disease has been Typhoid with a determination to the viscera. It may be called the Typhoid Intestinal state often accompanied with Tympanites. Whenever this determination has been to the Lungs or brain death has speedily followed. Camph. is an old remedy for general & topical inflammation with Nitro especially that kind of chronic inflammation of the Stomach & Liver of old people.

Opium

In obtaining the juice of this article the incisions should be made only half way through the capsules when a greater quantity of juice may be obtained; perhaps on the principle of half divided arteries.

The incisions may be repeated after 2 or 3 days. The extract made by boiling the capsules forms a weaker kind of opium less constipating & less stimulant.

Opium consists of Gum. & resin about $\frac{1}{4}$ is a matter not soluble in Alcohol.

Wine dissolves it. Sydenham used it in the following manner

Gum. Opium	=	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ ℥
Cinnamon	=	3℥
Saffron	=	3℥
Uboes	=	3℥
Wine	=	℔i

A solution of opium in Nit Acid has been used. It is represented to excite perspiration & the secretions profusely hence it has been recommended in pyrexia Tory

The effects of opium may be arranged under two heads. - First its relation to the system in health. - Second In reference to disease. -

As sleep is under certain circumstances produced by opm. it may be well to consider the state of the system inducing sleep

When the action of the system is much increased sleep is prevented so when much diminished - If the action is above the sleeping point sleep will be ~~induced~~ ~~aided~~ by abstracting stimulus. If below by adding. Notwithstanding the difference of opinion respecting the operation of opm. I am confident that its action is simultaneous on the nerves & blood vessels

As to its use in intermittents, I think it is admissible only in the cold stage - In that kind in which the paroxysms are ushered in with a cough. This I consider as a form of smitahoe where opium is the only remedy. Intermittents coming from the north & west are more easily broken up than those coming from the south -

In Intermittents assuming a Typhus form opm. should be combined with bark camph & serpentaria.

Opm sometimes has a peculiar effect on the skin producing itching & eruption -

Ant. Spicac. & Nect. Sats. Qualifies the effect of opm. It has proved fatal to old persons subject to chronic cough & expectoration

In Influenza & Catarrhal fever it is invaluable. Sometimes preceding the use of it with an emetic or venesection following

Elix. Asmat-	℥i	dissolve in 12 grs 3 or 4 times a day
Vin. Ant -	℥i	
Rad. Glyc -	℥ii	
Brav. Yca -	℥ij	

In the above prescription a ℥ss quantity of Opum has its specific effect than any other form. I have sometimes added a small quantity of Aet of Lead: Lead combined with the camph or Opum. has its colic effects on the bowels. A good preparation is used called cough pill Opum. Anon

" Opum aa ℥i
Soap - ℥ss
H. of Anise q.s. Pill

Opum. is good remedy in Suppurative inflammation.

An. important medicine in chron. Rheumatism sciatica following

Pulv. Opum. Guac.	℥i
" Opum.	℥ss
" Specac	℥ii
" Opum. Camph	℥i
Cal.	10 grs divide

into 20 powds. Give one every 4 or 8 hours. Apply a blister to the part affected & keep the patient in bed to perspire. This may be used in disease of hip joint. In recent cases I have cupped & scarified the part applied a blister covered the part in warm cloth & rubbed out in a decoction of cedar tops & ginger.

when the disease has been considerably advanced I have added muriatic of lime

valuable in Diarrhoea Rad Rhei

Mix + Make 60 Pills Opn Opn - 3i

Orat evening Give an Enema of starch +
Laudanum then Give ^{cal} Specae ^{15r}. The pa-
tient usually will rest all night. Those
constitutions which cannot receive Opn in
any other way can use it by injections.

Chron. Diarrhoea may be treated with Opn
cal + Specae + astringents.

In Tetanus Opn. must be given till it offe-
nds the stomach or allays the symptoms

Col. Ictinum must be treated with Opn
Camph + Ol. May be used in measles

to allay cough + the irritation of the acrid
secretions. In papier hemor an indis-

pensable remedy. In those cases of Hys-
teria which arise from excessive mobility of the
nerves + such as are connected with mental
affections. Opn may be used with Specae

+ Antimony in Spasmodic Asthma. In painful
menstruation sometimes required in large
quantities. In Palpitation when the case

is in the Irritable or Irritability.

Gonorrhoea when suddenly checked may
be relieved by injections of starch + Laudanum
into the rectum.

Amation

Bilious Cholera when not accompanied with inf-

Periodical headache may be relieved in the commencement by a full dose of opium in a cup of tea. This disease probably is a modification of Intermittent. Fowler's Solution the most to be depended on. Throm. Inflammation of the eyes, drop of Sassa. In retrocedent Gout. In parturition opium will change the character of the pains. In the forming stage of fever opium is a powerful prophylactic. I consider this as an important principle in medicine. It is evident that fevers are preceded by a prostration of the powers of the system which may be obviated by the use of opium. In those cases of violent attacks of disease so violent that the system seems incapable of reaction opium is invaluable. In delirium tremens in large doses. I have sometimes used canthar. In this disease. In cancerous & venereal ulcers we depend much on opium.

Nicotianum Tobaccum

In small doses this increases the action of the blood vessels in large doses it diminishes — It is said to act as a sedative more by the smoke than any other way. Tobacco has been successfully used in Dropsy $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$ to pint of Ped. wat. add $\mathfrak{z}\text{ii}$ of Alcohol give it by mixture the effect in this way is diuretic — very distinct cases have been removed — It has succeeded in Hydrothorax given in this way — The use of Tobacco suggests to us a principle in the animal economy viz that artificial appetites are stronger than natural ones Disagreeable impressions often repeated form those habits which have the most powers over us Hence we should choose that which is useful that it may become agreeable by habit. — " — " — Doct Barton recommends the application of the Leaves for the destruction of worms. It has been used in Rheum applied to the part — I think it may be used to advantage in Tetanus dose $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$ of Infusion —

Humulus Lupulus (Hop)

The sat. Tinct forms an anodyne of some value sometimes produce sleep when opium fails The pollen possesses the most of the principle may be given to the extent of $\mathfrak{z}\text{ii}$ in 24 hours. — This acts on the nerves without producing debility. —

Lactuca Sativa (Lettuce) I have used this for 21 yrs in encysted dropsy visceral obstructions & diseases of female pelvis very useful anodyne & diuretic in cases of nervous irritability & agitations of female — " —

Datura Stramonium

This article acts more particularly on the brain & nerves. Like the other narcotics this should not be given till depletion. This is one of the most powerful articles we possess. Such as arise without any evident cause (in subduing pains)

Its action resembles some that of digitalis. The accumulated affects appearing sometimes unexpectedly. I have used it to treat the irritability of blisters. I have seen no bad effects from the absorption.

In Epilepsy give till you see the effect in the eyes then stop a day or two & begin again so carefully keeping the system some time under the influence of it. I most commonly precede the use of Stram. by bleeding.

Epileptic patients must be directed both as to quantity & quality of food. Nit Argent may be combined - $\frac{1}{6}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. Stram. is particularly calculated for those cases which occur at regular periods, the dose may be increased when the paroxysm is expected. Morbid appetite is frequently a symptom of this disease hence the necessity of attending to the food. The stomach must not be oppressed.

Sium Latifolium (water parsnip)

This probably possesses virtues similar to Conium. It has narcotic properties and deserves some attention, — It has been used in epilepsy —

Gochusho (come away poppoose)

This is a narcotic Tonic — Its action something like that of Snake root — It was supposed by the Indians this article accelerated parturition

Prunanthus Alba (Canker Root)

It's a bit something like the Lettuce This given in decoction & used as a gargle in Angina The root resembles ginseng —

Russ Toxicodendron, Radicans, & vernis (Mercury) ^{erupion}

The action of this poison is particularly determined to the skin. Persons in a state of perspiration are more likely to be affected than if not — It is said that a tea of Marsh Mallow prevents the action of this poison. Also a weak preparation of Cor. Lub. will do it. The Soap of Ammonia will do it, I use that —

Melia Azadirach (Oride of India)

This has been used chiefly as a Vermifuge. It is a narcotic & has em. & cath. properties. Dose ʒi It has been given in doses of ʒss to allay irritation and promote ^{consumption} expectoration

Tea or Tcha

I agree in clasping this article with narcotics
2 kinds black & green. The former the most ast-
ringent.

The great use of this article must have some
influence on the character of our diseases

The constant use of it has a tendency to effemin-
ate the system. By distillation an odorous w-
ater is procured which is a powerful narcotic.
Tea drinkers are rarely drunkards. Large doses
have produced derangement.

Tea is useful to equalize excitement &
prevent diseases after exposure to cold & fatigue
In some cases of diseased action where opium & other
narcotics will have no effect 2 or 3 cups of strong
tea will be of service

Coffee Arabica

Coffee has medical properties acting chiefly on the nerves. If cold water is taken previous to drinking coffee it proves cathartic. It quiets nervous irritation, relieves nausea & headache in the morning. It obviates fermentation in the stomach facilitates the process of digestion & removes flatulence & Cholice.

It has been charged with producing Palsy Doct. Percival recommends coffee in Asthma. It counteracts the effects of opium.

Females of delicate habit should not use it for it has a tendency to produce Leucorrhoea.

It is improper where there is a turgescence of the blood vessels.

Secale cornutum { Spurd Dey

this article is chiefly useful on account of its peculiar action on the impregnated uterus. In one case of obstructed catamenia gave ergot in considerable quantities -

It often in small doses produces vomiting. I have seen this article produce spasmodic pains of the uterus with facilitating labor. The tendency this has to destroy the life of the child diminishes its value. This has no effect on the uterus when the patient is much exhausted - Hence the necessity of rousing the action of the system before giving it. It may be given after the birth of the child to prevent flooding. Should never be given in bad presentation!

I think much (from considerable experience) of the useful use of this article under proper restrictions. First it should never be given till the child is in the lower strait of the pelvis with natural ^{formation} of all the parts. Second it should never be given till it is judged by the pulse or other symptoms the system is about to flag in its efforts. - Skillfully used I think it is almost wholly a substitute for the forceps. - S.B. -

Stric Nuxvomica

The action which this produces transcends or exceeds
 any inflammatory action & produces death by destroying the
 vitality of the system. I have given it in doses of 2 grs
 increasing in paralytic cases. When the effect has
 been good I have found the disease to depend on nervous
 affection. In the dyspepsia of old people depending on
 paralysis of that organ I have found it answer a good pur-
 pose. I offspr. Stussland gave it in Dysentery. ^{Ext.} ^{off}
 Dose 2 Table Spoons taken every 2 hours & { Muc. Arab. - 3i
 Symp. - 3i
 Symp. Alth. - 3i
 Injections once or twice a day —

after a
 emetic

Spigelia Marilandica pink

This is a useful narcotic of considerable power. It
 produces a determination to the head. It may be given
 in Spasmodic Cough or to stop the action of other remedies —
 Its action is similar to Atropa. In moderate doses it
 relieves pain & irritation & acts as a stimulant on the
 food vessels — I have used it for Coughs in Consumption
 where there is much benefit

Forms —

Cicuta Macutata (Wild Fenugreek)

This has been used in Cough in doses of 15 grs. Operates as
 a diuretic — Children poisoned with this have violent
 vomiting & dilatation of the pupils

Cicuta Given 4 grs. evry 4 hours in a case of Neuralgia where there
 was Hemorrhoea both Arterial & give till diarrhoea then
 Give a dose of Sol. Eps. — (B.P. Saath Albany 1841)

Antispasmodics

Some have doubted the propriety of this class alleging that the articles which belong to it are only narcotics of the milder kind. —

Antispasmodics do not like narcotics destroy life by diminishing its power in consequence of previous excitement —

Doct Murray supposes the difference consists in their being more diffusible in their action —

Spasm occurs in that state of the system in which ordinary stimuli produce convulsive action. The system may be predisposed by original organization or by a series of causes acting on it for a length of time, to take on irritative action. Or it may depend on the action of one part of the system being disproportionate to that of the other. In cases of general irritability exciting spasm the exciting causes must be carefully avoided and narcotics & tonics be given. In cases of local irritation counterirritation must be used. When the spasm arises from unequal excitement the warm bath &c be used —

Musk Moschus

This is very uncertain as to its quality
hence its efficacy has been disputed

The dose from 5 to 60 grs used in most spas-
modic affections. In the opinion of Mr. Roth-
ergil the Musk of the Muskrat is not infer-
ior to the India. Persons having Epilepsy
have worn the skin on the stomach
see Artificial Musk (Article) Amber

Castor

This article has been long in use & not
without merit. This is particularly cal-
culated for diseased nervous action of the
uterus. A pill for many years has sup-
ported its reputation called Mathews' pill

<sup>Opium
Castor</sup>
It obviates the effects of Opium on such con-
stitutions as Opium disagrees with. Dose from 5 to
15 grs of the substance. It is given in

decoction with Valerian } Rad. Valer
 close the vessel - give two ^{Boil. wat 12 ill} table spoonfuls
 every hour till there is some effect - used
 in Typhus of the mild kind accompanied
 with irritation & low delirium -

In examining Castor that which is good
 is of a tawny brown color & breaks with a
 vitreous fracture - -

Skunk

This has been used in Asthma in doses of
 1 drop of the essential oil - It is curious
 fact that the disagreeable odor combined with
 aromatics becomes agreeable - hence this
 with some active aromatic would be very fine

An asthmatic patient I directed to use
 1 drop on sugar & had no attack for
 several years

Succinum. Amber

I have found this article useful in Hysteria & other spasmodic diseases dose from 5. to 30 drops. Doct Rush said it is my shut Anchor in spasmodic diseases. Much used in Spasmodic Cough. Used as an external application in local spasm of the muscles. In Convulsions applied to the spine. The artificial musk is much used in whooping Cough. A girl 15 years old after the measles with a spasmodic cough the usual remedies were used without effect - The Guggenatha Amber was used successfully -

Ambergris

Nearly allied to the preceding Article
Procured from the Whale. Those which the
fishermen call unhealthy contain the most
of it

Petroleum or Naptha

Under this head I mean to include all
Bituminous substances. The British ol.
belongs to this class of medicine. It has been
made by mixing Barbadoes Tar & Spir Turp.

Warren ol. is probably a Sulphuretted pet-
roleum. The best kind is that which comes
from the west called Seneca ol. It should
not be used where there is much inflammatory
action. - It has been used in coughs Pain in
the breast Indolent Tumors; swellings of the jo-
ints &c It has been used to prevent Chills
Faints Equal Parts of Sen. ol. & Bees wax
forms a good ointment that may be used
on ulcerated surfaces when other rem-
edies will not do

Sub. Carb. Potash

I have found this a powerful antispasmodic

It has been found that potash has the power of exciting muscular excitability - hence under that impression I have given alternately alkali & stimulants that the stimulants may have a better opportunity of taking effect - This practice I have adopted when the vital powers are nearly exhausted. In cases of spasm arising from nervous irritation in children & females & delicate habits I have used pearl ash injections with the best success

Also in cases of incontinence of urine from paralysis of the neck of the bladder

Ferula Assafoetida

This excites the secretions of the viscera of the abdomen. Useful in difficult respiration asthma, Symplicitis Nervosa, Toxæmia. Particularly in that kind of

Epilepsy arising from Hystrina Dose from 5 to 15 gr. It is said to have a specific action on the uterus.

It is one of our best expectorants in the latter stages of Pulm. Consump.ⁿ

Inject it in Paralysis. It is used in whooping Cough & said to increase the appetite. It is said to cure the heaves. —

Rubon Galbanum

The action of this article resembles the former in its operation except that it is more heating. —

Saffron, Crocus Sativus

This is used in affections of the skin. It has some narcotic properties — something like the Hop. Said to have some power of removing obstructions occasioning jaundice used in the tinct of Myrr & Aloes & in Prop. It has milder tonic properties. —

Valeriana Officinalis

Chiefly indigenous in Great Britain
said to be also in Ohio

A mild wine if it can be obtained
without having undergone fermentation

Wild Valerian[?] (yellow Daisy)

Grows in moist meadow grounds flowering
in June & July Decoct^d good for spasmodic
cough

Melaleuca Scaevola

This plant from which the Cajuput oil is obtained resembles the smell of walnuts, when the buds are pulling forth. It is Stimulant antispasmodic & sedative. I have found much benefit from the use of it in tooth-ach & tympanitic states of the bowels.

It may be used in the latter stages of Dysentery. It may be combined with other substances & used for local affections as gout, Rheum^{at}. Bruises & sprains.

Leonurus Cardiaca

This, sometimes called Motherwort is an antispasmodic of some use in irritable states of the system in which sleep is obtained with much difficulty - producing sleep when other things fail -

Artemisia Abrotanum

This possesses the properties of wormwood combined with an aromatic principle.

Been used in cramp in the Stomach
All artemesias are probably Antispasmodic

Ambrosia Elater Bitterweed

Used for after pains. Possesses the properties of eupatorium only more Antispasmodic
Allays pain & irregular nervous action after parturition

Chenopodium Anthelminticum

This has some virtues as an antispasmodic but is chiefly used for worms

Allium Sativum garlic

All the garlics possess Antispasmodic properties they have also expectorant & pectoric properties. — External application
Given in Decoction & Syrup —

Pothos Fortida Shank Collage

This is an antispasmodic of considerable power given in Hysteria dose a teaspoonful

Leaves, a good application to edematous limbs in Typheral fever, and also to Chronic Rheum^{ism}

Incitants

This class of remedies possess the properties of stimulating the system without being followed with proportional debility.

Phosphorus

This is an active stimulant its affinity for oxygen will not permit it to be given in substance without destroying the Stomach — It has been used in the form of phosphoric ether Zi^{m} of Phosphorus added to Zi^{m} of sulph ether, stand one week then fit for use Give from 3 to 12 drops in a liquid Indicated in low cases of Typhus when the excitability is much worn out — In such

cases it has sometimes roused the patient in the article of death. Phos. Acid has been used for the same indication: I have prepared it by exposing phosphorus to the action of the air in a wide mouthed vial. The acid of the strength of *elix. Nit.* may be given in doses of 10 to 30 drops every 2 or 3 hours. It is said to increase the appetite for *Animal Food*.

Cantharides *this*

Indicated in those low states of fever when the system is much reduced accompanied with insensibility & involuntary action of the sphincters. Said to have been given in that state of the system accompanied with ulcerated surfaces secreting unhealthy pus.

Canth. excites a specific action on the blood vessels & is useful in all those cases in which disease exists in those parts more essential to life than the blood vessels. It transmits the excitement of the nerves to the blood vessels and renders the disease more regular.

In dropsy attended with debility canth. quickens the pulse. In Typhus with a frequent pulse canth. renders it slower. When the system

is overcharge with Canth the stools will be
 hystric remedies Mucilago opm + Camph

In all cases of Low Typhus in which I
 have used this so as to effect the urinary pa
 sage the patient has got well, except one

A man of firm habit
 attacked with violent acute nervous fever high
 delirium & profuse perspiration Tonics had
 no effect Camph + opm used - Canth then
 used 20grs till his urine was effected when
 the delirium went off perspiration ceased
 & slept quietly omitted the med. nourishing
 diet given but after 24 hours the symptoms
 returned Canth again given with like
 effect & so repeated till he seemed worn out &
 died

This is particularly calculated to produce
 healthy supuration - It acts powerfully
 on the urinary system obviating impotency
 and incontinence of urine from weak diseased
 action Useful in malignant Angina with
 torpor of the system In gut & Gonorrhoea and
 its conditions & ulcers Robertson gave it in the
 following manner ^{Direct Canth - 3ii}
 ag. com. - ³ⁱ Dose 1 to 6
 spoonful 3 or 4 times a day. When the disch
 arge becomes thickened & opaque stop it

A good application for chilblains ^{Soak Lin. 2pts}
 Direct Canth. 1"

This is an old remedy in palsy
 where there is no local determination

Anthemis Pyrethrum

(Pelitory of Spain)

This is indicated in all those cases of diseased action in which a want of power is not accompanied with fever. It has Stollagogue Properties. Sinec ʒij to ℥j of Proof Spirit. Dose from ʒij to a teaspoonful 2 or 3 times a day.

It may begin those cases of local palsy arising from no evident cause existing in the nerve.

Zanthoxylum

(Dryly Ash)

This is useful in palsy. The Berries have the most virtues. The tinct excites perspiration and increases the vital powers generally. It is used in Rheum & dyspepsia ʒij to ℥j water decoction.

Though this is a good substitute for the pelitory it is not the same thing one may succeed when the other will not.

Arisema Triphellicum

Ind. Turnup

This is allied to the *Pothos Foetida*.

Guaiacum

This is a useful article in venereal disease as an incitant when the system has been much reduced by mercury & the disease

- Seale Bals Capivi ℥i
Spir Ait - - ℥ii
Gm. Guac. ℥i

Useful preparation in Gonorrhoea
The action of this has some analogy to the peppers increasing the action of the Kidneys and bowels

Doct Boerh recommended this in painful menstruation considering the disease a painful Rheumatic affection of that organ. Indicated in those cases of vitiated Stomach in which Bala are recommended -

Tonics

Linnaeus taught that the action of Tonics is confined to the muscular system.

It is known also that they act on the cellular substance. It is said that a long continued use of Tonics weakens the powers of life.

It is not so (contd) The primary action of Tonics on the stomach affecting the nerves & changing the secretion of that organ & those organs immediately connected with it. Those articles of the vegetable kingdom which possess bitter, astringent & aromatic properties are the best Tonics.

Repeated full doses of Tonics renders the pulse fuller & slower. Cold is an active tonic though a negative quality.

Exercise & amusement the most powerful Tonics also the exciting passions, the depressing having a contrary effect. Tonics act gradually producing excitement & gradually diminishes excitability (What kind of an idea is that?)

I have known persons use the Grand Root for five years without

deblity, following in case the system gradually
gains strength. Action of Tonics is to induce
a healthy & vigorous action of the Stomach which
is extended to the rest of the system

IRON

Iron is the most friendly of all methods
to the human system operating as a tonic
in all its forms. It acts on the Stomach
producing healthy digestion inducing health
by digestion, increasing the secretions of the
abdominal viscera and the force of the circ-
ulation.

I have used it in enlargement of the os
tium like cancer affecting a complete cure

It has been used in Dropsy combined
with Myrrh mixture Spier. Nit. Pale & spirit

The myrrh mixture has been used in
relax'd bronchus membrane preceding consum-
ption of the Lungs - I had rather use the
filings or the following ^{I suggest 3ss}
^{from Filings}
Dulc. cath. aa m
mix take a table spoonful 2 or 3 times a day

The tinct. of Murron a useful preparation
for glandular affection

In cases of bleeding from debility the chloride is used with much advantage. It may be combined with Carb. Acid taking it with effervescing draught. Some constitutions have idiosyncracies forbidding the use of it. In Gout where no inflammatory symptoms are present Iron is good. Much recommended in Cancers particularly of the uterus. When the disease has been decided by cancers I have found more benefit from the Sulph. of Iron. Some pretend that Cancer has an independent life and that Iron is its poison. But I have not found it a specific. This is efficacious in affections of the skin used in Salt Rheum.

The phosphate has lately been much used in obstructed Catamenia Given in doses of ʒiʒ three times a day. When pure this article cannot be retained on the stomach in doses of more than ʒor 10 grs. I have found the following useful in those affections where it was proper to use Iron

Iron Salt	ʒii
Iron filings	ʒss
Water	℥ss

and drink freely for dropsy See Liquor Ferri alkalin. of the Lond. Disp. —

^{ing} Zinelline

This deserves to be ranked among the first of Tonics

Flowers of zinc mixed with twice the quantity of Lard dry up ulcerations of the skin

Sulph. ^{ing} zinc

This article usually contains a little copper & iron which do not injure it

I have used it with great success in intermittents after evacuations. It will not produce local congestions like the turks. No debility follows. The use of this article

May be used in the form of Mosely's Solution 40 drops in Typhus fever when the bark is indicated

Good remedy in irritable stomachs of children from debility. Used as a tonic in incipient Angina Pectoris

Is a tonic in local diseases of the stomach

Dyspepsia	A Sulph. Zinc	3i
	Rac. Simp.	3ii
	Stom.	3ss
	lost Angust.	3ii
	Pow. Spir	℥j

In the spoonful 3 or 4 times a day
Doct Mosely used this article in dyspepsia

when the violence of the disease had subsided and seems to be kept up by habit — Taken so as to prove emetic and cath. I have given it in small doses with equal effect
 the Sol. Vit. in my hands has been useful in Catarrhal Consumption. much used in Hemorrhages of the Lungs. I think however in violent Cases the Lead should be relied on.

It is given in all stages of putrid sore throat by the Physicians of this place. though a good remedy in Chlorosis probably not superior to Iron. — In a case of Chlorosis aged 14 years old I gave it with Geranium Maculatum & though the case was thought to be desperate it was cured. I should never give it in substance as an emetic —

A Sat. Sol. applied to such tumors as appear to be encysted, — may be used as a wash to the conditived Uleers. For an Ophthalmic preparation I have used the Whit. Vit. with a decoction of Poppy heads with much advantage
 I have given it with much advantage in that kind of spasmodic cough succeeding whooping cough

Recent Venorrh. R. Vit. alb. ʒijr Em. Arab. ʒij Sinc. Theb. ʒij Ag. Dent ʒij — In phleg. Vit. Alb. ʒijr Cor. Sub. ʒijr Ag. Dent. ʒij

Cuprum

This has been given in epilepsy in doses of $\frac{1}{2}$ gr increasing. In large doses it produces similar symptoms to Lead

In the putrid sore throat it has been used in this place as a gargle & taken into the stomach
 ℞ Sulph. Cupr. Zin^{ii} Gm. Rhin. Zin^{ii}
 Spts. Rect. ℥ij Dose 20 to 60 drops — —

I have used it for sore legs combined with an gashura Barks Valuable Emetic The above Prescription has much use in Passive ut Hemorrh.

For the debility and irregular action which occurs in females at the cessation of the menses I have used Sulph cup 10 grs Col. Argent Zin^{ii} Bol. wat ℥ss use this to wash ulcers in 3 or 4 times a day

Arsenicum

Authors have placed this article with
 Sonics but I cannot consider it directly so—

The effect of this is like that produced by
 Cal. & Tart. ant.

It has been questioned
 whether this is taken into the system by the
 absorbents or whether the action is merely local
 or upon the nerves— probably both.

Preparation boil the arsenic in water for an
 hour then filter dose from 1 to 10 drops

Fels. Solul. Sub. Carb. & Staph 64 gr
 Arsenic — — 64 "
 Sol. Carb. — — 1 pt

In those affections of the Liver accom-
 panied with yellow or dark skin I have found
 it useful — In extreme cases of late
 Rheum in which other remedies have failed
 I have succeeded with this, accompani-
 ng the use of it with a wash of Plaut. Sal.
 & then use oxygen. Oint. I have contin-
 ued the arsenic for 2 months without pro-
 ducing any ill consequences. In Period.
 Headache & Tic. dol. when Cupping &c has failed
 this has succeeded, sometimes evacuations
 are required first — As a general rule
 arsenic is useful in painful Periodical affections
 unaccompanied with Inflammation —

Bismuth

oxide This is prepared by dissolving the metal in nitric Acid & precipitating the oxide. The article when first used was over-rated & since probably been too much neglected.

In those chronic affections of the stomach without inflammation it may be used with advantage. especially when there is extreme irritability when there is morbid discharges of that organ.

In most of those diseases when opium is indicated canth. & tinct. Guaiac.

Muriate of Lime

That which is prep^d from chalk is the best.

This does not excite inflammatory action. It has been used in glandular & serous affections pulm. Consump. with Lichen. Island.

It might have been considered among the deobstr^s.

Sulph. Acid

In cases of Dyspepsia when the alkalis have failed this will succeed in correcting acidity. This is a useful remedy in Diabetes 7 parts of water to 1 of Sulph. Acid. The Elixir is 7 parts of aromatic Tinct to 1 of Sulph. Acid. Doct. Manson depends upon in cases of obstinate vomiting depending on very evident cause.

Used in different stages of Consumption to abate the Coligative Sweat -

Argil. Alumine

Alum may be used in Hemorrhage with 14 gr of Nutmeg. Aromatics orients its tendency is vomit. It enters into the composition of some solutions & is useful in this form to stop obstinate vomiting. Alum is objectionable in Hemoptoe when accompanied with inflammatory action.

Mucilag. Sol. Diluted with Sweet Poppy Seed - Inflammatory
Eyes

Caly or Lime

This may be used in those cases of disease of the Stomach where Stimulants are indicated preceding the use of them correcting acidity & exciting the Natural Sensibility to.

Acetas Plumbi

This article increases the appetite when used in small doses & diminishes the irritability of the system chiefly secretions particularly from the Mucus membrane & diminishes the action of the Blood vessels.

It may be given in cases of relaxation of the Mucus membrane. It will not produce colic till this laxity is overcome. In some kinds of Dysentery following fever it has been very useful. A Dose of ʒi of Aromatics with Lead 2 or 3 in a day has cured some obstinate cases. A man exposed to heat & a catarrh of the rectum succeeded. I directed Gum & Lead.

which is not the case. It is not admiss-
ible in such cases where there is much ar-
terial action or symptoms of congestion.

A young man subject to Epilepsy treated
with P.S. + emetics which increased the dif-
ficulty. Lead was used - increased till 16gr
a day was used which produced colic worst
kind. This was treated with camph + op
a cath. Operated + the fits did not re-
turn. Interine hem? + from the bowels
very important as injections operating
not by coming in contact with the fluid
surface by a continuous action

A corn manding remedy in cut Hem?

This is not proper as a local application
when there is a tendency to gangrene -

A very good application to the sore mouth
of women who nurse
Acet Lead x 11 1/2"
Catechu 3ii
Ash wal - 6s

Lead has the power of removing irri-
tation something like narcotic, but on
different principles

This may be useful in Hemorrhoids
Gm opm 15ss
Camph 10
Acet Lead 3p
Lard 3p Mix in most

In water trash this is an excellent reme

Acet. Lead 3ii
Sal. Mast 3i
Alcohol - 16c
- de
bottle from 20 to 40 5/11

Frank Miller A.E. 12 afflicted with a
cough for several months, expectoration
purulent, night sweats, sometimes bloody
sputa strength failing, pulse quick. The
ordinary remedies used with only pali-
ative effect. Lead + Spicac + Gum. used
successfully in pill recovered rapidly
S.B.

After days, A patient female 16 years old
scrophulous, symptomatic as the above case
took Lead improving for a time, at
length cough returning & dies with hectic.

Son of Mr. Miller Frank A.E. 10. Prescribed
left with a cough purulent expectoration night
sweats bloody sputa. Good digestion, emaciated
pulse 120. 3 months after the attack of pneumonia
commenced with Spicac 8 grains
Spicac 10
Sulphur 20
Sine 20 grains 20 pills 3 or 4 days
recovered in 2 weeks & went to school

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Go Leb

This has been used in the form of
Muriate in bad ulcers in the sequel
of Ven. Disease & it is as active as (or
Sub. more so —

Muriate of Barites.

This has been recommended in all cases
of Scrophula & glandular swellings —
— Inadmissible in inflammatory action.
Dose 5 to 20 grs exciting the secretion of
the Stomach & bowels — It has been con-
sidered as tonic peculiarly calculated
to remove obstructions of the Sympathetic
System

Silver

This was a favorite remedy with Boerhaave he considered it a hydragogue & used it in dropsy. I have never experienced any

its effects from it & given it in $\frac{1}{4}$ groves 6 monthly - In one patient it produced Catharsis & Epilepsy other cath. produced the same effect on that patient.

I have used this in all those spasmodic affections resembling Epilepsy with much advantage.

Safe remedy in cases of relaxation of the ventricles of the heart - known by full soft-pulse debility & peculiarity of speech

When an excess of this article has been given Corn. Salt is the Antidote -

In old man threatened with Apoplexy was bled took cath. & blistered &c to no effect

I considered the symptoms to arise from relaxation ^{relaxation} congestion of the veins & sinuses of the head directed the Silo. pill which relieved

This more particularly indicated when there is enlarged capacity of the venous system & relaxation.

Nitric Acid

This is not to be relied on as a cure
for Ven. Disease. It is most useful
given after the Merc^r has removed the virus
leaving a morbid state of the system.

A patient who had used Merc^r in-
judiciously took Nit Acid 3i a day dil-
uted with 2 lb of water.

It has been given with Op^m. when dia-
phoresis is indicated acting like the black
drop.

Used to oxygenate Lard - This
is better than creates because it is already
become saturated with oxygen & will not
become rancid.

Muriatic Acid

Mild tonic correcting the secretions
of the stomach - scarlet fever & other
low forms of fever - where there is no
tendency to inflammation.

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

Vegetable Tonics

This class of medicine produce a new excitement though they do not ordinarily excite the blood vessels or increase the heat

I - think they do - 1, 13, &c.

Pure bitters act more heavily on the stomach than when combined with aromatics

In cases of weak action recently commenced they have a tendency to obstruct the morbid excitement especially in the stomach & subsidiary glands -

Chincona Officinalis

Long decoction diminishes the powers of the bark. Cold infusion is the mildest preparation & is retained on the stomach best
First wet the bark with brandy then add the water

Where dropsy & jaundice have followed the use of this evacuations probably have not been sufficiently used. Rhei & salts qualify the action of the bark when a tendency

to congestion exists. In that kind of intermittent accompanied with cough I have
have used cal. & opm. Intermittents
which prevailed in this state 50 years ago
were cured by cal.

Typhus fever. There may be cases in which
bark may be given in the commencement
rarely the case with us. Typhus being in
on or less accompanied with congestion.

In those cases which occur in jails and
hospitals the powers of life are prostrated fr-
om the first - without any local determin-
ation. In all the local determinations of
our climate evacuations are necessary with
topical applications -

Some have given the bark in inflamed
rheumatism but I have treated that dis-
ease with copious bleeding & evacuations

A disease resembling rheumatism pain
& swelling of the joints but relaxation of the
soft parts here bark may be given. -

In consumption with profuse sweats &
obstinate diarrhoea with great relaxation
it may be used. Consumption sometimes
exists with great relaxation & weak
digestion determining to the lungs
this requires bark

Erysipelas may be inflammatory or typhus
when typhus the bark may be used with

Serpentaria + vol. Alkali — In dysentery if the evacuations are foetida + Zymus in rupture the bark is indicated. A patient of Sax fibre attacked with Dysentery stools mucus + bloody. Resemble brine strong small pulse ease by compressed great mucus. Sax prostration, some relief by emetics, took 4 grs ext. every 2 hours 1/2 gr of Opum every 6 hr. with Alkalies + a terebent.

In all diseases accompanied with relaxation + debility of the first passages bark very necessary

Angustura

Similar states of the system require the use of this as the bark. — It is one of the first remedies for debility of the stomach arising without any obvious cause. In that state of the stomach peculiar to pregnant females it is almost a sure remedy. I think it more stimulat-

ing than the bark
 Core Angust — ʒii
 Catechu — ʒii
 Iron filings — ʒi

Corl. Angust ʒiii
 Aloes ʒii
 P. Bac. jun. ʒi
 Broof. Spir. ʒi

Something like the above recipe has been very useful to that state of the stomach peculiar to laborers in the spring of the year.

It is used with other remedies in many of the forms of Dropsy.

Aristolochia Serpentaria

This is a stimulating tonic acting on the skin. It is particularly adapted to a low state of Lymph such as has prevailed with us since 1805 — It is the practice of the Southern physicians to give Part. I. in a decoction of Serp-

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stimulating the Stomach much upon this form

Cort Peru	℥ii	}	Hayhams, Tinct.
Orange peel	℥ss		
Serpentaria	℥ii		
Flor Saffron	℥i		
Proof Spir -	℥ii		

Serpent. ba Lucille

in pneumonia Typhoides - The irritation of the Stomach accompanying this disease is more readily allayed by this than anything else - See in similar forms of disease

Dorstenia Contrayerva

This article possess more astringency & some aromatic properties than Serp. but like it in its general qualities determining to the skin.

The Copied Powder has been much used

℞ R. Contrayerva 3x
P Carb Lime 1℥ss used in Dysentery & all forms where the powers of life are weak

Cascarilla

This is like the preceding articles except - that the aroma principle prevails in this - I have made much use of it in dyspepsia with Colic & white. bit. The bark of the tree may be used for the same indication -

Colombo

This belongs to the genus *menispermum*
 of which there is a species in this country
 It contains chinconin + starch -
 used in all those states of the system requi-
 ring the use of a tonic bitter

Gentiana Lutea

I think this has a specific action on the liver
 It has an astringency & very little aroma
 used in nervous diseases connected with debility
 of the stomach

Stoughton Bitters following

gentian	{	Proof spir
Orange peel		
Flor. Cam		
Mint. Bark		Colored with cochineal

Gentian sometimes operates as a laxative
 This has done well in chron. affections of the stom
 with torpidity of the bowels

Gentians of our country have similar properties

Anthemis Nivida

In large doses this operates as a cath. -
It is given as an emetic and antispasmodic -
in all those Billious remittent accompani-
-ed with affections of the Stomach it will ev-
acuate and leave the Stomach in a good
State

Useful in all those cases attacking
sudden like Colera Morbus

Anthemis Patula (May weed) and
Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum (Wild
Daisy) have similar properties but less pleas-
-ant

Thermopsis Lupulina (Hb. L.)

In certain cases of Chron. affection of Stom.
& Liver this has been used with great advantage
The root of the plant the best part made into pills
which helps 3ij spiritus 1℥ss

Mercurium Canadensis

This possesses some Narcotic properties but the
Sicci & Aromatic properties prevail

Quassia Excelsa

Strong bitter 3℥ to a ℔ of spirit makes a strong tincture. If combined with aromatics this is likely to offend the stomach - Indicated in all those diseases in which Colom b. is used.

Quassia Simarouba Dec. Mon.

Food Tonic in cases of weak action of the stomach particularly in gestation in females combined with aromatics

unicomb
root
et, sign

Chrysoplemium Positellum ^(Bark) ^(Lime)

As bitter as powerful as quassia. May be used as a substitute for the Com. Official Bitters -

strong
root

Eupatorium Perfoliatum

Of all the articles of the class of Amies this produces the least Congestion - It terminates where the paroxysms don't terminate in perspiration this may be used. It increases the powers of the abdomen & perspiration -

near
ground

Eupatorium Pilosum similar properties as the above (Grows in Wet Ground) -

Cornus Florida

Redwood

The properties of this are more like the Bark
than any other substance

Cornus sericea Red Willow

more astringent + more pleasant but less so
than Cornus sericea (Mountain Willow)

The leaves of this are the largest of the Cornus
the stem woody + trunk as big as the thumb or
wrist - much used in Diarrhoea + latter
stages of Dysentery - + Chol. Infant - see
that kind of Diarrhoea contracted in South
ern Climate Doct. E. U.S.N. -
In Chron. affections of Stom. + Liver with
febricula in the afternoon -

Monarda Didyma (Wild Sage)

Grown in stubble grounds and light soils
Qualities much like the Garden Sage astringent
Aromatic determining to the surface

Asclepias Syriacastaneum Monarda

This is a strong though unpleasant bitter, it has
been used a substitute for P. Bark -

Common Chesnut this has bitter and
astringent properties

Maple Rock Rose-tree A bitter, astringent and
deserves some attention as a tonic

Agrimoneum Eupatorium

This appears something like the Gouern. I think
it particularly indicated in delicate habits when
visceral obstruction & irritation of the stomach
exists. In a case of consumption attended
with great debility & irritation of the stomach
the common bitters could not be retained & this
was used with advantage. —

Alnus Incructata Black Alder
The bark has some re-
semblance to pale P. Bark. It is a good Ton-
ic. The flowers gathered in March are good for
bitters & beer. —

Cronotus Americanus N. York Tea

The root is astringent
it was used in the Revolution War for common
Tea

Bitter Sweet Celastrus Scandens This has been
used in chron. affections of the liver & stom-
much used for beer —

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Cephalanthus Occidentalis

(Dwarf Elder)

This has been used for dropsy. It posses
es some virtues. It has some bitterness &
astringency. Sold in Guilford for Al.
moque to cure Consumption

Artemisia Absinthium Worm wood

Common bitter used

sometimes as an anthelmintic. Miseste
The oil made into a paste with aloes &
ginger & applied to the bowels for worms
Good Cardialge

Colinsonia Canadensis Horse balm

Grows on the

sides of Mountains by the road side height
10 or 2 feet leaf as large as the hand, slightly
bitter Aromatic & Astringent used in
Consumption as a Tonic

Liquid Amber Asplenifolia Sweet Fern

used for burst Eruptions

drunk freely Decoction supposed to have
a specific action on the skin. Beds may
be made of the leaves of this for debilitated
persons. Used for Salt Rheum It is pr
obably a distolment acting on the Liver

Dirca Palustris Leather Bark

The Bark is smooth of a yellow brown color spotted or checked, strong & as easily tied as a strip of Leather. This has the power of producing ossification on the skin. One of the mildest Tonics & has some mucilaginous properties —

I have given this in Consumption with advantage. It is said that the berries have the Stromonium properties

Erigeron Canadensis

This may be serviceable in Chol. Inf. after evacuations. Grows in pastures and woods where the trees do not shade too much.

some times.
to Tail

Erigeron Philadelphicus The same

This possesses diaphoretic & sudorific properties. Given in gout & gravelly affections in infusion has a warm aromatic & bitter taste. May be used in Diarrhoea & Dysentery.

Rhamnus Virginica White Bark

Flowers in Oct & perfects the fruit next season. It is a bitter & stringy used as a discutient in the form of poultice.

Coptis trifolia Gold Thread
 Use in Tinct as a
 Tonic, not much inferior to the Gentian
 The leaf resembles the Strawberry except
 that it is smaller

Hypericum virginicum (blue wort)
 The several species of this Genus possess
 similar virtues, Bitter, astringent & some
 Aromas Has been used as a substitute
 for the Lesser Century — It is a very use-
 ful tonic in cases of debility of the Stomach
 & in intermittents

Hypericum parviflorum (Low Century)
 Virtues like the above (poor wort)

Hypericum Surothea (Orange grass)
 This has the
 smell of oranges It is used in oblique
 sweats & Diarrhea —

Lysimachia quadrifolia (Creep wort)

A mild bitter & astringent It may be
 in cases where strong Tonics produce con-
 gestion.

Swamp Willow

Lythume verticillate

Doct Cullen ranked it among the astringents but thought it worth not much notice.

Podalyria Tinctoria wild Indigo

Grows in this neighborhood. It has been used in gangrenous states of fevers supposed to be powerfully antiseptic. In large doses it evacuates the bowels. Been used externally for Gangrene.

Populus Tremuloides (Roman's Tongue)

This is a tonic of some strength made into Woods bitters with Birch bark.

Populus Dilatata (Lomb's Poplar)

Excellent Tonic Cold infusion good for the dryness of the mouth in fevers of a low kind as Billious & Typhus.

Prinus Verticillatus (Winter berry)

This has been used a substitute for P. Bark.

Pyrola Umbellata (Prinus Pine)

This belongs to the same class as uva-ursi & has similar properties - made into burs. Medicines undoubtedly do well given in this way when they are used in a fermenting state on account of the Carb. Acid which it contains. — . . .

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Pyrola umbellata (^{Green} leaf winter)

The leaves make a smooth dressing for ill conditioned ulcers & cancers.

Pyrola maculata Sp. Wintergreen

This is more astringent than the other species — It might blister under favorable circumstances

Smilax Rotundifolia (Sassa-parilla) ^{Green leaf} ~~Brier~~

used for scald head and other affections of the skin in decoction. The leaves are used for dressing ulcers.

Scutellaria Lateriflora (Scut. Cap)

Probably a Tonic — It may have some antispasmodic virtues —

Betula Lenta ^{Spey Birch}

It is a Tonic of considerable virtues. It has been used for Blisters with Poplar Barks —

Barbary vulgaris (Barbary Tree)

A Tinct. This, sweet apple & wild cherry tree have been used in Tannin dice

Meconique grows in S. America
 it has been much used in consumption
 give infusion 6 or 8 oz in lb of ag. Pur.

Rhus Canadensis (Rock Rose)
 This has been much used in
scrofula & probably valuable in decocti-
 on -

Astringents

The action of these may be considered twofold —

First, Chemical precipitating the gelatin on the surface of the membranes & the extremities of the capillary vessels

Second Physiologically by the action on the vitality of the system, producing their peculiar excitement, giving a slow & at the same time more vigorous action of the nerves & blood vessels diminishing the orifice of the exhalant by exciting them to contraction of their circular fibers & exciting the absorbents to more vigorous action

The action is first made on the nerves of the stomach & fauces and by association extended to the whole system —

Astringents are not carried into the circulation. They are not taken up by absorption some astringents check Hæmorrhage before they can be absorbed.

Those articles are best calculated for intermittents which combine the bitter astringent and aromatic principle —

In restraining Hæmorrhage probably act on the vascular system through the medium of the stomach removing irritability & exciting a new action — Indicated in passive Hæmorrhage.

Acet. Lead alone is admissible in active Hæmorrhage. Hæmorrhage often exists with

very unequal excitement when that is the case the excitement should first be equalized sometimes this will be all that is necessary In dysentery with

river astringents should not be used till the febrile action has been subdued. Diarrhoea may also require the same treatment before they can be used. Then they should be combined with laxatives or Purgatives. In that Diarrhoea following Dysentery the most-active astringents are sometimes required.

Fluxus Albus is sometimes improperly treated with astringents even when astringents are admissible the treatment should be preceded by baths or blisters to the sacrum.

In a case of enlargement of the uterus & ovaria from sudden suppression of Leucorrhoea I directed successfully a blister to the vagina and os. Tince

Dysosia frequently admit the use of astringents particularly Kino - - -

Quercus Alba (white oak)

This is a valuable article of this class always at hand. — Used in infusion for injections and fomentations. The latter in piles. — The former in ut. Hemorrh. & epistaxis &c. —

Quercus Verris From this the galls are obtained. Those are best which exhibit a blueish appearance & are heavy. — Galls combined with Aromat. sometimes cures Intermittents when other things fail. 8 parts Lard & one of Galls forms a good Oint. for piles. — This however may aggravate the symptoms when so fomentations & poultices

Permentille cretæ

This has connected with its astringency some mucilaginous quality. Hence its usefulness in diarrhoea combined with Chalk pearlash or Castic in Decoction

Rhizc. — The best kind is in small pieces of a brighter color & brittle. Used in Tinct. It acts powerfully on the Stomach & uterus altering their secretions. Has been much used by the physicians of this town in ut. Hem. externally & internally.

next to the Acet Lead the most powerful astringent we have in ut. Hemorrh^g is composed of ^{Sulph^r Ash} Kino ^{3ij} Alcoh^l ^{3ij} — ^{6ij} M^{ixt}

Dose 20. to 100 gr

This used as a Stiptic in ulceration of the fauces and cases Threatning Gangrene

I don't understand you
Doct^r Dr^r { The Comp. Tinct. vit. is one of the best remedies for Cancer, a single dose often proving effectual

Mimosa catechu (guttan Earth)

Obtained from a plant varies in quality & strength. Indicated chiefly where kino is useful in sore mouth of nursing women Catechu Zn Acet Lead 12 gr aqua Zn wash several times a day This may be used in white cancer & stomachy gums

Logwood

Hematoxylon campecheanum

valuable astringent in the last stage

(Dysentery & Diarrhoea)

Pilocarpis Drucei Dragons Blood

used in ut. Hemorrh^g formerly — But employed but little at present — Soluble in Alcohol not in Water

Rosa Galica Fresh Petals made into Conserve

Arbutus Uva, Ursa Bear's whortleberry
This Stimulates -

without increasing arterial action - Intermittents in delicate habits have been successfully treated with this. It has a good effect on digestion in dyspepsia especially in that kind of dyspepsia connected with consumption - Doct Barton says it has never failed to relieve Strangury from blisters. It also prevents blisters from producing Strangury - In old strangury when the parts are so irritable as to prevent injections this has been useful. It is particularly indicated when the bladder is relaxed having a peculiar action on that organ - Useful in hemorrhoids after evacuation and in Chrom. ceculus

Indigenous Astringents

Geranium Maculatum Crans Hill

This is one of the poorest & least valuable astringents we have. It should not be called or used, till — I think the root in infusion is the best injection for Leucorrhoea. Put into the common white wines Iva rum + you have port wine —

Some of the worst cases of Cholera have been cured with this Lime Water — good for the latter stages of Cholera Infant. — Good application to relaxed ulcers —

Heuchera Americana (Alum Root,

This is one of the most powerful astringents we possess. It is very useful in those ill conditioned ulcers which have some cancerous action — It may be found in abundance on a bluff of Rock through which the road passes on the bank of the Hudson River above (Dorby

Orobancha virginica (nut all)

Used as a gargle in ulcerated sore throats usually found under back trees, the plant has no leaves —

Doct Martin's Cancer Powd was found to be this and Arsenic. —

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Potentilla Simplex

I have given this
in relaxation of the mucus membrane of the lungs.
It is said to prevent abortions in cases of relaxation
and debility

Statice Limonium

Marsh rosemary
Flowers in July & give the
salt Meadows a blue appearance when it grows
The root resembles dock root active astringent

Ribernum Sertago

(Snow Ball)
all the ribernums are
astringent It was used successfully in a dysentery
which prevailed in Cheshire, after evacuating

Quercus Albus

(white Oak)
I have used this much
in relaxation of mucus membrane of the fauces &
tonsils & uvula In all relaxation of the mucus
membranes of children I have found it an impor-
tant remedy. Value remedy to relax & uncon-
ditioned ulcers in the form of poultice The Est.
prepared with molasses in pills 3 or 4 a day
good in Scrophulous & weak disease action
Doct I used a plaster of white oak & apply tre bark
in relaxa joints and weak action anywhere

Guem Rivale - Ground Root,

This is one of the best tonic astringents of the Mat Med. Has been much used as a substitute for Tea & Coffee. It has been used night & morning for years but without any bad consequences. A patient with severe nervous symptoms tried many things finally resorted to this drinking it with his meals. soon began to mend & presently recovered. It is of all other Tonics least apt to excite congestion. It acts more particularly on the nervous system. - When taken as food Zi of Pond. Root one qt of hot water with milk & sugar persons soon become fond of the taste. Valuable I believe in consumption with inflamed nerves. A patient of mine entirely recovered from hectic using this Mar. Lime & Island Moss. - It is one of the safest astringents in hemoptis. In Cat Hem. in powder or pills 3 or 4 times a day. Useful in that kind of irregular action accompanying the separation of the menses in females. And in Dyspepsia.

Rubus

(Black berry)

Root is the part mostly used and in strong decoction is an astringent of considerable power in all those relaxations of mucous membrane of the first passages after the diseases of autumn.

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Myrica Perifera (Hairy)

The vegetable wax obtained from this is procured by boiling the berry - It is undoubtedly a powerful Astringent

Spiraea Tomentosa (Hairy Black,

This is best used in Ext. I have used it with success in Pian hoca I think it determines to the skin - scattered s.s. It will agree when no other astringents will rarely produces vomiting, many cases require evacuation before it is given. It may be given in Dysent when it would not do to give any other -

Cistus Canadensis (Snow wood,

This is useful in such cases as require the use of oak Bark its properties being similar

Emetics

Emetics are those substances which excite an action of the Stomach sufficient to evacuate its contents —

During their action the pulse is full & is frequent often irregular — In vomiting the muscles of the diaphragm & abdomen act strongly producing a flow of blood to the head. During this the pulse is sometimes quicker sometimes slower while it lasts. Sometimes both orifices act together then the effort is distressing. The peristaltic motion of the Duodenum is sometimes inverted.

One important effect arising from the action of emetics is an increased action of the absorbents. The whole viscera are acted by the compression of the muscles. The mucous membranes & follicles are excited to action. Hence emetics are used for pulmonary consumption arising from Catarrh, Consumption from Mucosities I have tried successfully with measles. Those emetics which act most on the absorbents

are useful in paroxysms of Asthma are useful —

Certain fevers of the Typhoid grade as angina pectoris pneumonia Erysipelas Diarrhoea are often cured in the commencement by an emetic —

Fevers of the inflammatory kind forbid the use of emetics in Dropsies have been neglected. When other modes of treatment have failed they have been useful. I could not be used during the Catamenial discharge —

Specieumina

The light colored root is the best. -- Long exposure to the air injures its properties.

In small doses it produces healthy action of the bowels & the parts connected with them. I have given full doses of specie in Intermitting fevers when the paroxysms were expected to interrupt their return.

In the commencement of Typhus in delicate habit it has decided good effects.

In scarlet fever & ulcerated sore throat Doct Withering makes great use of this in the following Mucilag Part 1.

It is always desirable to interrupt disease action in the commencement but if the disease has continued some days it is best to be satisfied with counteracting the urgent symptoms as they rise.

In Hoarse in small doses it is sanctioned by the highest authority in some thing like the following Opus 1/2 Specie 2, given every 3 hours. -- If this is not sufficient resort to Lead.

In Diarrhoea & Dysentery very efficacious if judiciously administered.

It is often well to commence with large doses if the disease is not of a malignant character.

The remedy must be stronger than the disease.

I was called to prescribe for a case standing 4 days Disease mild in its attack Cath. Diluents & Astringents had been given without effect.

Commenced with Specie every 12 hours, I gave a dose of Opus sufficient

to check the vomiting & after the Am. 2, 1/2
 & 1/2 of Cal & repeated every 6 hours with
 1/12 gr of Opium The night was passed with rest & with
 out stool and the evacuation in the morning was
 & nearly natural. The same symptoms came on
 in the afternoon when the same course was adopt-
 ed with like effect 3 days when the patient re-
 covered — starch & Laud^r injections will
 check sickness of the stomach as well as Opium
 given by the stomach

Chronic Diarrhoea requires the same treatm^t
 but sometimes full vomiting but to have a
 permanent effect it must be given in small
 repeated doses Cal. & Opium are necessary an-
 tidiarrics especially if the diarrhoea is of long standing
 The following in dysentery & Diarrhoea without
 fever to advantage

R. Cal 2 gr
 Opium 1/2 gr 3 pills for a dose
 Doct. Rush used injections of a. specae 4 gr. powder starch
 3 gr. specae
 7 gr. hot wat. —

Doct. Cullen used it in the same way —

Doct. has not found so much advantage from it
 used in this way —

R. Cal 1 to 4 grs, repeated every 3 or 4 hours
 specae given in this way changes the morbid condit-
 ion of the stomach & bowels on which the disease
 frequently depends

In Croup when Seneka & Ant. fail —

Opium qualifies its action & determines its action
 to the skin — The action of Cal. this will be much
 hindered when assisted by 2 or 3 gr of Opium

Lobelia Maritima (Squill)

The emetic qualities of this article is useful in that kind of disordered secretion of the Mucus membrane of Infants & old persons when there is much mucus without inflammation.

Indigenous Vegetable Emetics

Lobelia Inflata Indian Tobacco

The fresh plant is more active than the dry - 3 grs being sufficient to produce vomiting. -

Sinct form by adding to oj of Spirits Zij of Lobelia dose 20 grs to teaspoonful. Useful remedy in Asthma. Doct. Wisby of N. York, that he had lately studied Lobelia for Symploc & Ant in fevers with much advantage - It think it may be a useful remedy in dropsy particularly Hydrothorax. It appears to act on the Absorbent system - -

Serratium Viride or Wellebor

3ii Boil Water
may be poured on 3ij of M. Wellebor & to the Strains
Liquor add 3ij tinct of the Root - It forms a cor-
tation for the Stch & other diseases of the Spine - It
is strong dilute, Mix the powd Root with 4
times the Quantity of Com. Scate - -

This article given freely enough to produce
vomiting is hazardous The ancients emp-
loyed it in visceral Obstructions of thron
ic character The following recipe for Syd-
enham's Laudanum Minc of Wellebor made
by infusing for 10 days 3iii of the Root in 5j of wine -
then Strain & use I use The tinct and
Laudanum 20 gr every hour - Use as an Eme-
tic with powd Secorice

Boiled Root -

Sanguinaria Canadensis

The root should be prepared
by drying suddenly as by the fire or in an oven
then pulv. & kept in vials - It is an active Em-
etic & deobstruent I have given it in Amenor-
rhea in a state of fermentation in the following
Sanguin. 3ii
Rice. Ced. 7ss. 3ii Boil in 2 pints of water & M. a few suffici-
Scolod. 7ss. 3ii
but to cause fermentation Then bottle for use - " -

Doct Barton says the seeds possess properties si-
milar to stramonium
It excites venous absorption hence its use in h-
ooping cough

Spirea Trifoliata (Indian Physic)
This has ^{been} given in
the same indications as Spicae dose 20 or
30 grs Merits attention

Erythronium Dens Canis (Adders tongue)
This has the
habit of the lilly flower yellow leaves dark + cloud-
ed Used for dropsy proves diuretic and Emet-
A patient with encysted dropsy took the common
-on round of remedies. Finally was much rel-
-ved by this - It may be given in infusion of
bider and wine — " —

Phytolacca Decandria Poke Root
This is thought to res-
emble Spicae 10 grs of the powder excites vo-
miting 20 grs operates both as an Em. + Cath-
seldom produces spasm some stomachs are
not acted on till 2 hours then it acts violent-
ly used in Rheum. Chron. ulc's Sinct. & B. mix
(Doct Smith used in rheumatism dose
dose tea or table spoonful — " — " —

Mineral Emetics

Ant. Tartariz.

Nausea when produced by Ant. diminishes & equalizes arterial action and excites the action of the absorbents. In the commencement of fevers of moderate action nausea kept up some time will completely dissipate the disease. Patient should be kept down & warmly covered. Ant. in nauseating doses in Pneumonia is indicated, in Catarrh with determination to the lungs.

A patient with Hemip. & full arterial was kept nauseated for 2 or 3 days and cured. Ant. is distinguished for the extent, permanency & certainty of its operation. It acts powerfully on the stomach & connecting viscera during this operation to the skin & frequently movement of the bowels.

Glauber's Antimony wine of Ant.

I think this article acts more on the bowels than the rest, and is more objectionable in delicate constitutions.

James Powder said to be a stronger diaphoretic than any preparation of Ant.

Sulphurett of Antimony

This has been
used to answer the same indications as the
other preparations - In white swellings it
has been used externally as an ointment -
In punctured wounds threatening Tetanus
given internally Bitters + Astringents
decompose it.

Hydro-sulphuret of Antim. -

Aectas Tinæ Doct. Munson has
used this as an emetic in Cynanche Maligna.
Also in ill conditioned ulcers disposing the
m to heal

Aectas Cupri and Sub. Sulph. Mer.
unsafe - Emetics

vegetable Emetics continued from I

Colchicum Autumnale

This was first brought into notice as a valuable remedy in dropsy. It is not inferior to the imported Ipecac —

I consider this as an invaluable remedy when given to the extent of emesis in inflammation of the Rheum. Venesection should be premised if there is much arterial action. The quality of the article is uncertain especially in France or Vin. Infus. — S.B.

Mild Ipecac Specyneum Androsimifolium Ind. Hemp

This is very good application to eruptions in decoction. It is more bitter than Ipecac of the shops. Emetic in dose of 20 gr.

Asclepias Decumbens Butterfly Weed
This sometimes called

Pleurisy root is used as a diaphoretic in Dropsy

Asclepias Syriacca Milk Weed

In large doses of decoction this produces nausea & vomiting —

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Euphorbia Speciosa

Grows N.Y. + Pa. Emetic
and Purgative dose from 5 to 20 grs sometimes
produces Erysipelas

Polygala Senega

Senega Rattle Snake Root

Stimulating Emetic & Expectorant

Viola these are all moderately Emetic

The Senega is a useful article to assist
the operation of Ant. in Croup & Emetics in
Croup never do mischief unless with a very
great dose the system bearing the use of med-
icines much better when laboring under
disease than at other times — It should
not be given when there is much arterial ac-
tion

Aromatics (Super place after Solids)

These articles stimulate the Nervous system and are used chiefly to assist the action of other remedies

Citron Aurantium (orange Peel,

A decoction of this with Camomile & Peasy is good for night sweats

Cassia Cinnamomum

With Chalk & Gum Arab used in Dysentery -

Myristica Moschata nut Meg.

This has some stringency. It is used in Dysentery, and after parturition

Zingiber (Ginger,

This root will vegetate long after it has been taken from the ground. Used in decoction in slight stomach & bowel affections and as an external application in fomentations &c.

Caryophyllus Aromaticus Cloves

Cloves belong to bulky phlegm. Ginger is a 3℔
Cloves 3℔
Saff 5.8. - 3℔
Dil -

Canella Alba This is principally
used with aloes in Picra A decoction with
the Mustard and ginger has been much
used in paralysis --

Syniodendron Tectipifera Lulip. Pipta
This may be used
in some forms of Arson. Rheum^s Sciatica
&c Properties of Can. Alb

Pepers. Useful in the last stage
of fevers where the disease has run out and ex-
hausted the excitabilities of the first passages.
As gargles in Angina Indicated when gan-
grene arises from want of action

Piper Cubeba Good remedy for Ca-
stank of the Chronic Kind one of the most
pleasant Tonics for Dyspepsia given with Colombs.
It excites the Stomach to be acted on by perma-
nent Tonics

Piper Nigrum In moderate use of this pro- Black Dep-
duces of the skin -- + Gout

Amomum Repens (Cardamum Sady)
A decoction with lesser
Century often relieves Dyspepsia when other things
aggravate Card. Sady 3ii
Gent. hpt. - 3ss
Pearl Ash 3p Bad wat Good in vomiting from irritat^o

Amomum Grana Paradisi

This has been used in Cyssep-
sia spasmodic cough & affections of the kidneys
Majnu zu Chalki zu Gr Paradise zi Kolont zu
teaspoonful before & after eating

Pimpinella Anisum anise

Best expectorant of all the aromatics
In Pargor. In opm with pills Indicoction of
Senna &c for Children

Anethum Foeniculi fennel

Pleasant aromatic in bath & better Infusions

Anethum graveolens Dill

similar Properties to the above — " —

Imperatoria Ostruthium Mast. Mast.

This and Angelica have similar properties They
have nervine aromatic qualities which render
them suitable in the prescription of nervous Women
& delicate Children

Leonis Cardiaca Mother. Mast.

Used in debility of Stom & bowels with
strong nervous action A decoction of the prod
uces sleep when opm, fails —

Mentha Piperita Obviates debility of
the Stomach removes flatulences & increases the heat

Lavendula Spica Lavender

Salvia Officinalis (Sage)
useful in pain in the
head from nervous irritation

Rosemary This is said to be
a prophylactic against vegetable poisons parti-
cularly sumac. Drink freely of the decoction
while working among it -

Mentha Pulegioides
Given in Puerperal fever
to produce perspiration painful Menstruation

Nepeta Cataria Catnip
Very Good in flatulence of Children.

Pyenanthemum. Incanum Mount. Mint
I recommend this to your
attention Good in coughs & affections of the Chest
generally

Wild Hyssop several species the Broad
leaf the best. - Claims attention

Mentha Viridis ^{peppermint}

Apply to the epigastrium to Stop vomiting
 Cyropa cold skinned & sweetened with sugar & found
 good for diarrhoea of Children -

Myrrhis Dulcis ^{sweet licily}
 expectorant, substitute for Anise

Asarum Canadensis ^{wild Ginger}
 Use in diseases of the
 Thorax - Quacks have gained much credit with it

Panax Quinquifolia ^{Ginseng}
 Mild tonic - -

Acorus Calamus ^{sweet flag}
 This merits the attention of every Physician
 as peculiarly agreeable & friendly in its influence on the
 stomach

Laurus Sassafras
 The pith of the twigs forms
 the smoothest application of any article in Mat-
 Med. agitated with cold water this forms
 a useful application to irritable eyes when
 nothing else can be borne

Laurus Benzoins ^{spice Bush}
 Use as a diaphoretic drink in fevers

Heracleum Lanatum
 Virtues similar to Masterwort use for flatulence

Origanum vulgare Mild Marjoram

Good application to paralytic limbs
 The Eau De Cologne is the essential oil with
 Alcohol Good application to weak eyes not
 inflamed eyes - a linen cloth wet and
 applied to the part in Chills Blains + Burns
 then a cerate made by adding Zi of oil to Zii
 of cerate - perfume in soap

Cathartics

The state of the bowels most favorable to health is that in which an evacuation is produced every 24 hours - Females are most subject to costiveness. Costiveness has an influence in interrupting the circulation and producing a determination to the head & lungs - A female had symptoms of retention with paroxysms of fever like hectic with cough. had been long costive baths removed the symptoms - Moderate & gentle action of the bowels is accompanied with a similar action throughout the system. Hence Laxatives often produce diarrhoeas - Strong action of the intestines tends to determine action from the brain. The state of the bowels much influences the state of the mind. The bowels have been said to be physiologically the seat of the passions - In high inflammatory action the use of baths should be preceded by the use of the lancet. Doct. Cullen thought baths diminish the quantity of blood in the head by increasing the quantity in the descending aorta. I think the relief depends more on the translocation of excitement than fluids. This I infer from the analogy of cupping to relieve excitement - In pulmonary affections baths diminish the expectoration

and if the cough continues alarming symptoms may appear. In the Typhoid pneumonia which has prevailed here the primary has been sealed in the bowels and baths were indicated - a diarrhoea often relieving the symptoms - In Typhus a crisis may be formed by strong cathartics those affecting the secretions of the liver the best. These must be accompanied by the use of opm. & wine & Diaphoretics given at the same time. Sometimes when the stomach has rejected wine it has retained it after baths - & the commencement of puerperal fever with Eosinops Cal. & Gal. relieve the symptoms much.

Patient with puerperal fever Typhoid kind. Miliary eruptions tongue dark colored extremely low - seen by another physician who directed baths did immediately. He had seen the favorable operation of baths in another case - but did not do in this. The action of baths produces activity of the absorbents hence their use in Dropsy Diarrhoea will not act as such many times take after the use of baths. - Aloes applied as a plaster will operate - In mild Typhus long continued baths constitute the principal treatment. If the disease is malignant strong excitants are indicated.

Chlorosis -

Cold baths should be given to change the secret

ious not merely to evacuate Hemoptisis com-
monly occasioned by an obstruction of the spleen
and liver hence the indication as in Chorea
for the treatment of Chron. Diseases with Baths
see Hamilton on purgatives

Acrosis when a consequence of fever may be tre-
ated with Baths.

Hydrocephalus has for its cause frequently disor-
dered bowels Baths used freely

Epilepsy Gallap + Gamboge when the intestines
are coated with mucus Some thing like rhe-
umatism affects Children from 6 to 10 years Baths
& diaphoretics may be used here commences with
pain in the hip & leg & sometimes swelling joints
frequent & small sometimes translated to the bow-
els — —

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Fraxinus Ornus

use with Senna & such for
children rarely moves the bowels alone
Frays purge once celebrated for Colic By Manna
Anise Seed Senna salts & sweet oil united by
means of yolk of egg

Cassia Fistula

the pulp of the pod a gentle
laxative
Good bath in the latter stages of pulmonary consump-
tion

Camarindus Indica

An acidulous laxative in
fevers
In some cases of dyspepsia acids
are indicated In these cases probably an in-
active state of the liver exists all of the acid fruits
are grateful in fevers

Ricinus Communis

This evacuates the bowels sud-
denly without exciting the secretions Best bath.
which I have used for piles is Sweet oil & Cast. oil Saff
mixed with egg am If it is nauseous
give it in Sassafras Mucilage Safe in inflam-
mation of the bowels when other baths irritate.
Much used in Dysentery. —

Sulphure

This does not grip unless it contains
sulph. Acid

I think sulph. produces relaxation of the
system particularly the parts in the cavity of the pel-
vis Hence its use in piles This is useful in
catarrhal affections After using the round of rem-
edies without success with ^{sulph.} often relief

Powders bough remedy is sulph. Elicampane and
licorice root aa Zi Honey 4 mix and Take a piece
as large as nutmeg 3 times a day Add to the a-
bove R Camph + Opium + we have Rodgers pulm. Ast-
ringent

Sulph Ginger and make a popular remedy for mite
(Dysentary. —

Magnesia

R Magnesia 3℥ Cast Soap 3℥ pulv
R. Colomb. 3℥ I. Cubeb. 3℥ Pains in the breast Abdomen
and Bow + Dyspepsia depending on morbid acidity

Cassia Senna

When this article is taken with a
large quantity of water griping is prevented
Elix. Solutis. R Fol. Sen. 3℥ I. Rhei 3℥ Sem Coriand 3℥
dil. Alcohol ℔s

Rheum Palmatum

Good for irritable bow-
-els, predisposed to diarrhoea Cath. properties
of Rheum increased by the addition of Specac. or Cal.
By for diarrhoea Rheum 12 grs Specac 1 gr opm $\frac{1}{2}$ gr
Loaf p. b. to pill repeat every 3 or 6 hours
By long decoction Cath. properties impaired

Croton Tiglium

Case of a woman with cramp
in the Stomach, probably owing to obstruction of
the gall ducts from calculi or torpidity of drop and
afterwards 1 drop which operated kindly
uncertain

Convolvulus Jalapa

This operates as a
diuretic combined with Crm. Tart. Made more
active by the addition of $\frac{1}{2}$ or 1 gr of Specac.
useful & safe in cold Leucophlegmatic habits.

Heliborus Niger

This has in my hands proved an active emena-
gogue - In dropsy it is a Cath. particularly cal-
culated to evacuate serous fluid In dose of 2 to
60 grs is a good desiccant.

Brionia Alba - -

Sometimes sold for jalap. It is
of a lighter color.

Succum Polycinthis

Dose from 2 to 6 grs, drastic
should be given with Gum or farinaceous substance
Infusion has been recommended in worms -

Momordica Elaterium

One of the best Hydragogues we
possess - used with much success in dropsy & obstinate
constipation

Rhamnus Catharticus

Berries have a faint smell & nauseo-
us taste - Grows height 14 or 15 feet used in dropsy
& hemorrhoids & flux The syrup made by boiling the
expressed juice in sugar is much used in N. A. -

Aloes Spicata

The effect of Aloes in suppressing men-
struation is sometimes increased by adding a grain
or two of Cal. or Sulph. Ferri
Useful in torpid states of the Stomach a small quan-
tity of aloes taken before dinner operates more eff-
ectually & kindly than any other way
Andersons Pills frequently contain nothing but aloes &
arma al the fire & made into a pill

elix, pro. Sinc & aloes + myrrh. Picea aloes +
 una Canella alba

Thulls Physic Aloes $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Castia $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Cloves $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Ginger $\frac{3i}{ss}$
 Horad ache pill Aloes $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Cori. August, $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Bac
 junip $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Sulph Zinc $\frac{3i}{ss}$ Colombo $\frac{3i}{ss}$ add $\frac{1}{2}$ p^{er} p^{er}
 spirits + take table spoonful 2 or 3 times a day -

Convulsus Scammonia

This active cath. should not be gi-
 -ven when the natural mucus of the bowels is
 deficient in such cases all the humors irritate
 and inflame Operates with Cat. mor-
 nula + certain

Stalagmitis Pumbogoides

Once celebrated in Dropsy given
 in doses of 1 to 3 grs every 24 hours to excite nau-
 sea + evacuate the absorbents It was a very eff-
 -icient of treating dropsy - Useful in Catarrh
 of Epilepsy A state of fever occurs in dropsy
 which nurses call inward fever This is a mor-
 -bid action of the mucus membranes this re-
 -quires neut. Salts

Neutral Salts

These are indicated

indicated in dropsy & inflammations on account
of their action on the exhalents -

Sulph. Magnes. Epsom, Sal.
Given in all those affections char-
acterized by torpidity in the parts connected with
digestion

Sulph. Sodae Sal. Plant.
Used as an external application
in Salt Rheum with much heat & irritation on
the skin Said to be a good application to ill
conditioned ulcers Small alterative dose
Good for Chron. Eruptions

Sulph. Polyps.
Enters into the Comp. of Cor. Powd -
Specie & pm aa Sulph. Polyps 8 pts in 10 -

Sup. Tart. Potass.
Good remedy in Dropsy or if the habit is weak
combine with Tart. Iron
Tart. of Potass - particularly calculated
for the pneumonia Typhoides or Malignant Inf-
luenza in large doses it operates as a cath. -

Muriate of Soda

useful in Hemopte of the
Lungs

Purpentine

use for the Tape worm

Balsam Copaiba useful in the torpid-
ity of the passages of old people

Tobacco

Injection of the smoke in obstructions
of the bowels

Mustard Seed

Given more particularly
in paralytic affections + torpidity of the first pas-
sages

Guaiacum

This will in cases of great
torpidity succeed when other things fail Dose,
Teaspoonful of the powder

Scapo

In jaundice it is a deobstruent in
chronic affections of the liver it has often given re-
lief

Juglans Birens

Doct. Rush says the
long use of this article has a tendency to produce
Apoplexy
made pleasant by boiling with Molasses + arom-
atic seeds

Phytolacca Decandra

Given in tinct. in Rheum^e
a powerful evacuant

Platanis. Occidentalis

The powder of the root occasionally
used as a cathartic and vermifuge merits at-
tention.

Ledophillum Pettatum Mandrake

sure & powerful Cath^e 5 grains
operates kindly —

Elders All these are Cath^e & sometimes di-
uretic hence its use in Dropsy made in Syrup

Tricstem Perfoliatum

Dose 2 or 30 grs It has been thought
a specific in scrophula It has diastinct prop-
erties

Polygala Rubella ℥i in ½ pint of wa-
ter in one case a teaspoonful of the tinct would
operate as a Cath^e

Eupatorium Perfoliatum thoroughwort
this is laxative diuretic & tonic
Verbascum Thapsus (Mullein)
flowers. Laxative — —

Asclepias all laxative

Convolvulus Panduratus Wild Rhubarb

Doct Rush thinks much of this

Veronica Virginica (Hic finger)

The root is a drastic purgative use
in decoction & give till it operates - most sure &
powerfull bath we have The bath properties dep-
end on the cortical part

Amigdalas Persica (Flowers of Peach)

A decoction acts efficiently as a bath
I have not seen any of the Effects of Pres. Acid

Carbo Ligni

Said to be a bath It acts proba-
bly mechanically Said to cure the diarr-
hoea of malignant Typhus

Cassia Marylandica

Inferior to the Foreign Senna but has
the similar properties

Enemata

Used by the French as prophylactic a-
gainst disordered action of the Intest Canal
If this were used more piles & fistulas would be un-
common For those who ride much in hot weather
Enemata are as grateful as to wash the mouth
In Constipation much may be effected by using warm water

Hydrargyrum, Mercury,

The combinations of mercury are very active, exciting the secretions generally opening the pores of the skin and increasing the irritability of the system acting hence the necessity of combining narcotics. In jaundice it alters the state of the secretions acting on the liver & pancreas.

The remedies for an overdose are Caths, opium & diarrhetics, emetic & cath in torpidity of the first passages produce mercurial action. Mercury probably acts by sympathy, not as some have supposed. The mildest preparations are those which combine with the other articles of simple trituration.

Sub-Sulphate of Mercury

Powerful emetic given in cases of angina, magliana and tracheitis dose 3 or 4 grs.

Nitrate of Mercury

This is much used in chronic affections of the skin particularly those arising from a Ven. Taint. This with lard makes Citron Oint.

Muriate of Mercury Cor. Sublimat.

Powerful - 4 grs once produced fatal Hemorrhage.

A weak solution is said to cure the itch when other remedies fail. Used for venereal poisons said to act on the skin more than any other preparation & best apt to effect the cure -

Weak sol. used for opacity of the Cornea - best remedy for children having ven. disease from the parents. Dissolve 1 gr in $\frac{1}{2}$ of water. Give 3 or 4 grs three or 4 times a day. Weak sol. also recommended to rub into the Ears to produce speedy salivation in malignant fever. Sat. Sol. in Alcohol said to cure corns.

Sub-Muriate of Mercury

In acute hepatitis mercurial action will fall in with the disease action when the excitement is high, hence the necessity of depletion. In chronic hepatitis it is equal to all other remedies. Sometimes necessary to use mercurial frictions at the same time. In Pneumonia particularly useful particularly in that called bilious Pleurisy. In Typhus where there is an irritation of the stomach from retarded secretion of bile. In many febrile diseases. In the commencement of Dysentery you may begin with 1 of Tart. Ant. This sometimes however fails of success, Cal. Sometimes is the only remedy where there is continual vomiting & distress about the umbilicus Cordis with stools not much bloody.

In the Dysentary 24 or 30 grs with sometimes operate more kindly than a smaller quantity after the Cal. has produced a change in the secretions and suspended the disease then dia-phoritis & Cast. ol. may be given -

It has been recommended in the Hydrophobia - not sufficient however. A child was bit and kept under the influence of Cal. 7 weeks when the symptoms came on & the child died, Therp. Min. might have done better. Useful in dropsy arising from affection of the Liver. White on scroph-ula recommends that whatever treatment may be used to use occasionally a dose of Cal.

Jaurice Cal. more relied on than any other remedy. The deobstruents are more likely to succeed after the use of Cal. Obstinate costive ness with irritable stomach should be treated with Cal. till salivation occurs then other Caths will operate - In Chron. affections of the ut. and ovaria Cal. used for some time but not to effect the Curus is useful especially when there is much irritability of the stomach.

Consumption useful here only in such cases as are connected with diseased liver -

When Rheumatism assumes the form of Gout Cal should never be used. -

Emenagogues

The uterus of females is the centre of nervous excitement. Its healthy action influences much the other parts of the system —

A suppression of the menstrual discharge may arise from too much action of the uterine system or from debility of that organ.

The effect of an emenagogue is rather that of equalizing the action of the system than any specific action on the uterus.

In cases of high action general bleeding will reduce the excitement to that point which will permit the ut. to perform its functions.

Cathartics act as emenagogues as they excite healthy action of the secretions & the alimentary canal. This being continued to the uterus.

In cases of suppression from debility stimulating Tonics are useful. — In cases of unequal distribution of blood, attrivative bleedings or perhaps local bleedings warm bath & the use of those means which determine the action to the uterus. Sigatures on the lower extremities have an effect similar to bleeding.

Castor

Spis + Asafoetida prove emmenagogue by equalizing nervous action -

Sperm

Indicated in cases of debility all the preparations are used Muriate is the best in Scrophulous affections

Mercury

Though this has no specific action on the uterus it is indicated in those cases arising from chronic affections of the uterus and Ovaria or of Connecting affections of the Abdomen

Aloes

One of the most powerful medicines as an Emmenagogue used as a Bath with Myrrh

Serratrum

Hellebore. Sometimes used

Madder

If the Madder is recent it is one of the most powerful Emmenagogues. $\mathcal{Z}i$ of the root to 2 lbs of water in decoction. Has a specific action on the viscera of the abdomen analagous to Mercury Destructive Give an \mathcal{Z} of the decoction 3 or 4 times a day

Sanguinaria

Powerful Emmenagogue used with Mercury The most powerful article I have used is a foaming preparation the following

(Blood root, Shank Carbage, betartels & Celen-
line & juniper Berries. Strong decoction - This
succeeds when other things fail particularly
with want of action

The different species of Dock have been recom-
mended these like Celerendine & Pandion
are astringent & sometimes useful.

Tanacetum Vulgare

This has Emmenagogue properties I have ob-
served that women who use this have Leucorrhoea
Cold and Warm Bath Cold admitteth
in cases of equal excitement - of unequal ex-
citement the warm bath Frictions useful
in unequal excitement

Cantharides Indicated in cases with
want of action - acting on all the parts in
the cavity of the pelvis This is an article
with which we may command the excitem-
ent of the system more than any other

Engel I do not put much dependance on
this

Polygala Senega

Seroides Cardiacca

Electricity

Diuretics

These are the most uncertain class of medicines in their operation

Some diuretics act directly on the stomach their action being extended from thence to the urinary organ - In cases of inflammation there is too much action for the secretion of urine hence the necessity of bleeding - Catarrhs when they relieve anasarrous swellings probably act by stimulating the absorbents Those which occasion nausea are considered best in Dropsy In jaundice the detestment plants operate as diuretics - The evacuation of urine has important connections with most all diseases Diuretics useful to check perspiration

Super. Tart. Potass. Nitro

Muriate of Ammonia

Acet. Ammonia

Best Potash Properties of the preceding article

Barb. and Seb. Carb. Potass useful combined with mucilage + ʒss Wintergreen

Mart. Potass This given as a bath until it operates, proves diuretic In diseases of the kidneys with small secretion I have found this sufficient of itself

Balstown or Impregnated water sure diuretic

Scilla Maritima More sure as a Diuretic

if combined with Calomel - Mixed with Lard and used as an external application

applied to the epigastric region. Better if given with other articles as Blood Root &c

when dropsy effects full habits. Cal. & Vent Salt

may be given with digitalis ʒss. Digital. ʒss

Lulip Bark ʒij ʒij ʒij of water ʒss dose

2 or 3 times a day

Hydrothorax R Rad scilla ʒij ʒss Cal. i Sapo ʒss

3 a day

Cantharides

(Doct Schalmers prefers giving this article in substance

used in retention of urine from debility of the bladder - or Incontinence from debility of the Sphincter. Canth. are not diuretic in health

I have rarely known them act as such in Syphylt Fever. Also promote action in the kidneys Canth. will raise the

action to the secreting point

Dropsy accompanied with weak action. Zinc
 Doct. Ferri. Rad. Ling. Zij P. Jalap or Bold in
 a pint of water till 8 or 9 remain, Strain & add
 Zij of Sal. Tart. & 60 or 80 gr of Camph. Tinct & 60 gr of Tinct
 Capsicum Give 2 Spoonfuls every 2 hours until
 it purges the patient - When the swelling has
 nearly the purgative may be discontinued
 Continue the tonic part until the Strength
 is restored Horse Radish & Mustard & Chelidonia
 may sometimes be used " "

In Dropsy & Catarrhal pneumonia when brisk
 Stimulants are required Doct. C. uses Zij of Camph.
 & as much Camph. in 1 lb of old spirit. In ex-
 treme case of Anasarca was effectually removed
 in one night - 6 gr of Camph. & Zij of Camph. were
 made into 6 equal bolus with a little Consensus
 one every 2 hours In the morning the bed was
 literally floated with water.

Spir. Nit. Cule.

In Synochus I have depended
 entirely on this dose from 24. to 34 gr in water

Tobacco Used in 24. gr of Tincts in Hydrothorax

Solanum Dulcamara

Lactuca All the Lacteas are slightly purgative

Juniperus Prestorata

Stimulating Diuretic & in Decoction
Bals. Copaiba —

Anthracine Linare (Rad. Flax)

Actium Lappa (B. dock)
Expectorant diaphoretic & diuretic —

Bedeus Frondosa (Beggars Lice)
Used in decoction in cutaneous diseases. Salt
Phrum some Diuretic properties —

Horse Radish,
Useful in Dropsy with want of action

Equisetum Hyemale (Scurvy Grass)
Equally sure as a diuretic.

Winter Green,
In cases of irritation about the neck of the
Bladder. This with Em. Arab + Bals. Cop. is
very efficacious

Diaphoretics

Those substances which spend their action on the dermoid system

If the circulation is languid perspiration is excited by increasing arterial action - If much inflammation it is excited by lessening art. action. If great heat on the surface perspiration is excited by abstracting caloric and vice versa. An exception to this occurs in typhus commencing with much sweat, in this case direct action of the absorbents is the deificient. Some articles which promote the action of the Stomach produce perspiration

Stimulating medicines act by equalizing excitement

Sweating is the common mode of treating fevers in the commencement. Blood first when strong inflammatory action exists see that the perspiration is general

The commencement of all fevers are similar debility preceding this determining to some particular part. Generally diaphoretics are indicated in all kinds of epidemics accompanied with regular febrile action. The Tepia bath is a powerful diaphoretic operating on the nerves quieting irregular action & removing impurities from the surface

useful in all Constipation of the bowels particu-
larly if accompanied with Spasm

useful in Eruptive diseases accompanied with
Furunculosis In Cases of Passage of Biliary Cal-
culi with much irritative fever

Dysentery is a disease translated from the surface
to the intestines hence Diaphoretics indicated

External applications not the least important
Hot Bricks, bottles. Potatoes, Hemlock Boughs &c. &c.

In spasmodic Colic with some inflammatory action
the hot bath indispensable In Nephritic
Colic good

Ammonia

This is more properly an incitant - Combined with Em. Arab. & Camph in nervous headaches, Puerperal fevers & Symplicities

See Syphilis used in the same way or combined with Serpentina

The Vegetable acids & Carb. Acid combined with am. are pretty

surely diaphoretic On sick Headache

arising from torpidity of the Stomach ^{Carb. Am. ʒi}
^{Em Arab - ʒi}
^{Camph - ʒi}
 dose wine glass full - water of

Antimony

Almost all the preparations are diaphoretic

Opium

Useful combined with Ant. & Opae & Ammonia Give in the forming stage of fevers

Guaicum

Used in Chron. Rheum, & scurfy eruptions drops Rectif. Opae, ʒi Bals Cap ʒss
 Ol. Sassafras & Spirit.

Diaphoretics may be divided into 2 classes such as act on the Skin & such as act on the Skin to change the action of the Dermoid system

Sulva Officinalis

Moderately Diaphoretic

Wine Wine Diaphoretic + large doses
moderately laxative Sometimes cures dysen-
tery early in the disease

Berry RoyalAll the aromatic herbs is
moderately diaphoretic

Piscac. see what was said of this as an
emetic

Asclepias

Sulphur Alters the action of the dermoid
system - used in cutaneous diseases - scalds &
ed following ^{Ry Lard}
Sulph - ʒi
Alo. - ʒii
Mis - ʒii

Expectorants

The primary action of this class is on the
mucous membrane of the fauces & stomach
Three States of the system should be taken into
consideration in using Expectorants

1st Excessive excitement 2nd want of excitement
3rd excessive Irritability These may all be
obstacles Antispasmodics sometimes act
as Expectorants. The healthy action of the
Lungs is also associated with healthy action of
the skin

Ipecac.

Antimony This was a favorite with Cullen
in Tremor & Pleurisy If the action
is typhoid Ipecac must take the place of
Blood Purg.

Scorv. sometimes speaks with advantage in
Asthma

Squills

Useful in spasmodic Cough In the Coughs of Children when irritation of the first passages exists it is sometimes the same is combined to the mucous membrane

Squills should not be used where there is inflammatory action

Squills indicated with Children where the fauces are loaded with mucus

Gum. Menniac

I have found this to be the most efficacious if dissolved in the saliva & swallowed It acts on a greater extent of nerves producing a double effect To a spasm of the larynx this way would have a greater effect

Myrrh Stimulating Expectorant in chronic Affections of the Liver

Bals. Tolu Stim Expector
Gum. Arab, Bals Tolu & Elia Asthmatic

Lucopus Hoar Hoarse

This may be combined with Sulph & Licorice or & elecampane as in Townsend's Elia
Gum. Arabic

This is useful in Coughs arising from acrid secretions I have used it with Tolu & paeon

if much relaxation prevails add Tragacanth
or catechu & of Anise

Nearly allied G. Arab. is Safras, Slip. Elm.
Root of bat tail flag etc.

Licorice

Probably much of the virtues of this
depend on its dissolving in the saliva &
acting as before observed

Licopus/birania Linn. Seed
Much celebrated in affections of the Lungs

Lichen Islandicus Mucilaginous
and Bitter Give large doses

Oxyphyllum officinalis (Comfrey Root)
not much used

Alnus Pulmular Elm Mucilag.

Nicoties These are expectorant in irrit-
ation

Warm Water in the form of vapor taken
into the lungs one of the best expectorants
we have

Sialagogues

These are divided into those which act on the mucous follicles & those which act on the system, producing salivation

Mercury

Antheris (Lilior),
Used in Odontalgia

Amum

Nicotianum Glacuum

Ranunculus (Crows foot),

Powerful remedy in tooth ache Producing inflammation of the nerve & increasing pain for a few moments -
Trillium much the same as the Amum
 Coros. Sublimata Powerful in these cases & requiring sudden salivation

Euphorbia

I contend that
the principle of action in these articles is that
of counter irritation.
These have had some effect in removing head
ache Apoplexy tooth ache &c

Strum

venereum

Euphorbia

Cephalic snuff made of the Cherry Indian
Shrub

Helonius autumnale

Sphecac

In cases of Hydrocephalus of children putting
chronic form & not yielding to usual remedies
Euphorbia may do Good

Opisthorasties & Rubefacients

A state of the system in which these are forbidden High action - & Gangrenous state of the system

may be used in Typhus with or without pain they give to disease action a centrifugal tendency -

Cantharides

The softer the plaster the better if it does not run

In the Yellow fever I have seen advantage from covering the chest in the early stage of the fever - Blisters may be used in some Bilious fevers in the same way A certain state of the system is best adapted to the operation of blisters

In all effluvia of the throat after depletion blisters may do much good Measles Enteritis &

Gastroitis measles with symptoms of Congestion Hydrocephalus - fellows & kids if applied early will sometimes displace the disease action

In cases of white swelling where there is not acute inflammation the blist will answer with Child - when Blist cannot be repeated

Mustard

This action of this being in mind
 it is used where counter-irritation is indicated. In certain epidemic action
 would never take place - here the surface of the
 body may be nearly covered. Excite action
 of this Torrid System & you have the command
 of the disease.

In cases of Tetanus of Hysterical kind irrit
 ation of this kind will generally remove the
 disease. Case of a woman wounded the
 hand rigid contraction came on. I used pow
 erful stimulants without advantage I direct
 ed a blister to cover the arm - It unlocked the
 spasm at once.

Part. Om.

Refrigerants

Vegetable acids by the Oxygen which they aff
 ord.

Nit. Potash no substance has more refriger
 erant power. A larger dose than $\frac{1}{2}$ reduces
 the heat of the body so much as to endanger life.

In ordinary instances a person who has more sensibility to cold than the thermometer indicates may be considered as having some disorder of the Stomach. Does not the Stomach perform an important agency in the production of Animal heat?

Lithontriptics

Uodea — Com. Soda water considered Antilithic. It is supposed these medicines operate by preventing the generation of acid in the Stomach & bowels which undoubtedly has much influence on the urinary secretions.

Astringents

We have the best authority that astringents act sometimes as Antilithics. It is undoubtedly their tonic power.

Acra Acri

This is indicated in Nephritic complaints which have a gouty origin. Zü to of Pot. wat.

Escharotics

These act Chemically
 Nit. silv. is the mildest - acting only on the
 part to which it is applied and healing kind-
 ly @ Sulph. & Cop. & red precip.

Demulcents

Pago consists principally of Ficula
Marsh

Arrow Root This has the advantage of
 other articles because it is all Ficula much
 used in bowel complaints of children
Bran has been used as a substitute

Emollients

European Oil Combined with Am.
 good preparation

Almonds & all the seeds of plants which
 contain oil similar properties - bowel &
 urinary complaints

Anthelmintics

Some act mechanically & some as narcotics

Spigelia Marilandica Pink,

This is narcotic in large doses to man and particularly so to horses. Sometimes pink operates as a cathartic when not something should be given to carry it off. Sometimes produces convulsions & death. When bad symptoms occur give Snake root ammonia and wine.

Melia Azedarach

Like spigelia is narcotic when given freely is em. & cath.

Helictus Fetidus

Valerianus Silvestris

Scorpentine

Camphor

Colichos Pruriens

Gout

Colchicum not use it until the Gout has become seated say a day or two after the commencement of the attack
 The preparation which I use is the wine of the Root prepared according to the Pharmacopoeia & I do not hesitate to declare that I have not known a single case where there has been untoward effect
 It often cures without any manifest increase of the excretions sometimes perspiration & sometimes a diuresis
 It sometimes will not purge then I combine a small dose of sulphur Magist with the wine - The formula which I use is a saline draught with Camellia Mist
 ℞ Syr White Popies from 30 to 45 gty not more of the wine of the Root at bed time to be repeated in the morning with 25 gty only of the wine and 3℥ only of the Syrup Popies & ʒi Sulphur Magist
 It is necessary to repeat these draughts for 3 or 4 successive nights & mornings & follow it, up by a pill containing 3℥ of Acetous Ext of Colch & one or two ʒss of the Pule & Sassa Comp & the same quantity of Ext Colocynthe Comp & terminate the whole by a purgative (See H. Haldpord's Essay Page 102)

Mistura Sini Comp

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Secunda Composita

R. Symplic 3ij. collis + digest
Cork Potap 3i. 1/2 as Pharyngeal
Rose water 3vj. +
Spir. Mentum 3ij. 1/2 Luffa 3ij.
Lupul 3ij. 1/2 dissolve in 3ij.
when required add to 3ij. Rose water
of the 1st 3i of the latter

Extracts from

Pöller and Calhoun's

Editions of

Gregory's

Practice

Pill *locciae* By *Stor* - " 8 parts

^x
Scammony -

Colocyⁿth - 4 parts

ol. *Gloss* - 1 "

Sat. ⁺*Polycrest.* 1 w *M. Pill*,

One of the best com. cathartics that ever I used - Operates
copiously without sickness or griping - See from 1 to 5 pills

Counter Irritant in Pulmonary Complaints

x *Acid Nitromur* ℥ii

ol. *Terebinth* - ℥j

Aquosa ℥v mix with the same
and add the other articles stirring till cold
Bott and lay down Vol III P 881

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Attention to the nature of the prevailing
epidemic necessary -

This is true not only with re-
gards to fevers but to all other diseases during an epid-
emic, thus Hall found that dropsy + Abortion require
depletion as well as the prevailing fevers + inflammations

The constitution of the year is necessary to be known
in order that the remedies may be strong or weak as
required. It has been supposed that more faith is
to put in this knowledge than by attention to partic-
ular symptoms And is somewhat true as all diseases
partake of the nature of the epidemic These remarks
show the necessity of unanimity + harmony among m-
edical men that by a free intercourse they may in-
form each other of the results of their experience and
the nature of the prevailing epidemic which can be
discovered only by practice and not by symptoms

Fever may be Cut Short

The idea that a fever cannot be cut
short is cut short is one which in general is advocated
by feeble practitioners, by men who are averse to all
energetic measures and who desire rather to continue
in the beaten track than to advance the science
by judicious measures + - + The ordinary intermittent
+ Typhus fevers of hot climates have been cut short by
mercury And even the yellow fever has been cured by
profuse evacuations of bleeding + perspiration

Dyspepsia The tongue is generally referred to as affording evidence of the state of the stomach but it will often be found that the tongue is perfectly clean when the stomach will be most incontestably disordered.

Scrophulous inflammation which threatens suppuration as in the hip disease & disordered vertebrae; give continued & daily purging with the lowest diet almost bread & water avoiding all stimuli (Doct Physic.)

Itch Lotion (Hotel Dieu)

R Dry Sulphuret of Potash ℥j

Aq. Pur. . . ℥ij

Sulph. Acids ℥j. M. i.

Apply to the pimples thrice a day & the warm bath used at night.

Asthma. According to the Eminent Doct Jackson of Boston Carb. M. in dose of 5, or 6 grs every 4 or 5 hours produced the most pleasant effect. It is stated that he relieved a case of Hereditary Asthma with malformation & rigidity of the chest by administering 20 grs which produced sleep which he had not had for 6 years.

In other cases bloodletting followed by the flow of zinc Doct Withers observed that if the zinc did good at all to preserve when at last it would succeed. Begin with small doses.

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Dr. Bra advises the use of Griffiths Myrrh Mixture
in the intervals of the paroxysms in debilitated
subjects

With regards to regimen the Aphorism of Hippocrates is applicable here 'If a man eat & drink little he will have little or no disease'

Chorea of 24 cases of this disease only 3 were cured by baths & here evidently some bilious derangement existed. It is remarkable that baths will not often cure the disease except they are followed by the use of Tonics

Sadlerham combines Lugging with B. S. on alternate days with an opiate at night & succeeded with that practice

Cold bath has proved a powerful auxiliary and in languid states of the system often acts like a charm

Mr Crumpton of the Dublin Hosp^l used Luchys to the temples neck & along the spine repeated every few days using the tepid shower bath gradually made cold with a proper attention to the bowels with Nit Sil ʒss or ʒiij, die

Preparation of Iron Ferri. Ammoniacum Bark Doct Doucet. of N. E. succeeded with large doses of Port wine

Fetor When the irritability arises from debilitated states of the system Mercury used till salivation is produced has succeeded well with me
Ol. Turpentine Teaspoonful every 15 min
succeeded with Doct. Mott
Caustic along the spine till the skin is inflamed open & bleeding -

Perisperm Hemorrhage In almost all cases of flooding after labor where I have had an opportunity of examining the pulse up to the time of the occurrence I have found it remain quick & perhaps full instead of sinking after delivery - This has been so marked in several cases that I now seldom have a patient where such a state of things occur
(Churchill Dublin)

Med Chir Rev July 1840 p. 116

Graves' Theory of fear or the phlogistic diathesis
arising from injuries -

When a part of the body receives an injury the nervous system conveys it to the important organs as spine, brain, heart, stomach &c. Nature immediately stops & commences the restoration process by stopping the secretions, the various outlets being thus closed, the blood collects in quantity in the heart & large vessels which propel it with unusual force to the injured parts giving rise to inflammation in solution form can best accomplish the desired effect - This is an illustration of the manner in which nature contends for a cure. Hence two cases follow of nervous irritation
1st When the secretions of the different organs & by thus opening the outlets, relieve fear.
2^d Alleviate the irritation of the nervous system

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Result
of
Beumont's

Experiments
on

Stevie St. Martin

(Arranged according to the order of the experiments)

1st Undigested portions of food produce all the phenomena of fever and is calculated to warn us of the danger of excesses

2^a The Stomach secretes a fluid which has great solvent powers (Gastric juice)

3^a Natural temperature of the interior of Stomach 100° Fahrenheit diminish from 2 to 6 degrees by damp & easterly weather

4th Gastric juice does not accumulate during fasting

5th Proof of the solvent powers of Gastric juice in its power of digesting out of the Stomach at temperature 100°

6th Vegetables less easily disposed of than Animal

7th Wine, spirits, water & other fluids which conduce nothing towards alimentations are neither coagulated nor otherwise affected by the Gastric juice. These fluids are not digested and probably enter the circulation without much change.

8th Certain degree of heat necessary to the action of the Gastric juice

9th Minute division necessary to speedy digestion unless the substances are porous so as to admit the solvent fluid in the interstices

10th Milk the best diet

11th Bile necessary to the digestion of oily food because it is alkaline

12th When there are indications of disease on the tongue &c the process is retarded because there is a deficiency of Gastric juice

13th Maceration is a different process from digestion. Maceration tending to putrefaction & digestion reverse

14th All indigestible & irritating substances retard digestion & produce disease action of the coats of the stomach. Repur & Sate not excepted

15th Hard solid substances require more Gastric juice and longer time for digestion

16th Saliva does not possess solvent powers on food nor Antiputrescent

17th Exercise moderate promotes a flow of Gastric juice & increases digestion

18^a Decoction of Coffee is probably not digested is absorbed & carried into the system without much change

19^a Raw Oysters digest quicker than Stewed because looking hardens -

20th The Gastric juice cannot be easily imitated though composed chiefly of free Muriatic acid in solution

21st Digestion is retarded by the admixture of bile except there is oily matter in the food

22^a Vitiated secretions may take place through the influence of improper articles of food without materially disturbing the General health

23^a Stimulating Condiments can only be taken when the Stomach is languid and inefficient in its action without injury to the process of digestion

24th The quantity of food is generally more than the system requires and when this excess is persevered in some derangement or disease is produced

25th Solid food of a certain texture is easier to digest than fluid

26th The ultimate principles of aliment are always the same from whatever source obtained

A fearful truth for the mortality of Medical Men has been established by the Table of Mortality of Dr Caspar published in the British Review viz: Of 1000 members of the Med proffs 600 died before their 62^d yr whilst of persons leading a quiet life such as agriculturists Theologians the mortality is only 347 in a 1000

If we take 100 persons of each of these 6 classes 43 Theologians 40 agriculturists 85 Clerks + 32 Soldiers will reach their 70th yr but of 100 Med. Men only 24 will reach 70. They are the sign posts on the road to death but do not tread in it themselves. How emphatical of them "In the midst of life they are in death"

[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is organized into several paragraphs across the page.]

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Dysentery If the pain be constant & severe & the
pulse strong or cordy bleed in the first symptoms
The employment of purgatives constitutes the most im-
portant part of the treatment - They must be persisted
in till fecal evacuations are procured & the sensation of
load in the bowels removed. Then & not till then assist
from the use of Cath. Cal 6 grs followed by Zi
Sulph. Magnes. will answer in some cases the St. rivin

(Gregory) +
When there is no pain except on motion & the pulse
is small & corded bleeding may be necessary
frequently the character of the constitution requires bleeding
thus plethoric youthful robust, if the symptoms run
high bleed to fainting in. The bleeding should
as often as the pain returns till the inflammation is com-
pletely subdued & till then em^{co} & purg^e are dang-
erous in the inflammatory form (Calhoun)

The use of tart. Ant. in small doses with
a large quantity of water has been much celebrated
by Senac 1 gr dissolved in pint of water wine glass
every hour - I have succeeded with this & no other med-
icine It is good for children -

Em^c medicines have been given by Doct Clarke
in injections with great success decoction of Senac
in 8 pt of water down to a pint twice or thrice in 24 hrs

(C -)
Symp^t Dysentary treat on the principles of that grade
of action abstaining from evacuant -

Colic & Constipation (G. A. H. P. 1825)
Gastric from the state of the bowels every 12 - 24
give it in any convenient dose. gives sickness
pain and operates in 6 or 8 hours -

* The practice referred to on the opposite page most decided
ly incorrect in the epidemic in the fall of 1834. Bridgely
those cases most clearly doing best where a very spar-
-ing use of Caths were made & those of the mild
-est kind - Bleeding scarce at all ad-
-missible - Anodynes after a mild evac-
-uant perhaps Cast. oil. And a good form was
- 300 given in 3 gr pile every 3 or 4 hours -
In some of the worst cases Brandy & astringents
after 3 or 4 days became necessary

Involuntary Sem. Discharges
Injection composed of Opium 1 gr Acet Lead
3 grs Mucilage Zj use 3 times a day & doubled
the strength in 10 days

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Incontinence of Urine in Children

4t An. Vom. gr VIII

Or Zinci Nigri ʒi

Pulv Quassia ʒi

Syr ʒss

Pill xlviii

Quassia Take some of the above pills 3 times
a day, with a glass of wine & nourishing
diet (continued for 3 weeks) Dr Ramnauze

Med Chir Review Apr 1840

Treatment of Apoplexy in aged persons
(when not engendered by some other cause)

Drastic Caths sometimes preceded by
Emetics where the state of the stomach requires;
Lee laid in the head: Blisters on the Arms: &
Sinapism on the legs Dr Jourdain (French)

Med. Chir. Review

See Page 113 Last right Braithwaite's Retrospect

Diseases of Male Org. Gen. ~ Noct. Emission.

Soda Mixt with Honey made into
large pills 2 night till born

I have lately combined the Soda with Cubeb
& Gum. Ar. Cubeb ʒi

G. Arab ʒij

Wat gall dose 1/2 pint a day

Pres. A. Smith

In Heretic habits precede the treatment with Caths.

Treatment of Malignant Ulcers with
Cor. Sublim^e Externally

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The ulcerated surface is coated with a pinch of the sublimate in fine powder. Quantity never exceeding ʒor 8 grs. A piece of Diachylon is then laid over all: when this is applied to the surface of the mouth &c cover with lint or cotton. — An intense burning pain follows & lasts for several hours & some tumefaction follows. The use of Emetics & Leeches if necessary will speedily relieve these symptoms.

In cases of Superficial Cancerous ulceration one application is sometimes sufficient but generally necessary to repeat it.

The eschar should be fallen off or removed by scissors or knife before the 2^d application and so applying so long as the Granulations are unhealthy. The healing is usually rapid when the diseased surface is all destroyed.

Case 46 ʒ4 Canc. ulcer on the lip. 2 years
Cor. Sub. applied; much swelling & inflammation followed; subsided in 24 hours under poultices. 4th day a thick eschar was detached. 3^d week the cicatrization of the wound complete.

Ordinaire French Surgeon

Johnston M.D., Chir., Review April 1848 P 527

(This practice requiring some caution Reviewer)

A Comparative View. of the Effects of Conium & Opium
Am. Journ. Med. Science Oct-1841

Conium

Brain unnaturally free from blood
Ventricles almost dry

Lungs empty of blood
Stomach & rectum white

Arteries active & white
Crash of the heart

Opium

Brain congested by blood
Ventr. full of serum

Lungs so full of blood as to run out
in a stream on cutting them

Stomach & rectum red

Arteries inactive and inflamed
Death of the brain I conclude
from the other symptoms -

Since Dr Guad considers Conium a powerful remedy
in hypertrophy of the heart & in inflammatory affections
of the head after depletion

Pastorelli may be materially benefited by 2 or 3 grs
of Conium & the same quantity of blue pill

Conium should be gathered in June when it begins
to flower that which grows in rich muddy places
in the sun the best

Op. Chlorid Lime test 1

Sand - - - - - 4

Whisking & add

Not after day - 1 part in 1000

as per with the strength (in alcohol) -

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How does the application of cold to the feet
produce inflammation of remote organs of the
body? — See Cooper's Surg. Dictionary, page 112

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

Notes on Mesmerism by Townsend

I have labored to prove the mesmeric condition a side on our actual mode of being and the side which I design to take on the subject if it be not that it is nothing.

The only method of divesting this subject of its mysticism & of probrium is to strip it of its false names & theories hastily formed on limited observation & under circumstances calculated to impose on the credulous & receive the honest & ardent after truth.

It is no objection against this subject because some of its phenomena seem to be contradictory with themselves or because they may appear to contradict some of the known laws of other sciences.

Few of the arts or sciences but that have some of their parts or principles seem to be contradictory, until we understand the whole - when all is harmonious, rational, & consistent.

No small difficulty in accurately investigating & realizing the phenomena of Mesmerism is the condition of the investigator's own mind. How shall he pursue the obscure path of truth

and coolly & carefully analyse & systematize
fact, in such a manner as to come to im-
pregnable conclusions; when every fact is so
mysterious & wonderful as to tempt the im-
agination to indulge in its most airy & vision-
ary flights of inventions & theory & anticip-
ating at the development of every new fact
and it may be at the expense of correct con-
cluding its own ^{fanciful} ~~visionary~~ results?

Name Sleep walking a species of som-
nambulism into which one may pass through
the influence of his fellow man
Cases

Conclusions Production of physical sleep
while the mind continues awake produced
through the influence of another

Sympathy of motion & sensation with the
Unconscious

Development of the perceptions - though
not through the sensual organs - but by an in-
crease of the facilities or qualities of the mind

Mesmerism exhibits the mind as
less influenced by the sensual control of it
under which it labors in its ordinary condition
from the action of the sensual organs & tenden-
cies - the Moral tendency & sensitiveness

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of the conscience being much greater under
this than its natural condition invariably
presenting the mind in a more exalted & refined
condition

It improves & increases the power of memory

Some instances have the power of discovering the thoughts of others — and of discovering the true nature of obscure diseases & the appropriate remedies

The will of the mesmerised is subject to the will of the Mesmeriser

Produces a sensibility to influences unknown in the natural condition — as to the magnet contact with metals — precious stones — objects which are the property of the Mesmeriser —

A faculty analagous to sight is developed in an extraordinary way — receiving impressions of objects when substances intervene not transmissible to rays of light —

The nature of the influence of the eye & hand on the mind & hand of others

I saw could endure the searching gaze of Napoleon see the soothing influence of the hand on

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her infant

The apparatus of the senses are contrivances for blunting not for heightening sensibility

They are masks for protecting the too delicate sensibility of the nervous system from the grosser contact of the outer world

Objections have been raised to Mesmerism because it contradicts the established laws of Vision - But this instead of contravening any received laws of sight goes to show that the mind sees; not the visual apparatus as is shown from the fact - that impressions are often made on the visual organs - when the mind is otherwise occupied which we do not see & so upon the ear which we do not hear And though the sensual organs are the common channels through which we receive impressions from the external world yet these are not the only way by which the mind takes cognizance and as also appears because impressions made on these are not mental impressions unless the mind receives or observes Hence then under this subverted condition of the physical system the mind still awake has its own peculiar means of communicating with external objects independent of the organs of sense In the Mesmeric state the

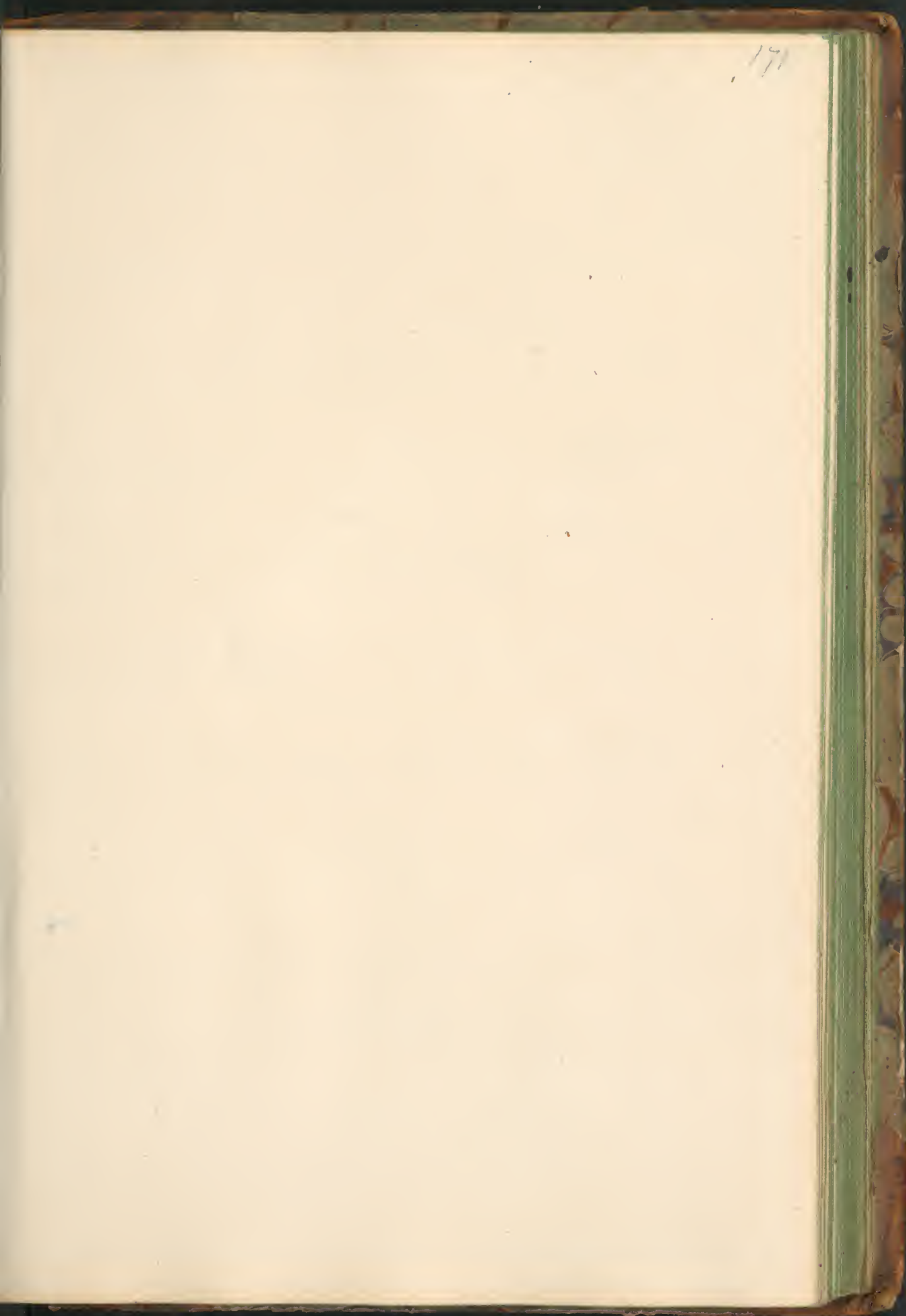
1

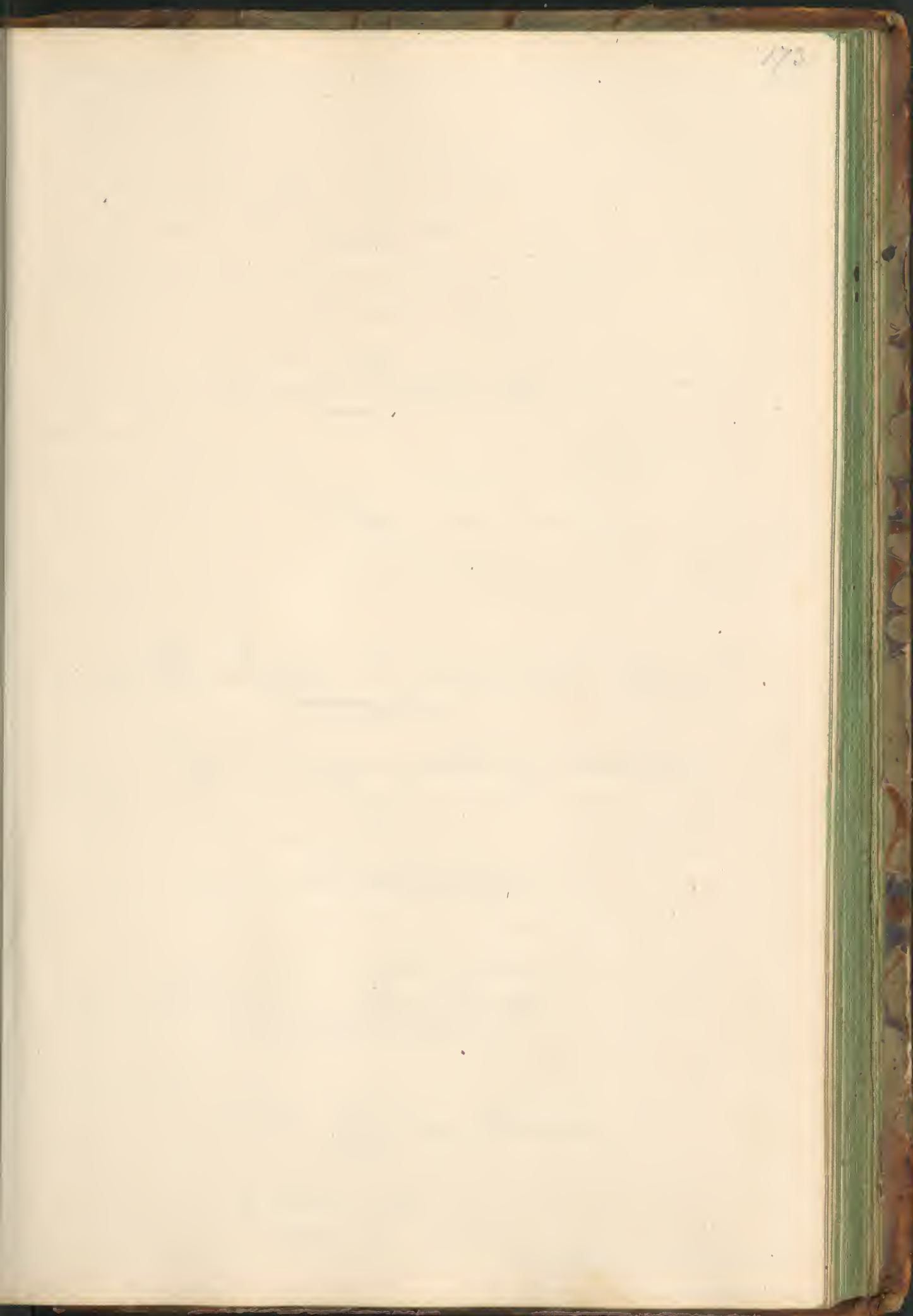
The mind takes while in the natural state the mind receives information from external objects

^{theory} When the mind acts the brain is agitated & these oscillations communicated to the etheral medium which continued to surround every object acts on the brain & nerves of the mind (in its peculiar state) producing corresponding agitation or vibrations - as light & colors produce their impression - through the medium of the atmosphere on the retina & optic nerve - This etheral medium being so exceedingly fine & elastic & like electricity pervading alike uniform & solid bodies its vibrations when once set in motion is continued & extended through substances impenetrable to light & atmosphere producing vibrations through opaque substances interposed; and so all the various corresponding sensations of the mind without the usual medium of communication through the apparatus of the sensual organs -

Why is the mesmerist more sensible to effects from the minds of the mesmerists than from others? Because of the peculiar magnetic affinity ^{or sympathy} which exists between the two which does not hold good in relation to any other person

At Sub East Lodge 3p
Lapen Lusia 3p
Ward's Gate (Lapen) 3p
Pioneer (Lapen) - 3p
Ward's Gate 3p
Ward's Gate 3p
Ward's Gate 3p
Ward's Gate 3p





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Notes
from
Lectures

By

Nathan Smith M.D.

Prof. Surg. & Theory & Practice
of

Medicine

Yale College

New Haven Conn.

1825 and 1826

By S. Beach
"

Lecture 1st

The first thing to be attended to in wounds is hem^{ing}.
 If there is no considerable artery wounded the hem^{ing}
 will not be troublesome. If the hem^{ing} is profuse
 and returns often we may conclude the artery
 is partially divided. If this is the case the bleed-
 ing the bleeding will be more troublesome than if
 completely divided. I account for this in this
 way that as the circulation is carried on by cap-
 illary attraction as soon as the artery is comp-
 letely divided then its influence on the artery
 next the heart is cut off & the blood stops. Jones
 thinks the above theory is founded on mechan-
 ical principles i.e. the length & caliber of the
 artery is diminished the latter so as to close the
 orifice. Some say coagulated blood stops the
 orifice. Others that the blood becomes diffused into
 the cellular sheath so as to occasion lateral pressure
 sufficient to close the orifice. Then I would ask how
 it is that an orificed artery when completely divided
 stops bleeding? This can be explained upon no
 other principle than that action of the capillaries
 is cut off. The way to stop the bleeding of a small
 artery is to pass a knife down & divide and the ble-
 eding will stop. If an artery is cut off directly
 at the bifurcation the consequence is the same

as a partial division - with regard to applications to bleeding vessels, the mod. oper. is not mechanical as has been supposed but diminishes the action of the artery - If a large Artery bleed it should be tied & care should be used that none of the integuments are not included for if so the effect will be as though the vessel had been partially divided - A division of the temporal artery is generally sufficient to stop the bleeding. In general it may be considered bad surgery to fill a wound with lint &c to stop bleeding for these will act as foreign substances hindering the healing. Stitching is a bad practice when adhesive plaster can be used. When stitching is used the needle should not be carried below the skin & cellular substance - with regard to purpus moderate favors the healthy action of the vessels, but more, or unequal is injurious. Simple incised wounds only require putting in such a condition as that nature may complete the cure. Therefore no acrid medicines &c should be applied observing temperature & rest - If inflammation follows rest cold applications and sometimes bleeding -

Lecture 2^d

Simple incised wounds will be the first intention
Lacerated wounds without contusion will with the as-
 sistance of a adhesive plaster by the first intention
 but if much contusion practice is for supuration
 Stalk & yeast or honey Wheat flour & yeast
 If blood is extravasated wait & try the action of the
 absorbents which will generally be sufficient to take it
 up, but sometimes the extravasation will incre-
 ase then an opening must be made as when
 a vein or artery is injured, the necessity of re-
 suturing may be decided by the tension & in-
 flammation. If a wound is indolent you
 may inject Cond. Sub. to excite healthy inflam-
 mation

Punctured wounds The opinion of making
 these incised wounds is improper Punctured
 wounds about the knee joints & in some mus-
 cular parts heal with difficulty on account of
 the motion of the parts hence they must be
 confined. Entire rest is the remedy after
 dressing with simp. Cerate If inflammation
 follows reduce the heat with evaporation lotion
 & if suppuration open freely through the fascia
 Antiphlogistic means &c.

Gum Shot Wounds These are not poisoned as
 have been supposed, will supurate & should be

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treated for that purpose - with regard
to extracting balls This must be left to the
discretion of the surgeon sometimes they vary
the direction after they enter the surface &
when it requires much cutting the extraction
should be abandoned - bleed if the inflammati-
on runs high

Wounds of the scalp when triangular pieces are
torn up they should not be cut off but return and
carefully return in the place

Wounds of the lip used to be treated with twisted
suture but this is not necessary

Wounds of the eyelids best stitching must
be used

Wounds of the tongue If the wound is consider-
able use a ligature and tell them to hold their
tongues

Wounds of throat Attend first to the trachea -
if the trachea is partially cut it will not do to use a
ligature for this will produce a distressing cough
which will prevent the healing but bring the head
forward & keep it then close the cut wound with
a resin plaster when the Esophagus & trachea
are divided you can not unite them & a patient will
live till he starves if he does not bleed to death

Wounds of the thorax These are dangerous
because of the air let into the cavity of the thorax
preventing the formation of vacuum and obstruct-
ing the dilatation of the Lungs Any wound which

opens any considerable vessel or either of the cavities of the heart the patient dies —

You can only close the external wound + bandage the body to prevent the motion of the ribs in inspiration keep quiet and avoid inflammation. If matter collects in the chest draw it with a catheter. It will not always escape through the cavity but break out below.

Wounds of the Abdomen When it is merely through the parietes bring the wound together with adhesive soup. Sometimes stitching may be necessary when so, not include the muscles or peritonaeum in the stitches.

Case A man shot. he was bled freely 3 or 4 pints on the wound no food allowed. Suppuration followed + the wound came away. No catheter or emesis should be allowed. quietness + rest strictly observed, always bearing in mind that the improvement in surgery consist in the abolition of supererogation.

Wounds of the joints Difficulty here consists in keeping the patient still. More subject to inflammation because the parts have so much motion. Wounds of the joints should never be sewed. Bandages especially such as make much pressure do hurt — rest + cool temperature, If there is much heat wet a cloth in sand + abstract the heat by cold applications. When matter thin + ill is discharged inject Cor. Sub. 10gr to pint of wat.

inflammation is generally extensive & requires
the strictest antiphlogistic regimen

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Lecture III

Wounds of the tendons These are not so liable
to be followed by bad consequences as have been im-
-agined - I have known only 1 instance when
they have been followed by tetanus. in this case the
patient died & the muscles should be injured
in the relaxed position of the limb. tilts
should never be used -

Wounds of the nerves The nerves are always injured
in all wounds but I now refer to the branches
then a paralysis will be the consequence for a
certain time -

Wounds of the veins are frequently attended with
bad consequences inflammation appearing & extend-
-ing to the heart - Ligatures of the veins are to be
avoided -

Lumbar Abscess A collection of matter in
some part of the body making its way out at the
lumbar muscles. Sometimes appears at the
lower part of the loins & between the anterior spine
of the ilium & the last rib but generally appears
in the Groin. Females are more liable than men
comes on with pain in the back & loins & weakness

with some fever. Pustule not commencing till
 after the opening - various theories have been adop-
 ted in relation to hectic - but I suppose it is be-
 cause after the opening the matter is secreted much
 faster. Hence some have drawn out small
 quantities at once allowing the pus to contract
 gradually. Or what is better draw out all the mat-
 & inject Cor. Sub. to prevent its forming again
 If any thing will prevent this disease when the symp-
 toms first appear. horizontal posture & perfect
 rest. The use of bark & Mur. Lime or Iron
 has been useful even after the formation of matter
 Put a blister over the surface and give the Mur. Lime
 & bark if these don't have effect before long operate
 The system is in a better condition after using
 these remedies than before if they do no other good

Case

A young man was hurt lifting - pain in the back
 came on with weakness in the lower extremities I
 laid him down & felt along the back till I found
 the sorest place & inserted a seton each side &
 gave the above remedies & the case was cured with-
 out an operation

Lecture IV

Hip Disease Peculiar to young persons.

I had a case begin soon after birth. It is disorder first by some degree of weakness or lameness in walking with a pain about the knee joint. As the disease advances the affected leg appears the longest. This has been supposed to be occasioned by the head of the femur being crowded out of the acetabulum but I think it is only a twisting of the pelvis upon the vertebrae so as to bring one side lower than the other. There is no swelling of the hip but if you examine closely you will see a difference in the glutei muscles and rapheae. If the disease is in the hip place the patient in a chair & push up the foot then the hurt will be in the hip but if the hurt is in the knee the disease is there & the pain be where it will. The round ligament becomes disjoined the acetabulum crowded away by ulceration & the muscles acting on the femur draw the head of the bone up on the ilium completely destroying the use of the limb.

Treatment Complete rest. Caustic issues. The sooner the caustic is applied the better. The application of the pea is not as good as stimulating. During these applications attention should be paid to the bowels & you may be using the tonic remedies advised in Scurvy abscess.

White swellings The most common sort in the knee joint

2 kinds one commencing in the soft parts the other in the head of the bones The latter the pain appears in a small place over the head of the Tibia which continues a year when a small tumor appears if this spread the bone appears rough on dissection the bone is soft and spongy. If the pain will not be felt by crowding up the limb or in bearing the weight of the body It is often difficult to determine the existence of matter - This disease too is more confined to children

Treatment Blisters & Counterirritation
These remedies will not be successful unless complete rest is observed No danger of Ankylosis

Lecture 5th

Burns & Scalds These bodies do not do so much injury in proportion to the heat they contain as we apply cold suddenly to a burnt surface the pain is relieved but how? - It is because the vitality of the part is so much overcome as to induce a sort of insensibility - Hence in the treatment sudden changes may be fatal so with regard to freezing. The first application should be so as to conduct the heat moderately upon this principle the Terchintz acts -

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That is the terpenine continues the excited ac-
tion so that it does not subside too suddenly
It is important to promote suppuration to relieve
the violence of the inflammation. It is difficult
to prevent the contraction which takes place in the
skin in the cicatrices - it is a restorative law in
in the animal economy which cannot be counter-
acted without intruding upon the healing process
Another source of deformity from burns is a fung-
us which is thrown out from the surface this
may be obviated by prepure These should not
be cut off or destroyed by escharotics

Freezing When a part is partially frozen the
application of judicious remedies will restore the
part so that the consequence will be only inflam-
-ation violent in proportion to the degree of cold
but if a whole limb be frozen it cannot be restored
should be kept in view to raise the temperature
of the part gradually

Necrosis The term signifies the death
of a portion of bone Young persons are most su-
bject to this disease Sometimes it follows
injuries again sudden change of temperature
will produce it A local pain is the first
appearance - though not always confined to the
diseased part This disease has been called
foul sore because it affects the sanguiferous system
more suddenly than inflammation of any other part

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Generally increasing the force & frequency of the pulse
and other febrile symptoms. It commences in
the periosteum matter is found under the ex-
ternal lamellæ

Lecture VI

Necrosis more generally attacks the long bones
When the long bones are affected it commences
in the center & seldom extends beyond the epiphysis
I have had to amputate only 2 cases when the aff-
ection extended over the joint of the knee

Symptoms Pain in the part without tumefaction pulse
quick & wiry tongue furred though not very thirsty
countenance like typhus, some delirium after
some days swelling appears & tenderness when
the matter has collected the distressing symptoms
abate in consequence of the matter breaking through
the periosteum the matter spreads through
the integument without any tendency to point
when the matter has escaped from the periosteum
a new portion of the bone will begin to form the
dead part completely enclosing it

Treatment Antiphlogistic treatment is unquestionably the
most proper but I never have been called soon enough
to get much benefit from Antiphlog. Means
There are 2 periods in which it is dangerous
1st when a great portion of the bone is involved in the
disease & sometimes when 2 bones are affected

2^d When the disease is suffered to go on with out interruption the symptomatic fever proving fatal. This disease often affects the opposite limb by a kind of sympathy. —

I believe the disease may be arrested by making incision down through to the bone when we should probably find a collection of matter — be directed by the appearance then to cut. If you find matter under the external lamella of the bone but with a trephine through to the medullary substance I think there is no danger of wounding the medullary substance. Dress the wound like any other. If the proper treatment is adopted early enough there will probably be no supuration. —
Operation of extracting the sequestra. Instruments. Operation
Round saw. Hand saw. Strong forceps + pry.
Though there is some injury done to the part in this difficult operation the wound will generally heal kindly.

Lecture VII

The bones of young people being more vascular are more subject to vascular disease.

Another disease of the bones have been confounded with Necrosis. I mean

Osteitis. This disease of the bones resembles ulceration of the soft parts. We do not often find it arising with some specific cause as cancers syphilitic

hence a cure cannot be effected without a change in the specific character of the disease —

Tumors of the Bone —

operation Divide the muscles down to the root of the tumor & saw it off with the Stryker Saw & dress the wound as a simple wound. The only precaution is to avoid cutting nerves or arteries & the muscles should be divided longitudinally.

Necrosis This consists in an increased vascularity & size of the bone. Attended with Periodical pains and sometimes breaks out into sores of the bone & soft parts — The only remedy I have found useful is an eschar of caustic in the soft parts over the disease & this continued a year or more till the tumor subsides. Amputation does not always cure for it sometimes returns —

Another kind of affection consists in a complete destruction of the bone & in the place of the bone is left a soft substance Medullary.

The general diseases of the bones consist in a deficiency of bony matter Phos. Lime rendering the bones more flexible. The marks of this disease are first enlargement of the head perhaps a protuberance of the forehead. The muscles of the neck seem to be diminished in size. The abdomen is usually distended & sometimes diarrhoea —

It is said the faculties are quicker & more lively.

Indications

Restore the action of Stom. & bowels — Cold bath &

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warm friction ~ Another affection of the bones
is an extreme brittleness by which they break from
slight causes - I know of no remedy ~

Wounds of the Bones of the Head In wounds
of the integuments the inflammation is sometimes
extended to the bones ~ Fractures of the skull
heal as well as any other parts if the contained parts
are uninjured and no necessity of operations
When fits occur after injuries of the head I think
they arise rather from the concussion than compres-
sion Sometimes slight symptoms will go off with-
out an operation When blood is extravasated

the consequence follows immediately, But if mat-
ter is found under the cranium the consequences
will not appear so soon If a small body is
the cause of the injury the brain may be injured
without knocking the person down - So with
larger bodies persons may be knocked down with
serious injury to the brain The symptoms of
injured brain are paralysis of the organs enlar-
gement of the pupil insensible to light breathing
like apoplexy irregular, slow countenance dis-
torted ~ In concussion symptoms are
different especially pulse quick & small, no
operation is required for symptoms of concussion

A man fell - senses not injured at first Case
but soon fell into a stupor & symptoms of extravasati-
on appeared but he died ~ -

When matter is the cause of the symptoms they do
not appear till the 3^d or 4th day then comes
convulsions + death — The younger the subject
= at the better the prospect in injuries of the skull
In Concussion the patient wakes but not in com-
pulsion. Operate on the skull any where the in-
jury requires — be careful about injuring the peri-
osteum saw Charnium with the saw — no bone should be re-
= moved if it holds by a small part for the pericranium
will convey to it the circulation — If you find the
dura mater ruptured Hernia cerebri may be feared.
management Apply lint over the part: Take a piece of pewter ha-
mmer it to a shape to sit nicely on the skull
bind it on snug but not too tight. Let it remain
14 days when the parts will be healed. Attend
to the state of the system if there is inflamma-
= ory diathesis reduce — Lay the patient on a in-
clined plain to diminish the momentum of blood
to the head. never bleed when the arterial
= action is diminished. The stomach + bowels
should be evacuated — artificial puking I do
not like, if there is a propensity to vomit wait
before you give the bath.

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Fractures The theory of the union of bone is that granulations shoot out in the soft parts - till they meet the loose matter is deposited the rough edges are absorbed.

Amputate a boy's leg 3 weeks after the injury Case the ends of the bone shot by + granulations were shooting out on the sides to unite - Complete rest is not absolutely necessary - I set a cotyle + fixed it firmly in the place + let him go, it done well - Not absolutely necessary that a fracture should be restored immediately I once set a bone 30 days after the injury done well - I have not doubt but that app Applications are often too abundant to broken limbs, hindring the healing process -

In reducing we have only to flex the muscles + moderate extension is sufficient - Do not burthen your limb with bandages + splints -

Simple + Compound The danger is as much from treatment in compound fract as from the nature of the wound bandages washes &c - When the points of bone project + cannot be returned cut the soft parts to admit the bone to pass back.

Woolen is best for bandages because it is elastic - - -

Fractures of particular bones - Clavicle

I see no necessity of the complicated bandage of Desault - bind up the arm to the body +

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the weight will not displace & union will genera-
lly be affected.

Fractured Ribs Bandage the body so as to
prevent their elevation.

Fractures of the Illium & Pubes Keep still
& wait for them to heal.

Arm Support the arm by one splint & con-
fine it to the body - fit the splint to the under
surface of the arm. The subject of preparation should
be well attended to in fractures.

Thighs - In reducing the Frac^t of the Femur
make a lever of the lower part of the limb & you need
not use much force. Never extend by the foot
extension will not effect any thing unless it is
gradual.

Dislocations I suppose that the lig-
amentous structure of the joint must always be
ruptured in dislocations. The limb should
be used as a lever in the reduction which will
save the application of much force.
In dislocation of the jaw use the thumb as a ful-
crum.

Shoulder Pulling will not reduce this beca-
use the scapula is movable. make a fulcrum
of your knee & if all does not answer give Trac-
tion. Bind the arm still if you will keep it

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Then — Remember that gradual extensi-
on alone will be useful in Reductions —
I have reduced a dislocation 4 months after
the injury —

Elbow Flex the arm + make extension

Hand A splint extending from the el-
bow down to the fingers. but so as to have the
hand partly flexed. bind the splint to the
limb + rest for a cure. Deformity is like-
ly to be the consequence of this injury

Don't encumber the limb with bandages Emolument
if there is much soreness use some mild o-
intment or wash

Sprains When the inflammation sub-
sides use the limb. patients often think they
can't use friction + urge the use of the limb. —
Scratchy limbs may be soothed by bandages
Sometimes a disordered state of the system at the
time of the injuries prevents the healing of sprains

Bandages In indolent sores of the legs ban-
dages are useful — An indolent state of the veins
seems to be the cause or an inability to return the
blood — Here bandages may be applied to the
whole leg. Apply so as to have the pressure equ-
al. Elastic best — because elastic — Sometimes
the bandage may be left off during the night
use some kind of astringent wash. Make an
ointment of a herb like skunk cabbage with

Besides moderate living & sometimes a dose of salts - Bandage the lower jaw in fracture to prevent motion - Varicose veins may be treated with bandages

Amputations This is often necessary on account of previous bad treatment - If the veins returning the blood from the limb has been injured it is necessary to amputate. In white swelling you should not amputate till all remedies have been used unless the patient fails suddenly

It is said that if amputⁿ is performed immediately after the injury there is less chance of recovery than if it had been put off till the system had become accustomed to the action of disease. In some cases of contused wounds there is much reason for immediate amputation. If by amputating at the joint we can cut off all the disease that is the best place - Save enough of the soft parts to cover the stump. First thing suppress the hemorrhage. I think more fear of bleeding is generally indulged than necessary - I think a good operator may amputate without compressing the artery - Wait 10 minutes after an operation to see if all the vessels are secure - Fear sometimes suppresses the bleeding

Hernia Is not a rupture but a protrusion through a natural opening - or the fibres of the muscles may be separated, through which the sack passes -

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Symptoms A complete interruption of peristaltic motion attended with pain felt in the pit of the stomach.

Baths should not be given. Avoid violence in attempts at reduction - in the inguinal hernia use both hands so as to make lateral, inward as well as backward + upward. If you cannot reduce in this way apply Cold, Ice, or Ether. The greatest danger is from the confinement of the part not from the operation - If much inflammation there I have known fear a powerful means of reduction. Injections of warm water which operates as a warm bath. Injections of Tobacco smoke. I should as like submit to an operation. Women are less to this than men. They are more liable to umbilical hernia. Pregnant women sometimes die with it.

Aneurism There is undoubtedly a constitutional disposition to aneurism + hence the cause may not be so often straining. When aneurisms have been continued some time the continuing action of the heart + the extreme part of that artery seems to be discontinued hence often on opening the sack there is not much bleeding. What makes the forcible pulsation of the sack? Take care about including any other part with the ligature - nerves &c sometimes much mischief is done -


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Operations on the Eye These operations are only called for when the lens are the cause of the opacity. If the patient cannot distinguish light from darkness there will be no use in operating for there is some disease which an operation will not benefit. They sometimes think they can see light when they cannot. If the eye is sensible to light we can see the action of the pupil. Or when one eye only is affected the pupil may act by sympathy with the other & not from the stimulus of light. We should ascertain that there is no opacity of the cornea. The needle should be inserted 2 lines back of the transparent cornea. The eye placed in a strong light striking it obliquely so that the operators eye shall be in the angle of reflection. Couching is most approved in Europe & this country. I have been as successful with children as any other age.

management
after
operation Inflammation will not always follow. I generally apply a dozie of lint & bandage, be cautious not to get it too tight. If symptoms of inflammation appears in 6 or 8 hours apply equal parts of Gum & Spirit and give landanum, or keep the eye out in cold water. Your patient may require bleeding. The eye should be kept from the light.

Polypius of the Nose Cure by escharotics and ligature & forceps. If bleeding is troublesome inject solution of Galls. If you compress these tumors an hour they will generally die.

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Foreign Bodies in the Oesophagus —

I have used an instrument —————  ————— successfully

Instruments for operating on the eye for ex-
traction — One to hold the lids open — eye-

another by which you may hold the eye by
the cornea ————— and a scalpel

Suppuration sometimes takes place in
the globe of the eye & the matter crowds out
the cornea so as to give it twice its natu-
-ral projection. I have cut off a section
of the cornea in such a case the eye then
collapses so that the lids shut & cover it
from the irritation of light — The operation
is simple & the wound usually heals well

Bronchotomy — Run through between
the Cricoid & Thyroid cartilage transversely
this is only calculated for the admission of
air the incision should be made longitudi-
-nally for the extraction of foreign substances
no risks of any magnitude will trouble you
when you arrive at the rings of the trachea stop
for a moment to sponge away the blood that
strangling may not be produced — then cut
through the rings with this instrument —
coughing will be produced & the substance thrown
out — No ligatures should be used because it
may be coughed out of the orifice afterwards

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When substances get into the throat the epiglottis
closes upon it & prevents it being thrown up
put down your finger & raise it & it will fly up

Stricture this must be overcome by passing the
Bougie

Diseases of the rectum I have thought the cause
of many of these to be indigestible substances
have passed down & lodged there acting as foreign
substances

Symptoms Stricture & difficulty in voiding the feces - The
stricture is often higher than the finger will reach
Bougies also necessary here Sometimes the
affections of the Rectum are schirous then we have
no remedy

Tumors A tumor implies a change of st-
ructure, or a swelling with a structure peculiar to
tumors 3 kinds of Tumors

1st Wens containing a fluid of curdly appearance
do not communicate any mischief to surrounding parts
Sometimes shoot out fungous Then they should be
entirely destroyed or let alone - because merely irrit-
-ating produces a bad ulcer

2^d Tumors containing a substance like tallow
generally produce no other inconvenience but bulk
or weight

3 Tumors containing a pelucid fluid like the white
of an egg found on the hand foot &c Difficult to cut
them out I have inserted a seton & let them run out

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Another kind is the Carcinomatous —
In removing tumors of the neck we do not find
them involved in the parotid glands; generally
under the platysma myoides over the other muscles
The parotid gland is sometimes the seat of disease
operation should not be performed here

Cancers If the affection is a solitary one
there is some encouragement for operating & not with-
out. If on examination you find white lines
diverging from the centre of a tumor or sometimes
and the operation is forbidden. These cannot always
be discovered without a magnifying glass — Circum-
stances encouraging an operation are soundness of
the parts — Every part should be removed which is
at all diseased. Remedies without extirpation
have not often been successful — A woman case
used a wash of Sug. Lead. Flock bicuta & at the
end of 2 years got well — Tumors of this kind
are less tenacious of life hence caustics &c act on
them destroying while the surrounding parts are not
killed. Patients do not survive the cure long —
After the operation Use red oxide of Iron 3 parts
& bicuta 1 part give in pills so as to use 2 or 3 grs
of the mixture at a time Carb Feri also
used. Farinaceous diet important —
Hydrocele This may be confounded with dis-
eased testicle — but little pain is felt on pressure
in Hydroc^l much pain on pressure if testicle diseased

In hydrocele the swelling begins at the bottom &c -
This sometimes has a natural cure when not you
have only to destroy the sack - I chose to operate
with a scalpel & make an incision through the
integuments & puncture the sack with a lancet
let a linen cloth rild be inserted into the wound
& a suspensory bandage

Trauma in Burns

It is a special & immediate
relates the symptoms of putrefaction in a very
marked degree than those especially when
burns - The wounds on which it is in
burns including this state is Brown & Green
& part of the former to that of the latter - See a
rapid progress at short intervals till infection
begins to come on - If much slough
exist & previous washing give 10 or 15 grs of
Comp. Cam. & Cal. powder: - Spun. in
the all does not require to be changed out - I have
find symptoms - Local application of
oil, oil or soap & bitumen - subject to
look at angles with state of the surface may vary
in - Lime water & salt & lime water
separation here are wanted when it is not
out & bitumen or I think good spirit to use the
surface & defend it in the same or some simple
ointment being spread on lime & the water may
be the best treatment for superficial burn

Book P. 111

Prof. Knight's Hydragogue Recp

4 Etaterium gr 1
Cal XV

• Hey drothoray }

Digital. Fol.

Squills -āā 27

Canth^s gr $\frac{1}{v}$

Mucilage 2.5 -

Make Pills No 40

Moral Insanity

A morbid perversion of the feelings, affection, habit without any hallucination or erroneous conviction impressed upon the understanding. it sometimes coexists with an apparently unimpaired state of the intellectual faculties

Doct Bitchard (Cyclopaedia of Medicine)

He knew a patient in the asylum who would only eat that which was stolen. Mrs Drummond a lady of fortune was a person of the highest moral nature inasmuch that she devoted herself to a mission to raise money for an infirmary. But she could not refrain from putting the silver spoons of her friends into her pockets when at their entertainments

Boil Potatoes

Boil the water - then throw in the Potatoes skin on when Boiled lift and in cold water let be 2 or 3 mins & pour off. This half remove the pot lid & wrap over a slow fire till the steam is all gone then pile & use. Good potatoes thus cooked will always be made & good

Mercury

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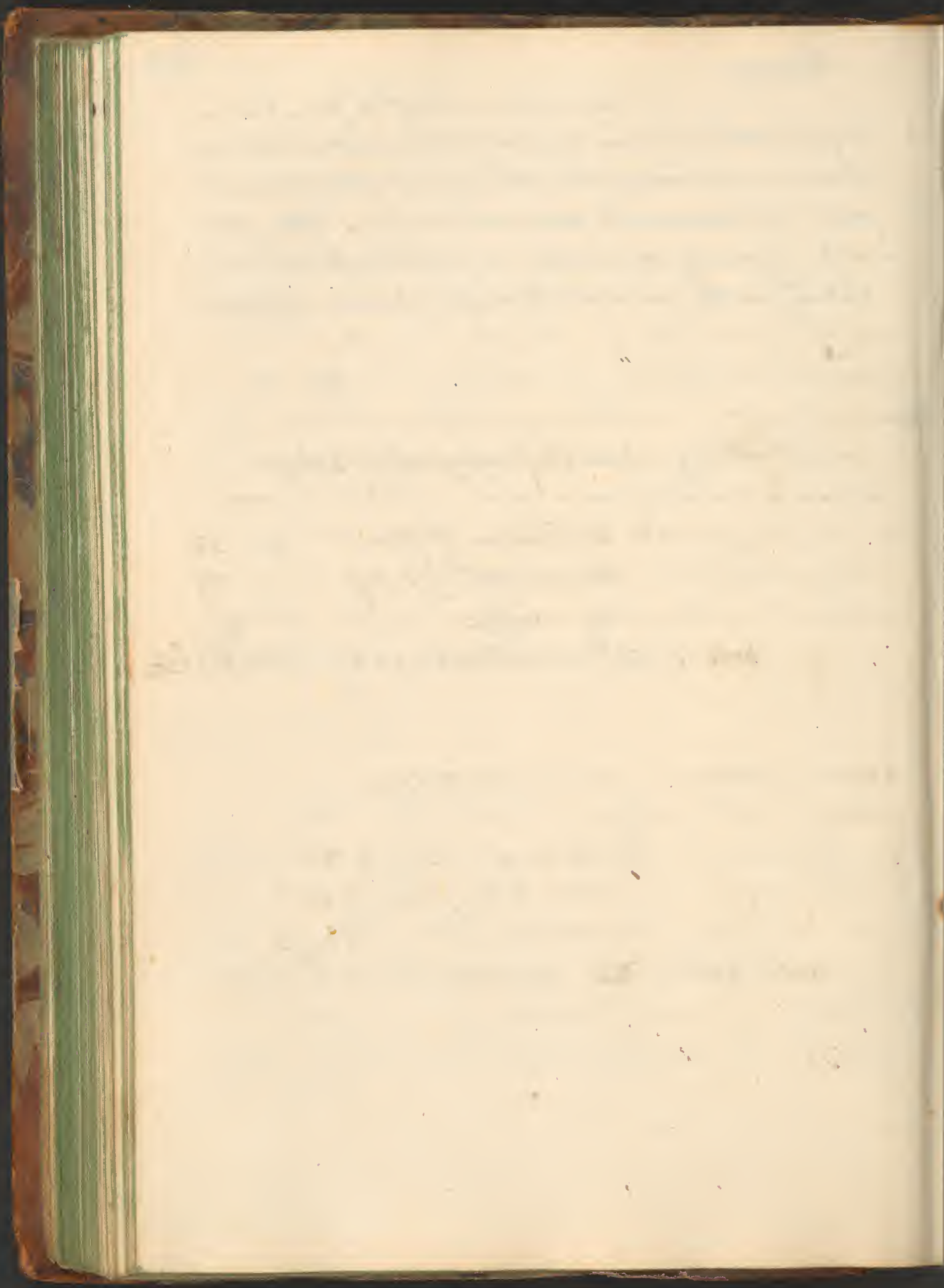
It was a maxim of a practitioner of great distinction in Philadelphia that in most cases where other forms of treatment fail, we should resort to it as a dernier alternative. By pursuing this course, he acquired immense celebrity for the no. & variety of his extraordinary cures.

(Booker, Sol. Hydrargyrate of Potass

℞ Sentioidide of Merc. gr IV
Hydroiodate of Potass. ℥j
aq. distill ℥ij
Dose 5 grs in water 3 times a day M. H. Sol.

Saml. Jackson, Sol. Iodide of Iron

℞ Iodine - ℥x
Iron Filings - ℥v
Water ℥viii
Dose VIII to XV grs 3 or 4 times a day



1851 June 29th Row 14, Grassed Lawrence Mould
Head symptoms of low bilious fever - commenced
on line for a week - called this morning they
were him having had a restless night -
some loose stools after a few moments dis-
turbed sleep again out in wandering broken
+ some thin & copious - head hot - pulse
frequent + wiry, tongue very dry + very red
Bowels evacuating without pain a watery
discharge whenever he rose or changed the po-
sition of the body - not over conscious -
answers with much difficulty simple ques-
tion - In short, having the ordinary
symptoms of the diarrhoea accompanying
bad forms of bilious fever which had also
been an accompaniment of the fever since
the commencement - and also having
the symptoms of cerebral congestion which
we find in bad & fatal forms of that com-
plaint -

Morning visit, direct 4℥ Belladonna 1gr
grind with 1 dram of brown sugar and
add 3j of water Dose Teaspoonful
every 2 hours -

Separately, prepare pulv. Clove 1gr
sugar 3j pulv incorporate well + give
a pinch every 2 hours alternating with
the Belladonna

Evening visit, delirium + coma all
gone - had only one or two evacuations

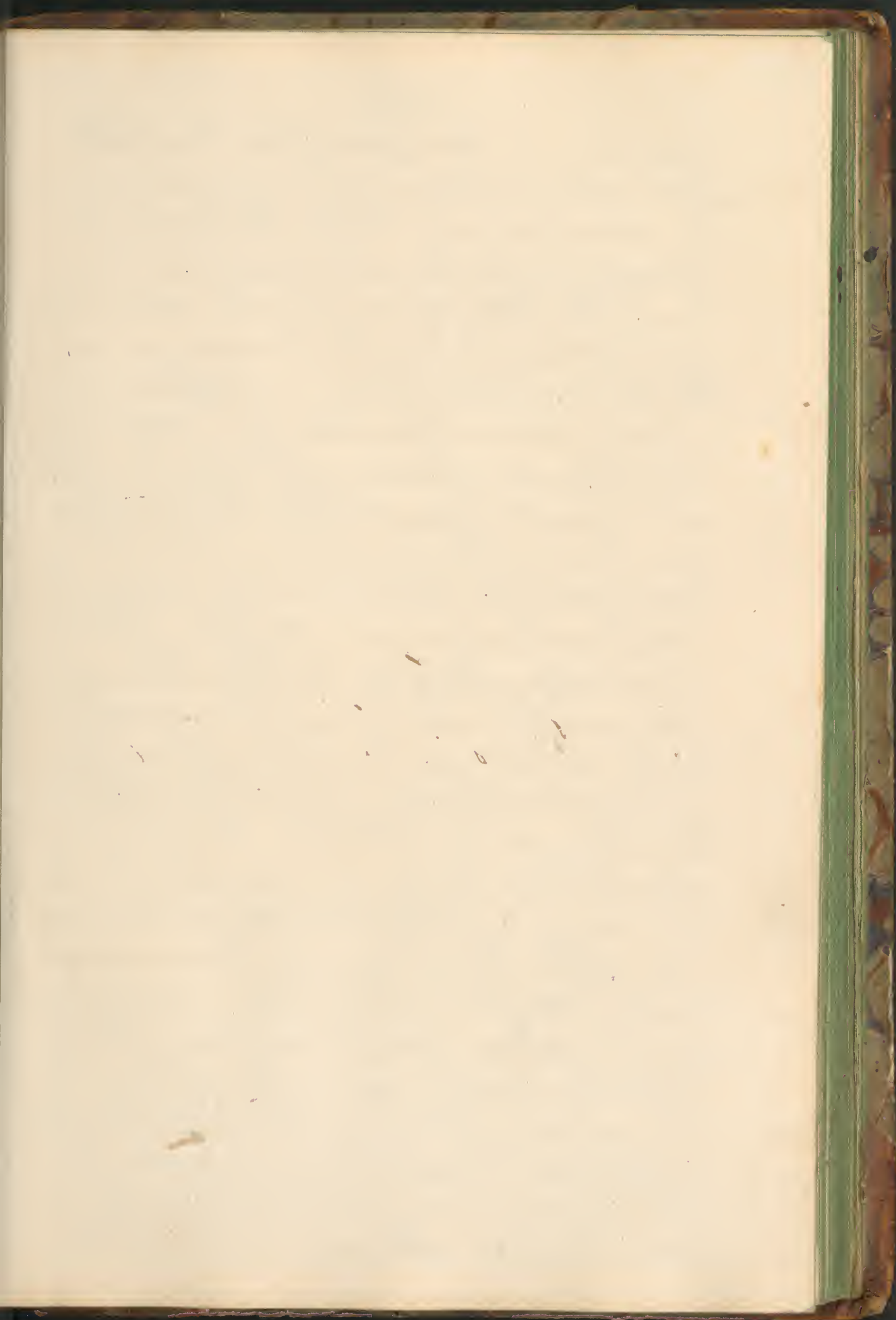
skin cool Tongue less dry, answers quietly
correctly - looks in his countenance express-
ive & much improved in all the symptoms
parents said after the 2^d dose the symptoms
all modified & continued to modify through
the day Mind better but incapable of much
same directions for the night application

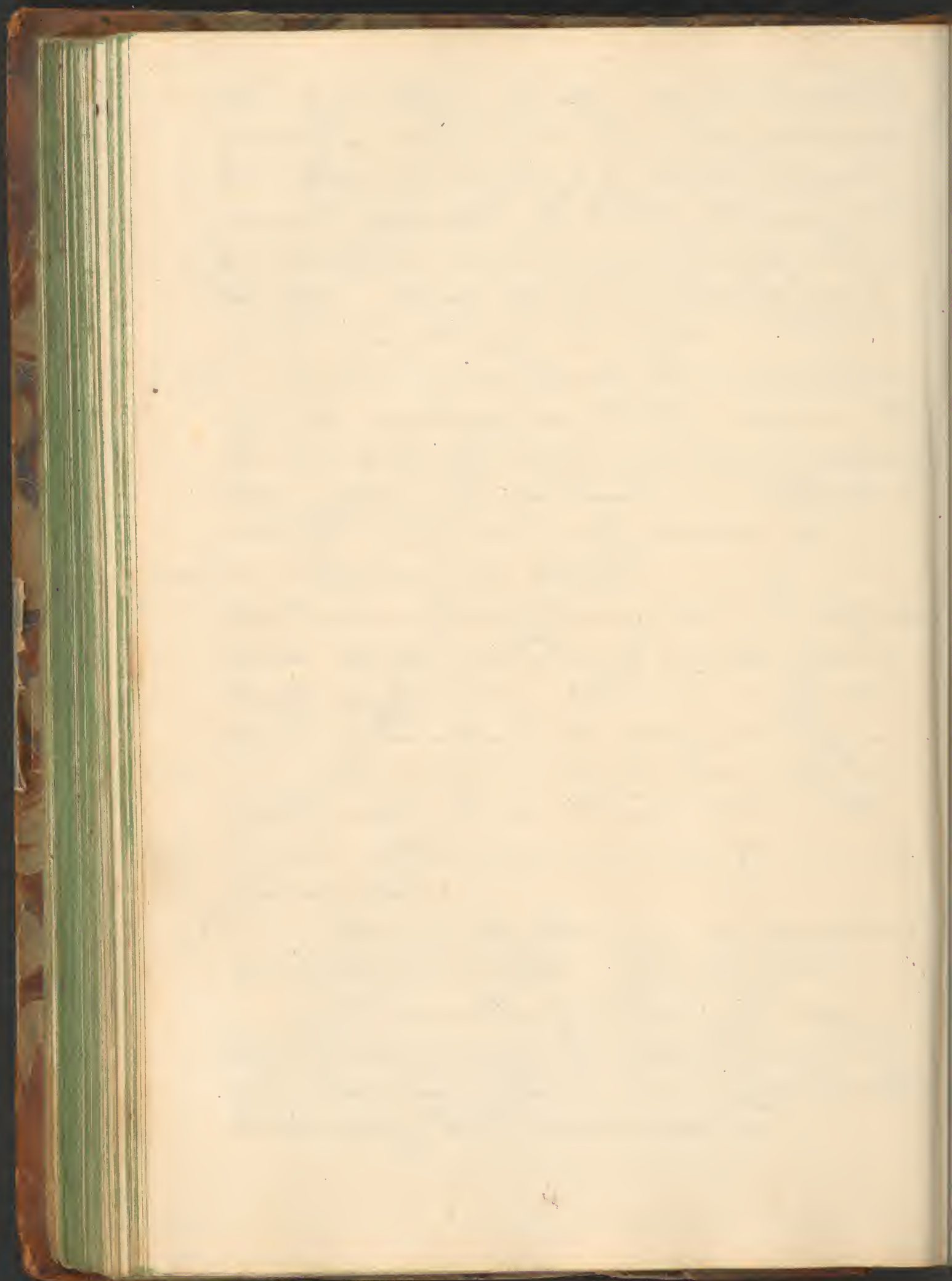
Jun 30 Improving - pulse slower, milder,
mind improves - blisters drawn behind
the ears & on the nape of the neck - parox-
ysm of fever less distinct - but full &
restless - occasionally drowsing -

July 1st Improving slowly
Continue the solution of Ext Belladonna
add weak solution of sup. Carb potash
teaspoonful every 2 hours - Bowels
moved 3 times - not very watery -

3 & 4 Still very irritable Some of the time
slightly drowsy - Bowels less irritable
tongue not so dry - periods of more con-
sciousness

6 & 8th slowly improving - conscious
but still irritable Bowels better
Continue the Ext Belladonna
omitted one night doubting whether
it had any effect - but had to return
to the use of it to procure rest -





Stratford

Case 1st Mrs J. Harding Age 30 Slender, delicate; confined with 3^d child; natural labor - comfortable till the 4th day; when there was slight chillings followed by Dysenteric symptoms, pulse 110 some tenderness of the abdomen, tongue covered with a loose foul fur, restless & somewhat thirsty. - Direct bath of Cal 14gr followed by Cast. oil. operates 2 or 3 times with much relief - till the following 2 or 3 days more feverish & restless - bath of Cal 14gr followed by op. ric. again relieved; but pulse still smart & rapidly compressed & from 110 to 120 - This state of things continues strength diminishing till 10th or 12th day when there were symptoms of General Convalescence: tongue had been redish & rather glossy which is still the case though now looks rather better. Some appetite - scanty secretion of milk & continues to be so - about this time a light occasional cough which had been at times a little troublesome for a year or two was now rather worse, but easily controlled by remedies - About the 3^d week after confinement symptoms of phlegmatic & lung appear in the night - increasing the general irritation & prostrating the strength, continuing with a rapid smart pulse, much pain, tenderness, inflammation of the leg which continued for 10 days when it, with the general symptoms began to subside

but pulse still continues rapid + small, appetite partially returns + considers herself improving: when sometime in the 5th week the other leg commences + goes through the same process occupying the same time when about the 7th week again seems improving appetite returns begins to sit up takes tonics, pulse 100 + one or two days down to 90 - call with Doct Wright he pronounces her convalescing advises a more liberal use of Quinine or Nit. Silr - 9th week moves into another room had a chill; thinks she took cold; has some febrile symptoms again - Coughs more which for a week or two past had little if any - appetite gone, pulse again 115 some pain in the left side oppression over the sternum - Expectoration some muco-purulent matter: blisters relieve the pain + oppression, cough + breathing more oppressive till the 5th day after the chill, Paregoric ^{gr} given + quickly operated profusely as a diuretic relieving all the symptoms To that day 6th day but little cough not much expectoration - 7th day but little fever pulse yet 100 or 100 small + but little strong, tongue yet smooth + rather red though moist, breathing better seems improving call Doct Hooker + Denison Doct H examining the chest by percussion + stethoscope finds the left lung side sounding very dull - Diagnoses extensive disease of the left lobe of the lung ^{separated} - direct nourishing food occasional anodyne + Nit. Silr

Doct Denison
call to

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with the IodoHydrogenate of Potash. - breathing improves; cough easily controlled by anodynes, little if any expectoration - sleeps well no regular hectic symptoms - some appetite says she shall be well soon, but does not gain strength 10th or 11th week the cough almost entirely ceases has faint turns which she calls wind which last but a few minutes & pass off - is most of the time comfortable but emaciated & weak - pulse & tongue the same 14th week wishes to be raised up in bed, faints & dies -

Next day friends request Post. mort. examination - Reason the Sternum pleura adheres extensively; Left lobe solid - impervious to the air heavy, air cells all obliterated red, liver color & consistence - right lobe much the same except the upper 1/3rd pervious to the air that being all which had been used for respiration for some time & that having the air cells much filled with a thin mucus seeming to completely saturate the whole structure as a sponge is filled with water - Heart sound - Liver sound - Stomach & bowels not examined

Could this change of structure have been interrupted by remedial means? May not this have existed previous to her confinement?

How can we account for so ambiguous symptoms with such extensive disease? There being no symptoms by which a lung affection could have

been determined except the evidence from persus-
sion. — An attack of scarletina 2 years before
terminated with much irritation of the lungs
cough, oppression & feeble health for some months
but at length enjoyed her usual health for a
year or more previous to this pregnancy — May
not this state of the lungs had its origin in that
attack of scarletina? —

Case 2nd. Mrs. S. Age 51. Spare habit active irritable
passionate, Subject for several years to much nervous
head ache. Chronic derangement of stomach & bow-
els — Winter of 1836 had an attack of subpyrexia
with an increase of ^{her} nervous irritation about the
head — But recovered in the course of the winter & again
in obtunded state of perceptibility of mind &
especially of the moral sensibilities & social relations
— Subject to fits of anger from the slight-
est causes venting her feelings especially on her own
family & thus becoming actually a burthen to her
grinns totally destroying all affection for her & exhibit-
ing in her exacerbations of excitement and anger
the fears of madness — Tongue sometimes slightly
pale with a congested moist coat apparently inflamed

slim with the surface of the tongue; height from 50
#15 small + compressed & usually soft - sometimes
slight shaggy - countenance rather vacant
except when excited then the eyes glaze & mind
stare: motions quick: muscular power evident
she would fly at her housewifery (which
she always had managed with the greatest tact
& skill & neatness), with reserve in every action
thus continuing or rather growing worse till
June 1838 when after 2 or 3 days of violent ex-
citement on account of some family quarrel
in which she was opposed, 10 o'clock P.M. rose
in the bed exclaiming my stomach + vom-
ited several times evacuating the stomach
fully + had 2 or 3 alvine evacuations: When
I arrived 11 o'clock found her strength some what
prostrated; a relaxed state of the skin especially
about the head & necks hands rather cool pulse
about as usual, & vomiting as voracious or two of
mucus looking fluid every 15 or 20 minutes
without much retching, having rather a leth-
argic appearance but easily aroused when spoken
to.

Treatment Mustards sinapisms over the
epigastrium and on the feet 30, gr of Tinct Spic
soon threw it up, repeated, then retained it long-
er but then threw it up, grows restless, use 1/2 gr
opm, no more vomiting 3 o'clock pulse 60 or 10 beats
faster, restless left her in the care of her mother

3 hours - returned, found the pulse nearly gone at the wrist, easily felt at the bend of the arm. about 100 or 110 hands cold countenance sunken & more tethersic mustard singed on the legs arms & bowels. Bathing strong infusion of Sassafras in vinegar hot; brandy sipped freely with hot bricks wrapt in flannels wet in vinegar & water continued failing till 11 o'clock & died

See Case XXIII J. Hunter similar

Reflections

What occasion death so soon? The vomiting & pain did not seem sufficiently violent for gangrenous inflammation pulse sunk in 2 or 3 hours after it began to fail which is not usually the case in gangrenous terminations - I suppose the nervous system had been so long under the influence of the stimulus of anger that the excitement connected with that state of mind & this lately had been so commonly & habitually so that the capital stock of excitement necessary to sustain life had now become so nearly exhausted that the prostration from this attack of the Stomach & Bowels was sufficient to use up the remainder or sufficient to prevent any reaction - as in the case of sudden death in debilitated habits from Intemperance & Mania -

In some subjects we find anger producing determination to the head with flushed countenance &c while others have pale faces under its influence
+ syncope & even asphyxia - which might have been produced in a strong determination to the internal

Rush

organs in this as her face was pale under
that excitement Her stomach had evi-
dently been the seat of more derangement than
the brain Appetite always small & for several
days none - the stomach the seat of much pain
and distress, both alternating and occurring
at the same time with pain in the head

Excessive emotions of the mind a pre-
sident cause of disorders Stom & Bowels (Gregory's Practice)
Probably the cause above.

Mrs. Alsop Aged 34 Coupled with her 3rd
child, robust habit, natural labor - 2^d day
evening taken suddenly with violent pain in the
hypogastrium extending into the left side over the
ileum - used fomentations freely for 2 hours no
benefit much tenderness pulse increasing
in force & frequency - Venesection 45 oz in
an erect position without fainting - great
relief - stop the blood - in 1/2 hour pain
partially returning though not as severe as before
Sal. Eps. 1 oz operate freely no more
trouble with the pain or soreness - recovers
fast - in 2 weeks walks 1/4 mile visiting

Remarks

I see no way in which the Antibleeding physicians
could have got along with this case without inevi-
tably having to see the case go through an exten-
sive inflammation of the uterus or its coverings the
result of which might not have been by any means

very safe to the patient - My inference then
as in numerous other instances ^{as to sleeping} of a similar de-
scription is^{pt} that no theory however good is of
universal application. 2^d It is difficult for any
man to be a good practitioner who has too many
favorite theories to sustain - Let the mind
be well stored with accurate observation & the
opinions & theories of authors that we may rather
have them at hand ready for use as the given in-
stances may require than to be compelled
to them so as to be obliged to use them to sustain
our previous opinions - As to bleeding when
judiciously used & discriminately & appropriately
practiced like other remedies of potency & power
in controlling the operations of the system it may
be resorted to in peculiar emergencies with im-
mense benefit, as well as on the other hand with
incalculable mischief - Our general ^{rule} however should
be that when remedies of the greatest power is
not positively indicated or their indication not
clearly seen, to err, if at all on the side of caution
rather than experiment. - My reasons are in the
abundant resources of nature in the human
system, which often accomplish more ^{than all beside} & put to
shame the boasted pretensions of science & art -
And which may be seriously maintained & im-
-pled by the untimely & improper use of active
medication or interference

1838

Miss B. Clinton N. Yorks Case 4th

arrived in Bridgeport July 1st - chiefly confined to bed - been an invalid upwards of a year - been through the rounds of medication & finally sent by her Doct to the sea side to be cured by sea air - called to visit her to ascertain whether the sea air would be suitable for her & whether it would be best for her to remain here or return to the interior

Countenance pale not very emaciated ~~from long~~
Always slender habit, with a tendency to inflamm-
atory affections - with a peculiar sensitivity of the
whole nervous system - Every function of the syst-
em in a state of partial derangement except
the mind which though effeminized by confinement
- but retains the balance of its faculties very
well - sometimes subject to a little pulmonary
irritation with occasional coughs but respiration
good & little if any pain of the chest - now rather
more disposed to cough with a sense of oppression
pressing on at evening ^{of the lungs} Some pain in the side
strength not quite as good the inflammatory tend ^{pulse on}
ency evidently rather increased - Much perman ^{- all compressed}
- but tenderness the whole length of the spinal ^{at times on}
- ^{on the other} ^{to the base of}
- ^{from 95 to 100}
by the least attempt at counter irritation so
that though the protracted nature of the disease
may be in some measure attributed to spinal
irritation it became necessary to desist from the use of blisters
of the ordinary kind & With this state of ^{scattered} ^{cupping}

things it would not be difficult to foretell the influence of the tonic of sea air — among other things she had never admitted the use of things, but had several times to be sick & was usually benefited 4th day after it — Her symptoms especially those connected with the lungs rather aggravated, much oppression of breathing — Left strength — Wishes Doct Bissel of Norwalk in Council Decision that the pulmonary symptoms would most likely be aggravated by remaining by the sea exposure — accordingly leaves for the interior the 10th day —

Reflection — Most diseased states of the system esp^{of the chronic character} ecially especially those in which the pulmonary organs are concerned which will not bear tonics or effects of which are much disposed to inflammation ^{an irritation sub} are injured or seldom benefited by visit or residence ^{sea air} on the sea boards — Many persons who have not considered themselves diseased subjects who have traveled from an interior residence on their approach to the sea board have felt oppressed & very uncomfortable & sometimes quite unwell while ^{case of Doct Fitch & Doct Bissel} they have been exposed to sea breezes — This probably is more particularly the case with asthmatics

She has now after her return to the interior gradually recovered

pt
11

Case V

A. Stubbell A.E. Slender habit
resided in Canton China 3 years - sedentary -
returned in May latter part of June went to
New York on business - found himself capable
of enduring but little fatigue felt weak
loss of Appetite come home & went to bed lay
all next day - countenance loss of animation
cough - hacking dry, tongue light white fur &
some what thirsty pulse 95 rather active sense
of tightness about the chest - with general sym-
ptoms of membranous irritation of the lungs

Saline bath Veget. Diet Sinct-Actea ^{in Pulmon^e Cases}
small tea spoonful doses 3 times a day - rest -
stops the cough relieves the oppression & in a
week is well -

Actea.

in Pulmon^e Cases

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July C. Bostwick A.E. 21 - sanguine Case VI
heat by exposure contracted a severe
attack of pneumonia - bled twice bled &
& recovered - some pain remained about the
side when in only after - smothering thick coats in
her dress - pain increased ^{any} cough, breathing labor
tongue lightly furled looking rather full diminish
strength - bathed saline - bled, blist. side ^{treatment}
40 to 50 drops Sinct-Actea ^{3 times a day} cough, stops -
pain better - breathing better strength improves
recovers - In the above cases the Actea has Remarks
acted like a charm - It is indicated in suba-
cute action of the irritative kind especially of the Lungs

Case VII

Case VII Mrs W^{ca} - Healthy habit short darkish complexion - Labor commences Tuesday pains slight & irregular Wednesday pains harder night partially suspended toward morning increase Thursday diminish. Friday seven in

ergot -
Hornblow
cong to keep up a slight groaning - presentate
one natural head in the infer & street remains
through the day Friday night sat 7 Morn 2 pain
subside Use ergot - gave 1/2 teacupful
of strong decoction - pains increase constant
bearing down about 1 hour when they again
subside give 2 table spoonful more pain
increase & in 2 hours after the use of the first
dose labor completed Child alive -!

Remarks

Remarks Here was large doses of Ergot used with
ergot a stout arm harm to the child, which evident
substitute for
Forceps & by saved the necessity of the forceps - If the
Ergot is poison to the foetus where was its effect?
If it kills the child by compression - the child
was here forcibly compressed 2 hours & more
was the effect? Doct. Hooker thinks from
his analysis that the narcoitic quality resid-
es in an oily matter which is procured only
by decoction; while the parturient properties
may be obtained - by infusion - Hence he
says, use the infusion & pour off the top
of the liquor leaving the sediment which
contains the narcoitic qualities -
See Dissertation in Doct. Med. Journal Vol

Mrs Ayres A.E 28 Sallow. pale. Spent ~~last~~ last VIII
 the winter in Newbern N. C. Comes to the N.
 in the latter part of the 7th mo. Pregnancy. long
 passage. much sea sickness Arrived for
 part of June. much fatigued. Swelling
 of lower extremities commences. some general
 fullness; blood 14 or better for a few days.
 Swelling again soon increases till confinement
 when the skin of lower exts full pitting on press
 even Labor natural. Dull action
 of the uterus. Child still born 30 min.
 after the placenta was removed. Convulsi-
 ons commence violent succeeding in convulsions
 paroxysms about once an hour - Opium
 given freely & various means used to get blood
 from the arm but could not succeed, no
 blood appearing to circulate in the cutaneous
 veins, & a remarkable pearly whiteness of
 the whole skin - evening opened the same
 Anty 12 or no more convulsions occurred till
 2 o'clock After bleeding 15 grs cal given
 with 2 grs opm Sinapism of Must. extensively
 applied: in the morning more action on the
 skin find a vein & bleed 16 or no more con-
 vulsions pulse full strong & quick - General
 dropsical enlargement Abdomen much dist-
 ended, but little fur on the tongue Em. tart &
 galap baths with infusion of digitalis use 3 days
 before much effect is produced Then 5 or 6 quarts

Evacuated by urine in one night - left weak
 & faint introduced tonics soon. Swelling
 much reduced - A spasmodic cough occurs
 which is subdued without much difficulty by
 opm. Bowels much relaxed though easily con-
 trolled by anodynes 2^d week 8 drops of Liniment
 of Iodine given, morning & night - as directed by
 Doct. Med. Journal and Iodine combined with
 opodeldoe as a liniment which reduces the
 remains of the swelling fast - Strength increas-
 es appetite returning sits up 4th week, walks
 6th week, - recovers, & returns to the south

Case IX

Simone B. A. 68 Attacked with common
 symptoms of Pneumonia Subdued without
 much difficulty about the 5th day. Strength,
 pulse, countenance, cough &c. materially improved
 some appetite - ate a piece of Ginger bread +
 some preserved currants 6th day at night - after
 sitting up in the day sick with a relapse
 violent cough pain & laborious breathing urgent,
 pulse rapid - & passed a very restless night -
 Cal & Ant - so as to produce an em. cath. effect
 which partially moderated the symptoms
 7th day fomentation to the right side the seat of

pain, which partly abates the pain but cough
 and laborious breathing still urgent - continues
 in this state for 10 days when some full
 ness is perceived on the right side over the
 connexion of the false & true ribs with chills
 & evident symptoms of supuration - these
 continue 2 or 3 days - under the influence
 of poultices & anodynes - when the pain
 tumefaction & cough begins to subside
 Appears to be convalescing - appetite returns
 but lies 3 months without much improvement
 of flesh or strength - at length the cough
 increases - sound dull of the right side little
 elevation of the ribs in inspiration - much
 emaciated pulse 104 + 120 sits up an hour
 at once & amuses himself with toys Appetite
 & bowels natural - large doses of Anodynes ^{use long}
 are required to suppress his cough which is ^{Sart. Em.}
 rather increasing & wearing him down - ^{ung. to the}
 Conclude to remove to the interior to avoid ^{sillie}
 the sea air - carries to the steamer Bot
 goes to N. York up the River & out to Clinton
 some 30 miles from Utica - Improves on
 the way - had to stop in Skeneclady to rest
 complaining of much exhaustion & fatigue. but
 cough almost entirely subsided - better when
 he arrives at Clinton than when he left Bridgeport
 2^d week walks about strength much improved
 cough none - improving rapidly - I conceive

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Remarks

the + to increase & decided benefit from change of air especially in removing from the influence of sea air - Indeed I have no reason to suppose there would have ever been a recovery while he remained at Bridgeport -

The Aetia was much depended on in this case for the irritating cough which was one of the most troublesome symptoms in the latter part of the history - and was decidedly beneficial -
Sometimes this article administered in 3 doses 3 times increased to 2 grs -
a day in simple irritation has a happy and equal effect of the most charming character being destitute of the stimulant qualities of opium & also of its constipating qualities - particularly suited to pulmonary irritation - and destitute of the unpleasant effects of most of the other narcotics, when long continued - or given in sufficient quantities to exert any controlling influence on the nervous system -

Henry Wheeler A.C. 25 Hereditary Consumptive Diathesis, cough almost constantly. pain in the side, light white fur on his tongue, light appetite pulse not much affected - Aetia directed with success quieting all the irritation as by a charm -

1838

Case X

August

A. Hawley A.C. 36 Robust farmer

After mowing several days in excessive hot weather complained of his work as going hard, as though the scythe had been dull - left off work & lay about the house feeling rather unpleasant at the stomach with a sense of exhaustion - partial loss of appetite - so continued for a week rather losing strength until he lay ^{bed} 1/2 or more of the time during this first week. Pulse or tongue was but very little affected. The latter part of the week however a light frosting of fur was seen mixing in with substance of the surface rather than covering the surface & skin becoming rather husky pulse having a slight trace of tension & at the beginning of the 2^d week from 76 to 80 generally rising 4 or 5 strokes at evening.

The case continued through the 2^d week with the same general symptoms - bowels sensible; disposed to Diarrhoea with the use of diaphoretics or even Soda Powers (Effervesc. Mixture) skin dry & hot at evening & not very hot in the morning.

Diaphoresis readily produced by sudorifics but these 14th day soon affecting the bowels had to be suspended - thick white met the paroxysms by sponging ^{soda} which kept down ^{fur on the} tongue the heat of the surface reduced the force of the pulse ^{with clean} & afforded peculiar comfort to the patient. The 15th no high - 16, 17th days little if any paroxysm pulse 68 ^{from the first} skin cooler - blister the abdomen - drowsy - obtunded faculties - no apparent local affection. no pain

Lidocaine acts well but affects the drowsiness but
little if any - direct 2 to the leg

18th day
"19th

Alvine excretions become natural
Tongue from this date to the 25th grows cleaner
Post Simony with a little disposition to eat certain select
in Council articles of food, but no improvement of strength
less stupid during the fourth week when latter
part of the fourth week perspiration commences
at first partial ~~coming~~ on in the last of the
night & morning, after 3 or 4 days pass in this
way with a slight excitement in the evening
Sweating in the morning which the 4th day
becomes general & appears critical but with-
out the expected relief of the general torpidity
or of the paroxysms of excitement - Since the
sweating has come on I have directed Stimulants
in small doses which seem to suit very well
especially Whortleberry Rum for a day or two
on the 4th morning the perspiration becomes gene-
ral & profuse rather reducing him - Direct
Quinine in 1/2 or 3/4 gr doses one every 2 hours 4
or 5 was used perspiration continues till 2
o'clock P.M. when it begins to subside & is followed
by the same kind of excitement which in the
night & next morning is more than it has
been & continues without perspiration till 3
o'clock P.M. when to break in upon the par-
oxysm of excitement dryness of skin & a cough
which unless subdued by large doses of Morphine

22 day
Pulse 95

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was very harassing and had now become for
 2 hours very much so; materially increasing
 the pulse & the fatigue we now direct emetic
 of ipecac, ℥j or more was given in infusion
 without the least effect on the stomach but
 the effect on the skin was most completely
 slaving bringing out a profuse perspiration &
 continuing all night & much reducing the
 excitement & some 6 or 8 hours after the ad-
 ministration of the emetic it passed off to 3 31st day
 discharges from the bowels the first rather copious & night-
 ous no longer since the use of the emetic { 12 o'clock
 quiet & composed asks for bottle cider procured & { next day
 used Doct. S. directs for the cough Elix Pango { Doct. S.
 ℥j Spir Nit ℥ss Sulph Ether ℥ij & the use of in Council
 Mosley's Lonic Sol. small doses or of Bis m. something
 sulph or flos. Zinc or small doses of Quinine { natural
 acidulated with acid — { 32nd day
 Bottle cider suits: Apyrexial Periods with per-
 spiration latter part of the night; sleeps well { Pulse 80
 Direct. 10 grs Mosley's Ton. Sol. 3 times a day —
 coughs yet, though the paroxysms not so long 34th day
 Has a paroxysm of excitement commencing at 3 or
 4 o'clock lasts till 3 or 4 o'clock in the Morning { Pulse in the
 & terminates in a fine general Perspiration with { paroxysm
 much relief more disposition to eat. expectorates
 dark & rumous blood which terminates a paroxysm of
 coughing Direct a weak solution of Quinine
 acidulated with Sulph Acid & pills for a laxative

Compsols of Rhu. Specae. Carb. Soda.

- 35 day - Less excitement. mind more active Appetite increasing - Cough not troublesome. Aetia. di
- 38 day = rected. - Cough diminishing - Convalescing
- 41st day Last night coughed more & expectorated some pulse a little excited. breathing yet natural. Direct Digital & Sang aë
Zü Gu. Arab. ^{4ij 2 anser Zü} 3ss pint Ad. wat. (Desert spoonful every 4 hours
- 42nd day Cough less, pulse better, strength improving - Sleep
increased after last 8 months

Remarks The above was a case in which it would be impossible to fix upon any locality as the origin or seat of the disease. especially the stomach & bowels - so that the doctrine of the origin of fever, being in inflammation of the stomach & bowels has no foundation in this case - Whether the primary cause comes through the stomach, lungs, or skin the whole solids & fluids become implicated & continue so until there is a total renovation: how this renovation takes place whether by concoction, fermentation, or reaction it is difficult to say, but the process must be gone through: and the more those organs or functions which seem to suffer most in the progress are vigilantly guarded the better the treatment - And indeed this is to constitute the indications & treatment. He who undertakes to control continued fevers has yet to learn some of the first principles of the laws of nature in their application to this subject - The part of the system which seem to suffer most in this case & which undoubtedly

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was one reason of the protracted character of the case was the nervous system which appeared in the torpor of nearly the whole course of the case. The brain & spinal marrow could not have had its usual flow of excitement while all the functions seemed suffering under a partial suspension & especially the mind. The insensibility of the stomach to the influence of Spices on the 22^d day can hardly be accounted for upon any other principle than that of the peculiar torpidity of the nerves which supplied that organ in common with that which characterized the case. That no inflammatory action of the first passages as Broussais would suppose existed in this case was evident from the state of the alvine discharges which at no time was particularly vitiated; & from the last of the 2^d or beginning of the 3^d weeks were nearly or quite natural while the other symptoms were not at all abated. Some fevers there are which have much derangement of the functions of the primæviæ and are calculated to favor the supposition that their location is there while most of the summer & autumnal diseases of the class of fevers are according to the views of Fordyce "A disease that affects the whole system, the head the trunk & the extremities; the circulation the Absorption & the nervous system; the skin the muscular fibres & the membranes; it affects the body & also the mind. It is therefore a disease of the whole system"

the cough which in the above case has been one of the most obstinate symptoms. I have reason to suppose it had its primary origin in the condition of the stomach which was of such a peculiarity as to develop that peculiar sympathy which exists between the stomach & lungs. What this condition of the stomach was we have no means of determining from the appearance of the tongue or any other symptom of the case if we except the remarkable insensibility of that organ to the effect of the emetics which was used. This would lead us to suppose that the whole difficulty consisted in the torpor of the nerves plexus which go to the supply of the stomach

The cough in the above case continued through the whole convalescence - some of the time very afflicting with intermittent symptoms of Chron. Bronchitis. This second finally to subside (without material influence from any remedial agents) under the influence of a bad boil in the axilla which suppurated & discharged freely for 3 or 4 weeks. It is possible after all that the Bronchitis may have originated from the liberal use of cold ablutions of the extremities which was used for several days which was very grateful & had an apparent influence in reducing the paroxysms of excitement -

Case XI

Mrs. Somers. Irritating cough with much oppression about the chest -
 Suffered from G. used the Acta with blood root - successful -

Case XII

Mrs. R

A & 25

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Sanguine
turgent

Second confinement very natural labor 2^d day
some tenderness about the region of the uterus occa-
sional pains which the nurse called after pains
but I knew by the action, that the pains were
more of that kind of irritability which is a strong
predisposition to inflammation in such cases
than of that kind of healthy action of the uterus by
which remaining loasula are expelled and accor-
dingly directed spirituous fermentations. But the
nurse not exactly wanting the trouble & not fully
believing in the necessity of doing much omitted
to use the fermentations. The pain continued
& tenderness rather increasing till the third day
a chill occurred followed by the common symptoms of
highly irritable or inflammatory action of the perit-
oneal kinds. Means for shortening the duration
of the chill & fermentations warm drinks &c were
resorted to but pain & tenderness still continued
much increased pulse 120 secretion of milk
commencing thirst, restlessness, & anxious coun-
tenance. Commence the use of Senegaus treat-
ment in repeated doses of James Ant. Powder
6 or 8 grs till nausea & vomiting or purging
take place. Evacuations afford some relief the
effect of the medicine being chiefly purgative. -
fermentations continued. Pain & tenderness
rather diminishing under this treatment till
the 6th day when Tenesmus & suppression
of urine with frequent discharges or rather a

frequent desire for the stool with but little passing tenderness increasing restless & anxious gave strong infusion of sal eps. Anna. Manna & Symp. 2 table spoonfuls repeated every hour till operation 1st hour bowels move freely with immediate suspension of the diarrhoea & tenderness & relief of all the symptoms. passed water & had a good night - pulse diminish in frequency 8th morning some pain darting about the bowels & somewhat fixed in the right side direct another cath of the same followed by a plaster 6 to 8 inches. (Drew well much relief of the remains of pain, & pulse 85 convalescing 10th day some appetite -

Remarks

The practice of bleeding in child bed when there is pain & tenderness following chilly with symptoms of peritoneal inflammation undoubted is of the highest importance especially when early resorted to but the above case is evidence of the safety of omitting or substituting a thorough cath effect with such substance, as will not produce any more irritation than is necessary for a full evacuation and thorough fomentation with occasionally a P. Dov. to quiet pain & irritation - The Symp. Poud repeated several times within the space of 6 or 8 hours in as large as the stomach will bear & if necessary followed by saline cath injections if necessary

answers a good purpose — I suppose when
the chile is permitted to run on without proper
attention from the nurse much heat irritation
+ rapid pulse thirst + restlessness following
a free bleeding previous to the fomenting.
So the practice is indispensably necessary.

The practice in case 3^d P. Seem peculiarly
required on account of the great severity of the
attack + the peculiarly plethoric habit of the
patient + undoubtedly was the only efficient tre-
atment in that or a similar case —

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Case XIII. Shop AG 28th Sanguine Temperament Gold
Jeweler Catholic Loss of appetite - pulse not accelerated
perhaps a slight hardness. Slight disposition to cough
hardly observable. Stomach irritable evicting the
food - no appetite - A sort of fullness about the face
which has something of the tivid about it - perspira-
tion easily excited as he says - but it was not
satisfactorily partial. Says that he had for 3 or 4 days
while about his employment spit a little blood
which would be thrown off with a little effort at
a few hacks & coughing - loss of strength - lies a bed
most of the day - rather restless nights - tongue
not furled. Nothing unusual in the appearance
of it except perhaps a appearance of approaching fever
on the back part of it - a sense of weight under the
lower half of the sternum - sometimes a little
pain under the right short ribs in the right side

Treatment Emetics, mustard ext. until 3.00 4th or 5th day
better. Sabbath sits up most of the day has more de-
sire for food - pulse slow 66 Monday goes to the shop
100 rods cold day in June Wednesday & Tuesday not
as well more of the sense of weight & in cordia more loss
of strength. Cough some - On further examination
learn more of the bloody Sputa nights breathe a
little hurried - A large blister to the ^{lower} sternum
with a partial relief of all the symptoms pulse
56 small & weak weight gone & cough gone

The above case proved to be one of those Remarks
Acute lung affections which present but few of the
ordinary symptoms & shows the necessity of a care-
ful examination of symptoms - The case proba-
bly would have recovered under the best treatment
with the local counterirritation & rest had he not
gone out on Monday but the exposure to the cold air
& the effort of walking was sufficient to produce a
relapse when the Lung symptoms were more fully
developed - A blister with Aceda Mucitase
& a small proportion of Sanguinaria would probably
have terminated the case sooner & have been the best
treatment - Would not bleed^{ing} have done best
of all & required to be followed by few other means? -

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Case XIV Mrs Sherman Ar 31 - Fair Complexion
Sept-39 Confined natural labor 4 or 5 hours
Appetite returned milk & secreted lochia continued
Took a bath 3rd day because she thought she
must - not for fever - operated moderately -
passed along to the 5th day took Cal. Magnes no
operation 6th took table spoonful of oil operated
moderately - Called accidentally morning of the 6th day
found her sitting up pulse 108 or 10 - advised her to go to
bed & keep still - tongue light fur on it - not tender
nipp of bowels or thirst in good spirits disappointed
because she was ordered to bed - wished to sit up 1/2
of the day - - Called in haste 5 o'clock P.M.
to see her, said to be worse - found her with a sub-
derangement of mind - in rather happy mood but
supposing that she was soon going to die - pulse
increased to 120 small & hurried - bath previous
ly given had by the assistance of the Syringe oper-
ated though not copiously - gave a P. Dov. had a
good nights rest next day pulse 110 quiet & fur
looming off next 4 or 5 days fur came on & went off
2 or 3 times leaving the centre of the tongue dry & rather
red pulse kept rather increasing in frequency till
12th day 140 small. Continence sharp &
laborious evacuations from the bowels procured
with some difficulty bowels tympanitic & much
rattling as though a profuse diarrhoea was imminent
threatened yet when discharge was produced by

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Cath. fices natural but thin Cost of Zi Tong Zi
followed by Rheu, Sen, & Suds operated moderat-
ely strength low mind failing* pulse rapid -
Diet evening 12th Day Pile made of Capricorn
Cloves & Allspice - Merg. Marc. Camphor & Caps
& Cam - Ring - rub in bowels thigh freely - give
Chicken tea, Milk whey, take the tea & whey well
next morning looks rather brighter pulse 125 or 34
mind more cheerful centre of the tongue dry -
dry - 14th Day pulse 115 Countenance
improving appetite increasing
Left her in the care of the physician who had
formerly attended the family - Supposed that
slightest cauter produced relief - Loss of flesh
pulse continues frequent fails with some
loss of the pulse & about 2 months dies -

not deranged but imbecile & forgetful

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Case ~~IV~~ Mrs Foster AG 62 An invalid for
4 or 5 years said to have a stomach affection
supposed to be membranous irritation of that organ
Sick on Friday evening Dec 6th with severe symptoms
of Pneumonia which continued through the night
in the morning partially abating; pain, which was
in the right side & breast less; difficulty of breathing
less, & less restlessness. — Called to visit the patient at
11 o'clock of the 7th Continuance anxious reser-
vation cough, sometimes with a small mucus
expectoration, sometimes mixed with dark muddy look-
ing blood. Breathing hurried. Pulse 110 small
& not resisting; skin not dry, & perspiration easily
induced. — Pain which had been severe during the
night, now felt only when cough or change of position
produced it, —

From the abatement of the urgent symptoms; the age
and invalid constitution of the patient; concluded to
defer venesection & Directed fomentations with
hot bricks wrapped in flannel wet with water & vinegar
with Dover's Powder which produced a copious diar-
rhoea with some remission of all the symptoms
Infusion of Seneka Licorice & Cinnamon root. —
8th But little cough; breathing slower skin still
moist pulse 100, some thirst, rested tolerably
well, but the rest partaking rather of the Comatose ch-
aracter slight expectoration of mucus with the
same muddy appearance. — A cath of Salt & Calomel
9th rested well breathing nearly natural pulse

Still 100 or more ^{with} rather more resistance —
Dose found with Pulv. Ant. — Senka tea cont-
inued at evening the pulse faster 120 some
more expectoration not quite so dark — but
little if any pain in the side — passed a quiet
night 10th Symptoms seem to be generally im-
proving except the pulse which is still 120 — with
light expectoration with but little cough —

Infusion of Sanguinaria taken freely produces
more expectoration of peach blossom color & moist
skin — a Sanguinaria continued through
the night, with a pill of Camph. Op. & Speac —
11th More Comatose, skin relaxed, moist, nat-
ural temperature — Mind rather wandering, some-
times slightly incoherent when roused up — Some
cough & a little expectoration, most of the time dark
or greenish or sanious — no healthy looking paps or blist on
Mucos — direct Senka strong infusion with the chest
Licorice & Anise seed — Sinct. Canth. 30 drops & neck
every 2 hours — 12th Mind more natural takes
some interest in things about her — Blisters drawn
but not well filled — pulse 116 — rather more expecto-
ration but not better in its appearance, takes some
nourishment suspend the Sangu. give the Sen-
ka less frequent & direct for the night to procure
rest a pill composed of Op. Camph. & Speac and
sym 1gr given at 10 o'clock repeated at 2
more quiet sleep, becomes comatose, skin relaxed
pulse increase 144 Mind vacant, cough & ex

pectoration but little + expectoration still sanious
13th Through the day in the above condition —

direct stimulating applications to the skin mustard
+ Capsicum resume the Canth. + some wine

14th pulse becomes to action to continue the stim
ulants — some disposition to expectorate

15th on the day which I think I saw in the morning
strong pectoration except in the evening in the course
of the day other dark & bloody sputa 140
strength fully, breathing short, mind in some
confusion though able to answer questions —
tongue & throat red & dry with
difficulty — dies —

Remarks. I regret that the case was not seen the
first signs of the attack & that —
that was the influence of pain the 2 day
+ the shooting of dark blood (Muddy) evidence
of congestion in a vessel in way of the right
of the lung on the onset of the disease at the
past period? — Was not this necessarily a
fatal case from the time it was presented for
admission? — I think so — the
evidence of which is in the character of the Sputa —

This is the 3^d case of Pneumonia which I have
attended having dark ^{+ sanious} muddy expectoration all
of which has proved fatal. — In two cases bleeding
was practiced early in the attack — I should
consider then a case with such expectoration

appearing especially early in the disease necessarily fatal — as such appearance in the rectum must be sure evidence of gangrenous mischief —

The use of opium in these cases seems invariably to increase the disturbance of mind the determination to the head & aggravate the symptoms. When there are convulsive symptoms or any evidence of approaching effusion of the lungs or brain fatal determination to these parts may be induced by even small doses of opium —

Case XVI John M. Intype .AE 38 Intemperate habits — had 3 previous attacks of delirium tremens — treated successfully with large doses of opium & morphia — the two last times went 9 & 11 days — After seven drinking (& daily employed about a stable) Aug 7th attacked with severe gastro enteric irritation puking & purging — pulse not much excited — profuse sweat on the surface extremities cool but not cold — Direct Mustard to the Stomach & 2 grs of opium to be taken in a pill which quieted the irritation

till the 9th when slight symptoms of must
at aberration appeared warning us of the
approach of the old friend delir^{ium} -
attended with severe head ache -

Concluded to adopt profrs Hokers treatment
which is Tinct. Digital. 1 or 1/3 to be used at
evening & repeated every 2 hours till all used or
sleep is produced - This was done but no sleep
produced next day pulse 70 no head ache
use a cath & at night repeat the digital
with direction to use 2 grs of Morphine every hour
After the Tinct was used up - but the last 2 or 3
pills was thrown up - Then directed 3i of
Sol. Sulph. Morph. double the strength of Sand^m
10 grs of Morph to be dissolved in the Sol. com m
ence with teaspoonful of the strong solution

Pulse 120 { every hour till sleep is produced * - on the mor
not dim
inished
in force
by digital
ning of the 11th after scuffling with his brother
to get out doors fell back onto the bed coma
tose & with some spasmodic tendency of the
muscles; occasionally intermetting pulse
truly & so continued 3 hours; when he was roused up
applied & again determined to go out, was restrained by
force & soon again lay down comatose with
suffused adnata pulse 120 (common strength)
but failing with some difficulty in swallowing
could be roused by shaking or calling out - at one
profuse perspiration comes on toward night
pulse fails 130 breathing interrupted entirely

* use 3 teaspoonfuls

insensible — dies at 10 o'clock P.M. —

Remarks

The attack of Col. Mott. which introduced this case certainly rendered this case more weight for the successful use of all means than it otherwise would have been

For this or some other reason the sanguine expectations of Doct. Hooker which he attaches to his digitalis treatment were not realized — nothing in the operation of the medicine in this case however seemed favorable — but rather to the contrary — the large doses of narcotics seemed here to have exerted their peculiar narcotizing influence without at all controlling the morbid state of the brain to produce sleep — but exerting some of the peculiar & bad morbid influences which are peculiar to an over dose of these articles.

CASE XVII Mrs Alfred Bishop. Aged 38. Accouchment
 April 1841 Labor progressed without any unusual
 symptoms with severe pains. Vaginal examination
 now per vag. was made; found the head presenting
 as the dilated half dilated; uterus situated high
 in the pelvis pains though severe yet but little ascen-
 ding influence seemed produced. About 2 hours
 after examination was again made & found the
 labor considerably progressed; head in the pelvis: pains
 severe & found the funis descending some 2 or 3 in-
 ches in advance of the head: no pulsation - at-
 tempted to return it back past the head but could
 not succeed - sometime within the hour the labor
 was completed - Child still born; Female

Remarks I suppose of the cord the cause, undoubtedly.
 Could it have been returned? after it was discovered
 or could the labor have been hastened? neither
 if any thing different could have been done
 it could only be by more frequent examination
 and an earlier discovery of the advance of the
 cord when possibly it might have been crowded
 back: But this from what I know of the peculiar-
 ity of the case would have been of uncertain prac-
 ticability

Case XVIII Mrs Fitch wife of Doct F of
Onida Co N.Y. at 45 Catamenial
change commenced disordering all the
functions of the system interrupting the bal-
ance of action between the secret and ab-
sorbent vessels & terminating in dropsical
effusion which continued for 4 or 5 years

various prescriptions by different phy-
sicians without effect finally cured under
the following treatment

R Calamus Aromatic 3viii
Crystals of Tart - 3ii
Ag. Font - 9lb 2
each at 16 - - 8. 10.

Slice Calamus. thin and 2 qts ag. font. + Cryst
Tart + Sugar of Macepan - great spoon
but as the stomach would bear 3, 4 or 5 a day
in 36 hours evacuated water freely

Then the use of Tonics & Aromatic as the state
of the System required - brought her up -

(Related by Doct F, 1841 August

Calamus preserved in Soft Sug. a valuable
excitant in all those weakened Morbid
actions of the Membranes lining the first
passage following fevers diarrhoea
Sore Mouth of Nursing Women &c - S. B.

Case XIX Mrs. Lindsey A. E. Right Com
 plexion & Dyspeptic & Catarrh of the Catamenia
 not wholly regular & excruciating however no serious
 inconveniences in the health - always deli-
 cate & easily affected by slight causes & having
 the usual habits of complaining of subjects of
 such a description In 1835 had an attack
 of subacute inflammation of the membran-
 ous lining of stomach & bowels attended with
 febrile symptoms lasting 3 or 4 weeks - Recovered
 her usual state of health & removed to N. York
 & there in '37 had an attack of acute in-
 flammation of the bowels - Recovered from that
 in ^{return} '38 to Bridgeport - This year first child
 born - Same year in haste bending to
 sit, struck with considerable force the top
 of a child's chair post at the upward curve of
 the Coccyx occasioning severe contusion -
 no complaint however was made until
 several months after - when, application
 was made for Council stating the common
 symptoms of a spine affection - pain in the
 lower part of the back extending down the
 lower limbs, into the bowels, with much
 tenderness of the Coccyx & lower Lumbar verte-
 brae, without saying any thing of the cause
 of it - the common prescriptions for spinal
 irritation were directed; External irritati-
 on blisters; Iodine liniment; castor oil &c

Symptoms became what moderated so that
she went about her domestic concerns as
usual though still feeling occasional pain
& tenderness about the back — During
the next year of 39 accompanied with uterine
irritation complaining of the common symp-
toms of prolapsus uteri — Application was
again made for advice when the same rem-
edies were used as before; Counterirritants to
the back & a nodynia with some benefit
though not entire relief — But so as again to
return to the care of our family. The next year
became pregnant; which aggravated all
the symptoms at once — much increasing
the spinal irritation & also the uterine — So
that in the latter part of the pregnancy for
the last 3 months pain in the bowels & back
frequent calls to stool for water & feces, with
costiveness & suppression of urine, tenesmus
micturition — heat & pain running down
the thighs & shooting up the rectum & vagina
& occasioning strong expulsive efforts, when
ever the stool was used, sometimes 20 times
a day; with frequent disturbances ^{for the same} ^{nightly}
Anodynes, Laxatives & rest quieted
the worst of these symptoms

Natural labor came on in July 1841 — ter-
minated ⁱⁿ 5 or 6 hours without anything
unusual in

the progress of it except rather more than
the usual turning up & down in the labor
pains

Recovered slowly with much
complaint of the old spinal & uterine sym-
ptoms — External irritants preceded by
leeches & anodynes were used & she confined
to recumbent posture: symptoms after 4 or
5 weeks slowly improved so that she sat up 1/2
of the day & rode out 2 or 3 times —

first of Oct visited by Doct Dox — regarded
her condition as extensive derangement of the
nervous system from the long continued irri-
tation about the spine. Directed Nux Vom
Linct + ext. oak bark & apple tree applied
in plast. to the back —

previous to this the pulse had never
been much affected being usually about
80 & small & soft —

saw her one week after the application of the
Plaster — had that day rode out — found her
sitting up by the fire with the family — com-
plained of feeling not quite as well found
the pulse 120 or 30 with general symptoms
of irritation & excitement directed the
Plaster removed from the back & the Linct
stoppt & rest, recumbent — next day
pulse no better — strength failing — General
symptoms of high nervous irritation &
great muscular prostration with

an irritable state of mind - expressing
all impatient & peevish & still submit-
ting with Comparative General composure
to her situation - 3 or 4 days passed with
waxing irritability & restlessness & sleeplessness
Directed Ext. Hyoscam 20 gr make into 15
pills one morn noon & night. - October 5th
all the preparations of Opium objectionable
Oct 4th More composed - some sleep - Hyoscam
seems answering a better purpose than any
other anodyne (Nit. Sule. ^{a day} teaspoonful ^{3 or 4 times})
Oct 10th Pulse 140 small & somewhat resisting
at evening as though there were a paroxysm
of excitement & these symptoms attended with
excessive heat though not sensibly increased
to the touch - To day find her composed
says she is free from pain; & happy in the
enjoyment of the consolation & promises of relig-
ion - manifests a strong desire to converse
on religious subjects & expresses relief in being
permitted to relieve herself of the burden of her
mind by constant conversation - Thinks she
shall die soon & converses with the greatest
composure on the prospect of death
A loss of vivacity & elasticity however in her con-
versation which shows that her ^{or brain} mind is par-
taking strongly of the morbid nervous excite-
ment which is the General Characteristic of
her sickness - but still not amounting to
delirium

On the 8th found that she had complained much of pain in passing her water; pain in the urethra vagina thighs &c. proposed examination found the urethra enlarged vagina thickened contracted & exceedingly tender with a circular ring about the inner surface 2 inches from the vulva apparently highly inflamed & tender —

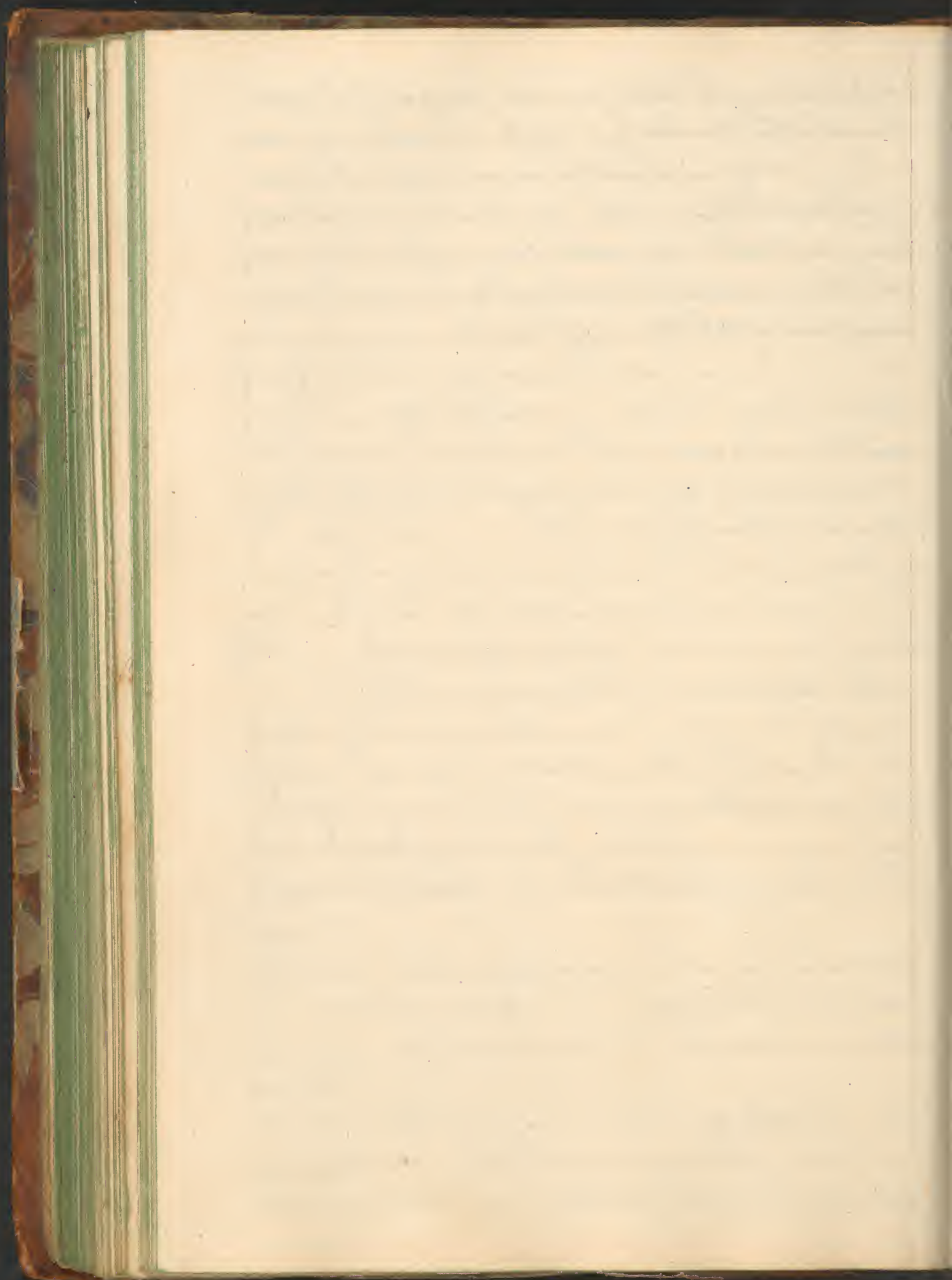
Continue the Hyosam. Nitro. saline bath. Blister on the inside the thighs — fomentations to the pubis & lower part bowels & poultices to the Labia — These applications were followed by improvement in the local symptoms of irritation about the vagina —

20th Nervous symptoms all much improved no irritation about the vagina: sleeps well, takes light nourishment in small quantities — Mind still chiefly composed & happy & manifesting some of the same morbid excitement & sprightliness — much disposed to converse & wish to read or hear reading

Nov 14th Still improving: tumefaction of the legs subsides pulse Appetite good: lets up an hour at once — bowels move without effort

Nov 24th Still improving in general symptoms but yet pulse 120 for the last fortnight large inactive boils very troublesome appearing about the buttocks thighs

Continues with slow general improvement
through the winter — pulse remaining small
and quick — mostly 100 or more — mus-
cular debility — unable to make much exer-
tion but when quiet is comfortable eating
& sleeping tolerably well and attending to
some care of the family & children —



J. B. Mead A6 48 Decided
several yrs in Charleston -- for the last 4 or
5 yrs in Court Building a house - as-
sisted his man in laying the turf - full
corpulent habit - temperate After stopping
working at the turf had a pain about the
crown of the head - severe nights when occur-
rent - otherwise well - Bled 2 or 3 or no
relief - cupd - little relief - bath - still
no relief - Bled again full bleeding -
no special benefit - sleeping deep & heavy
nights so as to disturb his wife so that he
takes a bed separate - The last 5 days
had better - chiefly well - pain contin'd 3 weeks
Nov 30th retired at night feeling well - awoke
12 o'clock "one side numb & heavy" - then
I arrived hand & leg - chiefly the leg -
pulse small ⁷⁰ - chilly - no heat or flush of
the face - or any other particular evidence
of determination to the head - Sarsaparilla
counter-irritants, bath, warm applica-
tions to the feet & legs - Cold folded wet
cloths to the head - lister on the crown &
nape of the neck - & scanty light nourish-
ment - Gradually improves under the
above course - gains the use of the leg so as in
2 months, walks, & rides - In 5 months walks
about his yard without help and attends to his
business

Case XXI

S. Martin, Age 39 Active industrious
 habit - had been excessively employed for 2 or 3 weeks
 taken suddenly while unpacking crockery at his
 store with severe pain in the right side of the chest

Went home tried to sleep &c, went outside next
 day when I first saw him - found symptoms
 of pulmonary congestion on the right side - pulse
 frequent but not full - no cough - strength
 becoming prostrated - sput brownish fur on the
 tongue - breathing not much affected - some
 thirst -

Treatment Use active means for promoting perspiration
 with fomentations to the side - some relief
 4th day some tendency to cough dry & hard
 with occasionally a mouthful expectorated
 dark as chocolate almost muddy, interspersed
 with occasionally a mouthful perfectly sa-
 nious staining the cloth like a discharge from
 a sanious ulcer Direct sanguinaria ʒi
 Seneca R ʒij Licorice ʒss. wat. 1/2 pint
 Council Doct Wright Double the strength of Infusion
 Give every 2 hours - Give Cal 2 grs with above
 powder every 2 hours Continue 2 days -
 7th day paroxysm rising restless bleed
 successful which checked the paroxysm &
 moderated the symptoms Stop the Cal
 & Infusion - blist the side - 12 or 15" dia
 mouth becomes thrushy Give bark!

which arrests the throusky tendency - pulse
moderates rest better improves -
Appetite returns about the 20th day -
Recovery - April 1842

case XXII Maria Carlocke At 16 Slender, fair,
1842 dark hair, previous health good. Friday
2^d Sept taken with pain over the right hip -
was partially suspended by fomentations, but
return in the night excessively severe, insup-
portable extending across the bowels - Sat
bowels evacuated with Satty & Linna, pain
by turns, excessive still. Sassafras fruit
used, which modified the severity, still howe-
ver severe by turns. Blood freely Saturday eve^g
& Cal 10 grs operated well -
Sabbath a^d saw her first ^{with doct^r S} - restless - tender over
the whole bowels & integuments tight - Some
thirst, stomach irritable pulse 130 or 140 -
Monday Simons left in my charge
Direct fomentations frequently renewed pulse
140 Countenance anxious, exceedingly restless
occasional streaks of severe pain in the bowels,
found her taking Quinine - Sassafras
& give Sol. Morph - pulse very small & frequ-
ent - direct infusion of Lin. Rhin. leads
to move the bowels with enemata - got down
gr. Teacupful when the stomach refused -
fomentations continued, stomach increasingly
irritable, refusing Sol. Morph. & Efferep^r Mist
Wednesday the same or worse, stomach worse
pulse worse - use various injections, but im-
mediately returned, potlices on the bowels
try a pill of aloes Cal & aromatic; Stomach

refuses obstinately - Thursday no better
direct turpentine injections - Could not
retain them, ^{bowels enlarged} failing, - very restless - a
kind of agony rather than pain, fails after
noon & dies 7 o'clock evening - Sept 9th

Remarks. Case was probably erysipelas
inflammation which terminated the first day
in gangrene

Bleeding in the outset of the disease leeches
& fomentations might have saved her -
& might not - but no leeches were at hand

Sept 13th To day I hear of a similar case un-
der Nash's Care Newton Benedict (Fatal)

Case XXIII John Hunter St & Son of Geo J. H. . . . March 24th 1844

11 o'clock wakes with pain in the bowels
Jany - Complaint an hour or so & says no more of the
pain but is thirsty & restless which & other sym-
ptoms increase till morning - with 3 or 4 turns
of vomiting

I saw him at 10 o'clock 31st skin cold
countenance cadaverous & stercoraceous. Every rest-
less asking constantly for drink & having some
thence in the appearance of the skin & pulseless
at the wrist - Ordered hot bricks warm
with flannels sprinkled with water & vinegar
mustard sinapisms ^{applied} extensively to the surface
& stimulants as the stomach would bear -
Stimulants were used about an hour without any
relief when the stomach began eject with a
moderate spasm of vomiting - After going down
spoke a word or two in coherent & immediately ensued
failing - & in 30 min died
10 hours after death examined - The first app-
earance after laying open the ^{stomach} ~~intestines~~
was all natural down to the termination of
the ileum below which the large intestines
were highly injected dark red nearly gangrenous
at a point 2 inches above the Caecum Colic passed
over the ileum a tendinous cord which was a
reflected portion of the ^{mesentery} ~~omentum~~ in flaccid &
contracted so as to close its aperture except
the size of a small quill in which the in-

Intestine was strangulated & inflamed below
On separating this band the Intestine came
in its natural place & size

Remarks How could death have
taken place with so few signs of inflammation?

Must this band of the ^{Mesentery} ~~peritoneum~~ have been
congenital & not have contracted before suff-
iciently to strangulate because not inflamed?
Now with more than usual exertion the
day before this became irritated in band &
then contracted so as to strangulate

Many remedies could avail nothing here
unless Opium in the very commencement
of the symptoms would have quieted the irita-
tion prevented the inflammation & strangul-
ation but all this is uncertain —

Case XXIV Doct Bronson Blackman AE 35

1844

Spare habit black hair & black eyes - In practice
April New York - About the middle of March Complains
of pain in the left side chiefly located under
the breast of that side - Some dyspnoea & accelerated
pulse becoming more & more for a week unable to
attend to business. - Applied to 2 or 3 of the facul-
ty in New York who after auscultation & other examina-
tions told him that there was no evidence of a
lung affection - Applied cups & blisters & took
Nathart's without relief, grew more feeble, the pain
& dyspnoea continued & increased with a slight tenden-
cy with much exertion to cough - obliged to relinquish
his business & came home to Bridgeport when
I took charge of the case -

Symptoms Countenance anxious & florid especially across the
nose & cheek bones - Slight, hurried & excitement
once or twice in 24 hours - Sense of striction across
the chest & especially in the left side - Pain una-
bated - restless when the paroxysm is on; urine
scanty & high colored ^{sturbid} - Lets up part of the time
dyspnoea increased with exertion - Spleen some-
on Percussion on the lower left lobe of the lungs
Pulse 90 with but little excitement -

Treatment Keep the bowels open, cup the affected side
thorax, & use Sigitalis & Dover's powder at night
3 or 4 days passed with the symptoms unab-
ated use Colicum in small doses as
a diuretic - At the end of the first week

Examine the Lungs more particularly -
respiration laborious without being frequent
percussion now very dull on the affected
side up to the upper $\frac{1}{4}$ of the Lung where
the respiratory murmur could be heard &
more correctness in the sound. The dullness
observable both on the breast & back -
Now Conclude the Case to be Chronic inflam-
mation terminating in effusion - a small
clotting shows the buffy coat on the blood 1 or
2^d week Commence the use of Iodide of Potass
continue about a week. - Appetite returns,
pulse moderates; pain in the side abates.
urine clear, strength slowly increases, - 5th week
lets up one hour. - The upper $\frac{1}{2}$ of the affected
lung now sounds well - much emaciation
Recovers slowly with symptoms of adhe-
sion of the Lungs & pleura - Returns
to practice in 4 months.

844
next Case in Charles Burton with the
same symptoms of the left Lung imper-
ious prostration strength, dyspnoea, pain
in the left breast & side dull sound on the
whole of the left side. Treated with
blisters & Iodide of Potass recovers slowly
& again after 2 months inflates the lung
& breathes well though still fatigued with exercise

Case XXX Latice White 46 50 Intemperate
March 1844 Complaints of Cough & dyspnoea &
pusulent expectoration & so Complaints for
6 months of the General Symptoms of Lung
irritation referring them chiefly to the Throat
& bronchia At Length died emaciated
with the General appearances of drunkards
Consumption — Sectio Cadaveris —

Bronchia above the bifurcation pusu-
lent ulcerated contracted to one quarter the
ordinary size — Lungs tuberculated in
some parts absorbed, in some suppurated

Stomach & Esophagus red & irritated
Liver & small intestines injected with some
inflamed & gangrenous patches

Treated with alteratives & Expector-
ants & some Anodynes with Cough Mixture
Last 6m Blut & blisters repeated on
the Throat — latter part the time took
opiate to rest from the constant irritating
cough

Case XXVI Alfred Bishop Ac 44

Contractor for the building of the Consecration
 Ave R Road — Quite under much
 embarrassment as to means, so that the
 interest of Mr B became involved occasion-
 ing much care & anxiety — Under these
 circumstances he becomes dispeptic —
 having frequent attacks of indigestion
 sickness of Stomach pains in the bowels
 Acidity flatulence sometimes a trouble-
 some irritating cough — headaches cost-
 iveness. now loss of appetite, now great
 appetite & always suffering more or less
 from to & fro indulgence — during
 most of the time for 10 years smokes
 tobacco more or less sometime ex-
 cessively — becomes fully satisfied that it in-
 jured him & has frequent periods of aban-
 doning it & frequently returning to it but for
 several months has abandoned it wholly
 On Nov 1844 has an attack of pain &
 extreme tenderness in the right Hypochondri-
 ac region with some enlargement
 common symptoms of inflammation local
 but no excitement of Pulse or fur on the
 tongue — but the pain & soreness contin-
 ue — notwithstanding the use of form-
 ications — Cathartics — blisters. Anodynes
 &c for 4 or 5 weeks until he commences

the use of the brush under which it all
disappears in condition of the Stomach im-
proves General health improves during the
winter & says he has not been so well in 10
years imputing the improvement to the use
of the brush — Still has great care &
much pressure of business — In May 1845
begins to complain of the same kind of pain
& soreness about the region of the stomach & liver
continues his business for two or three weeks in this
condition growing thin, weak; Sallow Counten-
ance loss of appetite — Now discovers some
enlargement in the region of the Stomach soreness
so great that he can scarcely go or stand up
poment blister take Cathartics &c with little or
no benefit — Examine Find a tumefac-
tion circumscribed as large as the palm of the
hand directly on the Stomach or upper sur-
face of the liver * very tender. Commence
Docticing & Sucking 1 doz Suckles applied 3
times a week — with instant relief — This
treatment continued for 3 or 4 weeks Tumor &
soreness subsides intumescences of the whole ab-
domen subsides appetite returns strength
increased Countenance improves walks & rides
out — recovers — but with a faint weak
* Enlargement of the whole abdomen as if there is
effusion some appearance of fluctuation —
Stools easily moved exertions not unnatural

Sensation left in the place of the tumor & the
tumefaction * not entirely gone — July 17th Lang
for the first a travelling tour with his wife —
Let's all praise this enlargement in his business
and of —

* The tumor turns out to be Hernia
Rupture of the fibres of the Rectus muscles
& protrusion of some portion of the Omentum
or arch of the Colon

Bandage & Compress keeps back the
tumefaction —

1847 Jan — no complaint from the rupture
Indigestion has become common & very
troublesome. Sometimes laxatives
relieve the symptoms — sometimes the
food digests better when stimulants are
used with the meat. He is now using
(without advice) hot Champlain

It is difficult to say how much the indi-
gestion may arise from the rupture irri-
tation — or whether it may be owing to former
gastric irritation entirely independent of
the rupture —

Case XXVII

Hon Amos Simony M. D. A.E. 55

1847 From recollection

July 24th Common symptoms of membranous irritation of the lungs following a light attack of influenza. — scanty Appetite, slight fur on the ^{interior} tongue — dry cough with but little expectoration ^{and after this much} continuance sallow & not having its usual activity but continues about attending to business 3 or 4 weeks with but 2 or 3 days interruption

Decemb 13th Chilly, pulse 80, languor, tongue more furd remains in the House to day — at evening severe pain through the hips where they connect with the spine affecting the hip & thigh of the left side the most impeding the motion of the left leg, increases until very thorough & active fermentation which produced general perspiration without diminishing the pain until 15th when he took Colchicum Vin direct freely until sickened & affected as a cathartic diminishing the severity of the pain, but remaining still severe some part of the time Directly himself, an anodyne composed of sulph morph

Gr. Opii — 15 gr
Ext Hyosann ʒj
Acid — make 20 pills

with the use of these pills one or two in 24 hours he could get some rest — The general symptoms continuing much the same until

with the use of fomentations on the return
of the pain until about the 20th perian
20th much diminished except occasionally
with a little paroxysm of excitement in
the night would have increased pain. —

Now a blister is applied to the back side
of the left leg above the knee which dimin-
ishes the severity of the pain — Some thirst
& general fever still remains until the 3^d
week the 27th when still affected with the
pain unless some anodynes are used by his
own advice the blister to the back of the leg
above the knee is repeated — When it
had been on several hours pain
suddenly all disappeared from the hip &
the stomach became very painful with
spasmodic sensation as if contracted to-
wards the diaphragm —

This insen-
sibility continues, occasionally modified
by the use of Anodynes though the next
2 or 3 weeks — Stomach sensitive not
bearing the use of nourishment except of
the thinneous kind or liquid: Pulse
abates after the 4th week to 70 & 80 for
several days: Some disposition to take
nourishment but if more than one or 2
ounces at once are taken dist. of is
felt at the Epigastrium & the general
symptoms of irritation are increased

temperature appears clear with a slight
bluish greenish if carefully observed of too
rich a color. Sometimes a roughness of the
surface appears though not very general
sof short duration. Some tendency to
thirst remaining. This state of things con-
tinues through the 5th week with expect-
ation of meet on his medical Council
while he angers himself a fatal ter-
mination. In the early part of the 7th week
the pulse grows more frequent the strength
more sensitive. Strength more feeble con-
tinuance. Sunk voice husky energy
of mind abates with passing of evening. After
what he takes chiefly liquid & in very small
quantity. Stomach steadily increasing
& becomes comatose in the last of the 8th week
— gives up all hope of recovery has
paroxysms of distress in the region of the Stomach
which he calls cramping & is the last
3 days becomes comatose. Does his in-
dignity in things about him — insensible
and on the 44th day gave his attack
over

Post Mortem dissection

stomach flabby, injected about the he-
patic orifice, lower orifice contracted. Duodenum
light injected lower portion dark & so through

most of the peritonum is incised & con-
served under surface of the liver & the
gall bladder some what participation in
the irritation & inflammation not extended
to other organs —

Pathology said for had been a sick
man who subject having the last 5
or 6 years very frequent attacks — and
during his residence at Washington & after
his return had a severe business, & much
mental anxiety increasing the frequency
& severity of these attacks until the part
about the lower orifice of the stomach had
become morbidly sensitive — In this
condition with a disposition to irritate dis-
cuss action ~~and~~ ^{from} other parts of the body he
was attacked with it's sciatica or Lumbago
which was obstinate & became chronic &
under the use of the local application
particular the last blister it was applied
to the lower orifice of the stomach & iliac
region where it remained until the fatal
result —

Case XXVIII

1850

August

Thomas Crivley etc 39 Salter

Jumped off the cars
Housatonic Train under head way; fell &
was struck by the ponder of the wheel breaking
the right arm at 3 inches below the head of the
Humerus & injuring the spine so as to parali-
se the body all below the 5th dorsal vertebra
Some tenderness felt over the above men-
tioned vertebra but no very manifest appearance
of displacement Bowels paralyzed Stopped

Bladder the same use the catheter - very
restless breathing hurried - great thirst
entire absence of appetite - Pulse not much
affected sometimes quickened & oscillating

Abdomen tumefied - light green tongue
lower extremities & the whole lower 2/3rd of
the body entirely motionless & insensible

large quantity of urine evacuated
from Catheter used the 2 or 3rd day when with
the assistance of Enemata a motion of the
bowels was obtained after which a steady
kind of movement was kept up every day
without the use of Cathartics -

Prognosis. First wish to lie on the side now
lies on his back is emaciated & reduced
grows comatose (Persons starving always
grow comatose probably concussion of the brain)
Notices but little Smells fetid Tongue
looks red flatby & swollen adnata of

The eyes suffused

Injuries of the spine are fatal according to the distance up the spine where the injury has occurred. Those so high up as to include the viscera of the abdomen in the nervous distribution will very soon be fatal.

If the injury is in one, the lower limbs especially those of the lower extremities only affected death will not soon occur.

Blanchard case lived 4 or 5 years - learned the locomotive trade worked at it & finally died of ulceration of the rectum from sitting.

1849 Cases IX IX 30. - 31. -

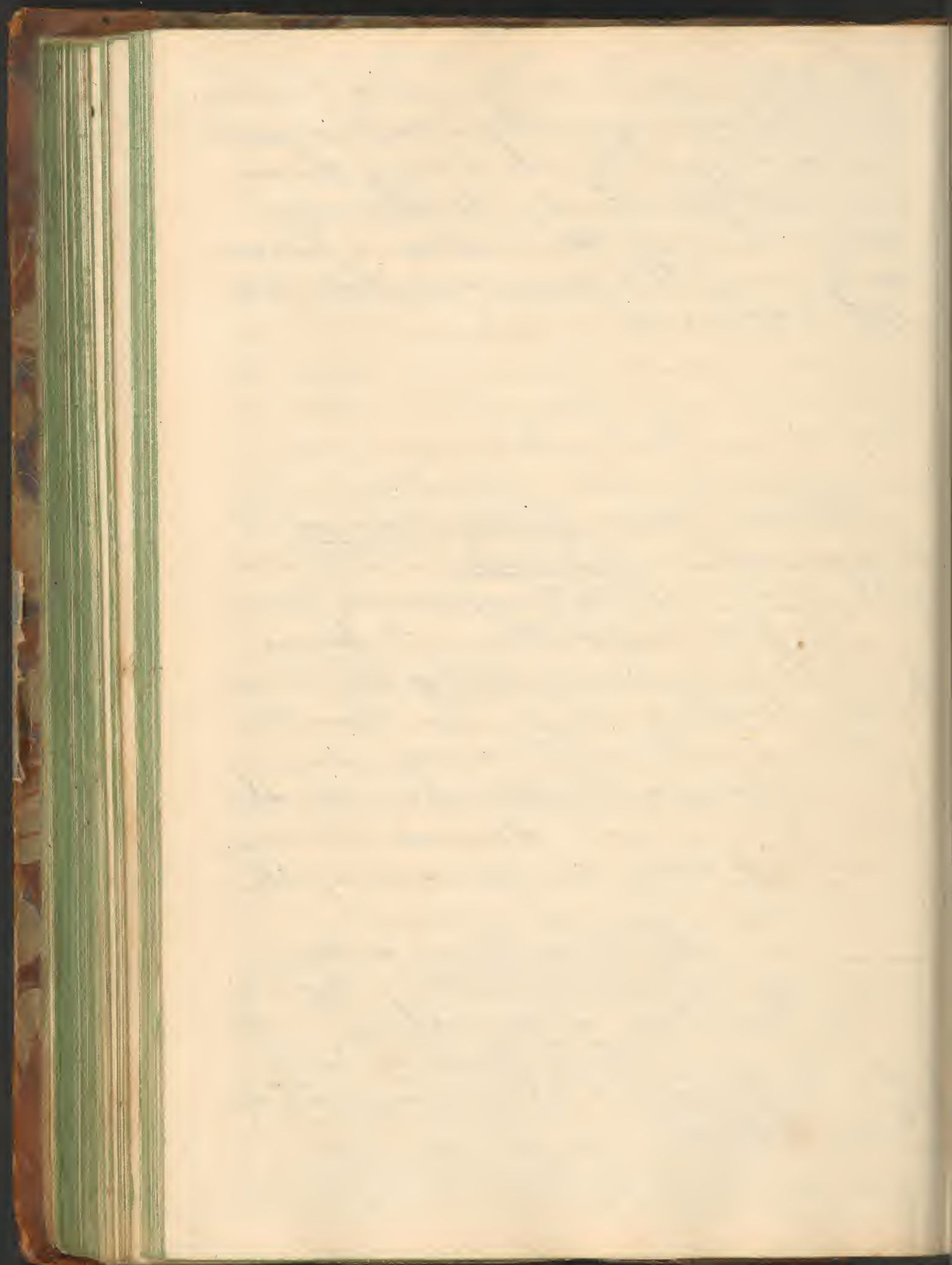
July The dysentery of this summer
has peculiar symptoms not before observed
Commenced with violent irritation
of stomach & bowels much tenderness
& pain. Sinking countenance prostra-
ted strength rapid pulse skin the
first 2 or 3 days very hot but soon the ex-
tremities become hot moist with some
moisture all over the body sometimes
appearing as though there would be a
favorable crisis but however general
the perspiration no relief is obtained
pulse more rapid discharges not
much controlled by treatment counten-
ance more sinking & extremities mottled
but not themselves at all conscious of the
coldness - become anemic & fall in
about week frequent evacuations
all through the history of the disease

Medic. Laxatives produce great malice
without any improvement in the disease
Crem. Tart especially has that effect
Dor. Powd - Opium abates the irri-
tation but does not improve the case
Blisters no effect astringents no effect
active stage passes through in 5 or 6 days
discharges become less frequent but

The system don't rally cold surface
Comatose - very restless - rapid pulse
wandering intellect briny discharges
not abundant - seldom any
appearance of ulceration - not us-
ually much tenderness on the surface
of the abdomen

The above cases George Edwards
Fanny Smith - Mr. French all cases
of impaired constitution from other causes
The first dissipation 2^d Chronic
gastritis from gourmandising the 3^d mod-
erate drinking & age - some other
instances occur in town not under my
observation of a similar character & ter-
mination - Several other cases
occurred less severe & more manageable

Heretofore I have seldom
had any difficulty in treating dysentery
mild laxatives - anodynes - and
anodyne injections pursued in has
been sufficient to induce a favorable
termination



1452

Jan 15. Went to attend at St. Joseph's Hospital & the Left iliac & Fibula bones protruded somewhat & detached from the bone 3 or 4 inches from the fracture. On a small orifice made by the point of the bone end of the ilium through the interosseous space the fracture was noticed. A cast was applied to the limb below the knee joint with a strong piece of tape & a splint from the knee to the foot with moderate pressure to support either side of the leg while the leg lay on a level soft surface. No local inflammation followed with some constitutional irritation during the first week at the time when the inflammation became distinctly to be expected & an abscess came to the surface. The whole leg below the knee & extending on the inside nearly to the groin and terminating in extensive suppuration at the orifice where the iliac protruded on the under & middle portion of the leg & on the upper inside of the knee. At the end of the 3rd week the swelling subsided & redness & suppuration abated - there were no signs of union of the fracture apparent.

After the 25th day food was taken

the gentle but obstinate irritation in
side with profuse evacuations from the
third stomach the rapid pulse & a return of the
expulsive inflammation in the liver & in
increased the suppurating discharge at first red
by pain's but afterwards various & at length
changing the system & making increase least
it should irritate & great prostration

5th March It was now about the 8th week of the illness
totally from the attack of the inflammation; the
time subsided from what was infrequent, the
more nourishment, the more the patient. Father
began to write - The extensive suppu-
ration made it necessary to draw the pus &
remove the accumulations once & twice a day
which were mostly offensive; for most of
the time offensive -

On the evening of the 4th of March while
visiting a patient with child bed fever &
some of the same symptoms 7th March
- felt unusually fatigued great depression
of spirits & mental energy, violent headache
in position to sleep; slight chilliness & then
none & next day much lassitude & indis-
position to exertion but visited patients
though the use of an occasional dose
of fatigue at night & at 100

Then discover a hard nodule on the inside
of the leg, the finger of the right hand intense
pain & irritation commencing at that point

and extending up the inside of the
finger - between the 10th & 11th at a
distance of 1/2 inch. It was
indurated, tender, & extremely sensitive
& painful. It was at first tender at
12 with swelling at the base & extend-
ing to the base of the finger. It was
tender & painful extending up the
finger, & out to the tip - pulse 112 &
finger swelling & redness in sensitive
area. It had the symptoms of infection
developing through the exposed surface under
the nail plate & extending up the finger &
now reaching active constitutional
infection. Loss of appetite & some strength
pulse 120 fever & more terrified & pain-
ful with diffuse cellular inflammation
extending up the hand & wrist.

Day after tomorrow we were washed & pou-
ticed to the finger & hand & pale skin was
around the inflammation & the finger & hand
showed symptoms of a local & general se-
psis. Some tenderness again on the 16th.

The case of child bed fever which I
attended on previous to my confinement
fell into the hands of Doct. Nash & the 30th
morning ended fatally before a dissection
subject with gastrointestinal irritation &
as was supposed from the present ex-
posed to the confinement had some in-
terstitial irritation of the membranes

Structure of the Heart.

The case attended the last of our business
previous to my illness, several children
are things unusual
mark the life of Jackson, Currier as in late
I attended - She had a chronic
bronchitis threatening to run her off for 2,
or 3 years with occasional remissions
until the 3^d day after long illness when
an offensive Rhinorrhea ^{to be} filling the
bronchial passages making the breathing
very laborious & showing with it general
evidence of pulmonary congestion -
Cathartics were used with partial relief
pulse became rapid 120-30 per minute
inflammation intense great prostration
pulse 140 cyanosis accumulating mucus
expectoration secretion in the lungs with so
powerful expectorate - abdomen soft
soreness of abdomen at times but oppression
of pulmonary symptoms increase &
death is decreed, & dies convulsed on
the 14th or 15th day

Remarks This case had some sim-
ilarity of purulent peritonitis which
might possibly have been the cause of death
but the pulmonary ^{symptoms} seemed to be the more
immediate cause of death

The child was at first failed & died
or 4 days after the mother -

William Stephens wife had longid
March 22^d aged 25 healthy full time
in labor 10-10 hours; nothing unusual
healthy child on the 24th child pulse
excited 120 normal secreted normal
diminishing pain in evening uterine
tension over the abdomen
Sweet but pale patient, patient to be
seen at least oil quantities all with
no vomiting, no usual symptoms
25th After the phlegm operates abdom-
inal tension abates but pulse more
frequent great prostration of strength
some tenderness of abdomen -
Sect for labor in low oil - use ter-
pentine for prostration - Give turpentine
thick oil - use the catheter to re-
create the bladder pulse 144 - Child
born alive

26th Sect for labor & Sect Bancroft
in low oil patient pale and
on the 27th

22^d William Stephens wife longid at 21
high complexion sensitive other nor-
mal, previous costiveness labor pain-
ful but normal

25th child taken with cold & symptoms
of acute metritis & endometritis -
aggravating pains shooting through the

At home in winter 1840 skin he-
great throat, matter, with difficulty
swelled at throat & trachea

Blud occurred & gave to great
fever by S. & M. & last it
operated well but no relief & general
symptoms pain at throat becomes ten-
tative dies in the 21st Chica dies -
not Guaden & Ash in Council -

William Doyle wife confined 31st March
later natural - 3rd day taken with a
chill - purpurat purpurat symptoms
followed died on the 5th day - Chica dies

William's wife confined April 1st
chill on the 3rd & 4th day runs with sim-
ilar symptoms & dies 8th day

Mr. Doyle & Mrs. Dalton, feeble subject,
Mr. Dalton was confined during the
winter time in the month of March &
recovered well but child died with inf-
antile erysipelas

Blackman's daughter recovered well
Maggie Brown & Iridyest confined recovered

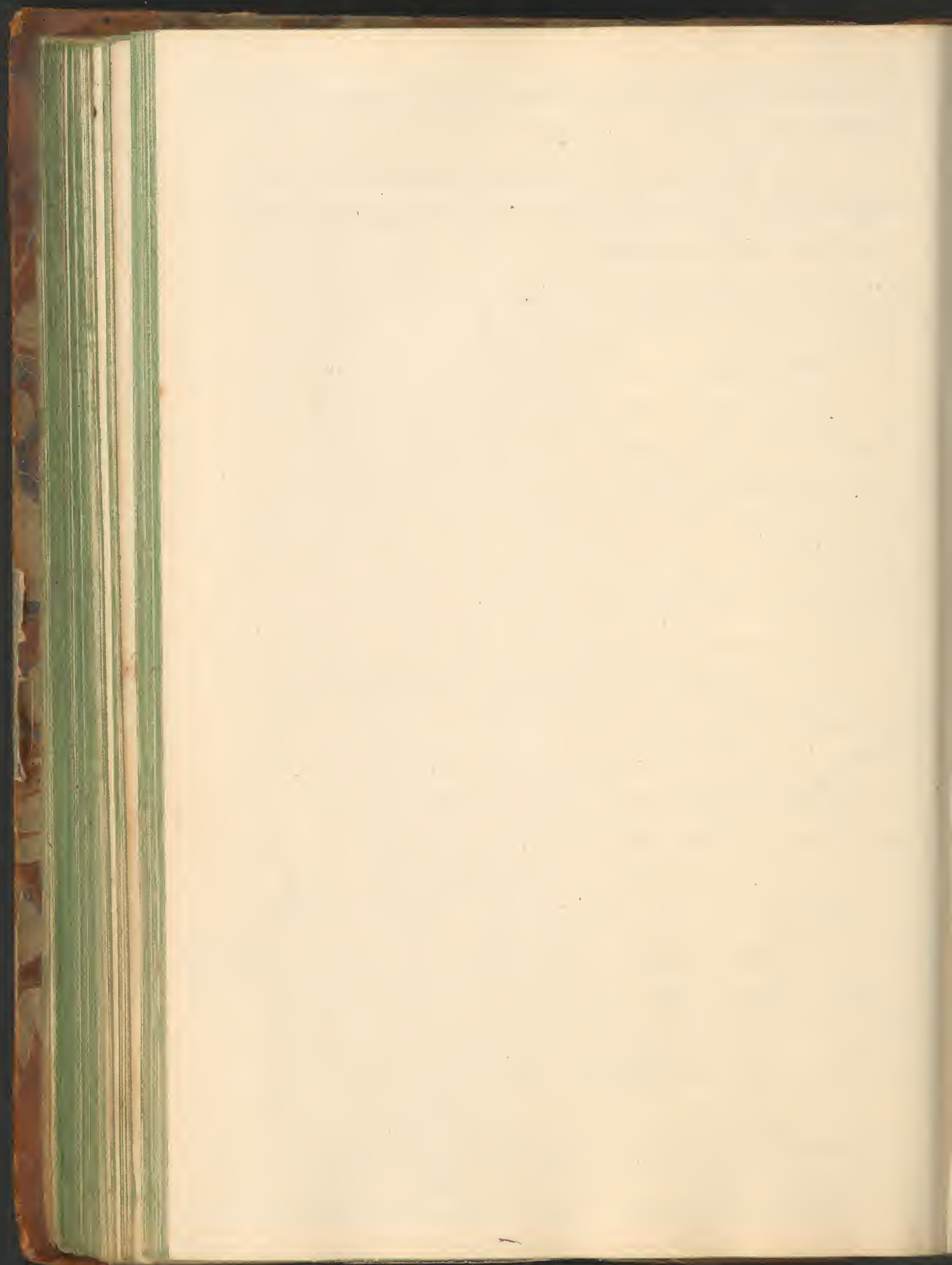
Sibole wife at 16th recovered well
Brown's wife taken 4th day had the
same purpurat symptoms died on
the 7th day -

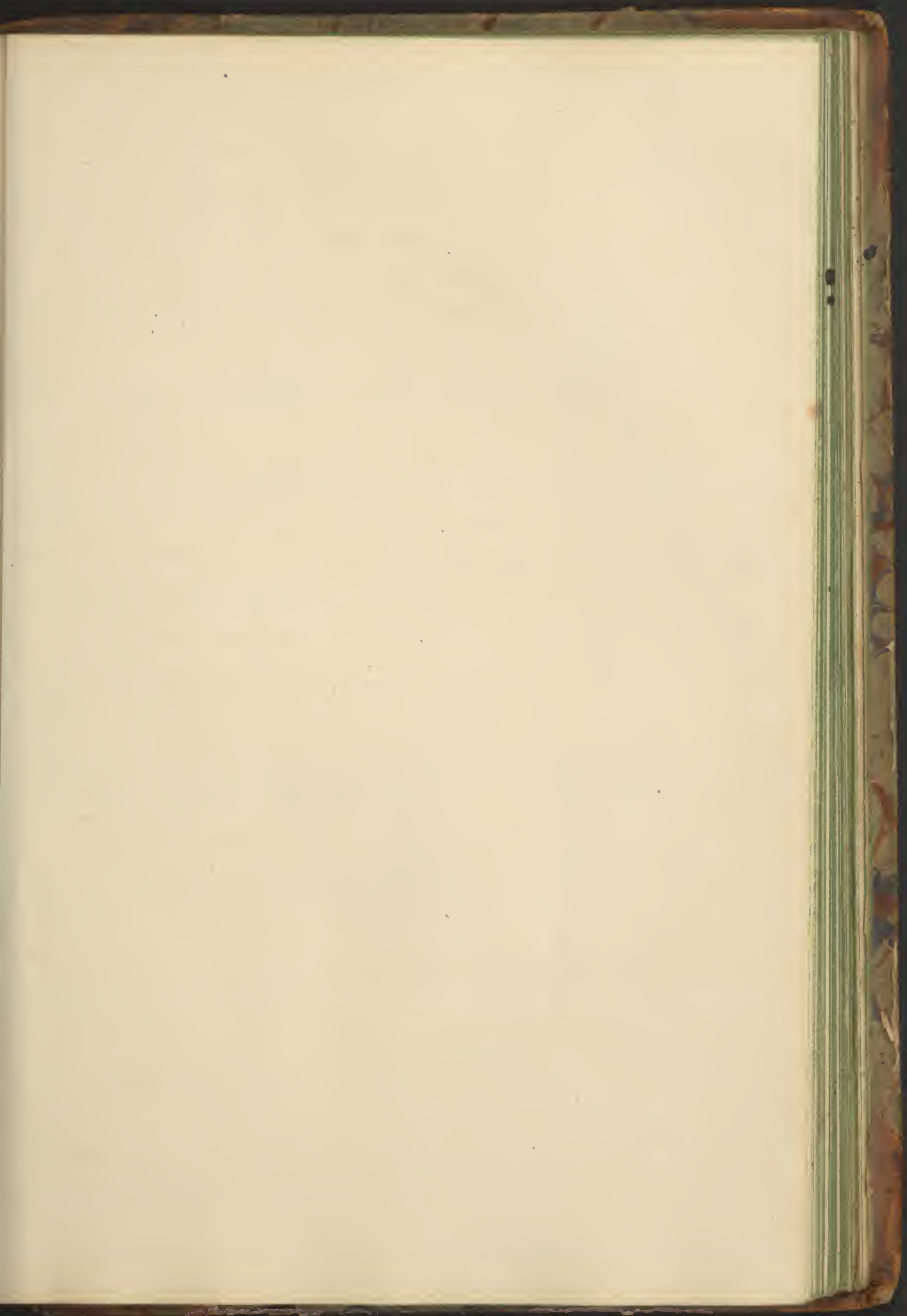
Deanna Brown's wife confined April 23rd
recovered well

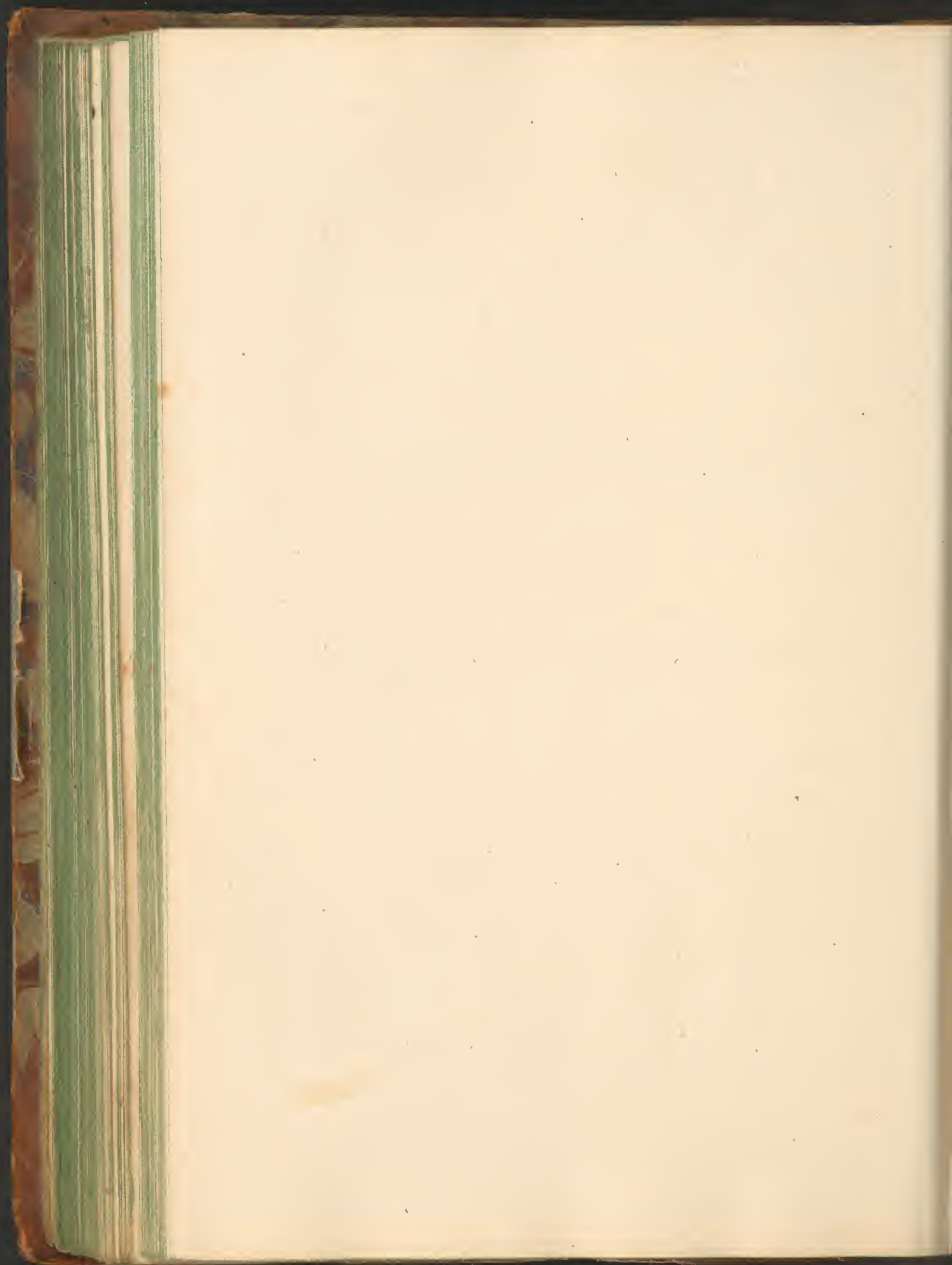
Whitcomb's wife 12th May recovered -

John Smith wife arrived & said 31st moved
well

20th Jack & Anne died with some
affection in the hopes of Salt-Hellum
& sent Remitt







42 Blank Leaves Not Scanned

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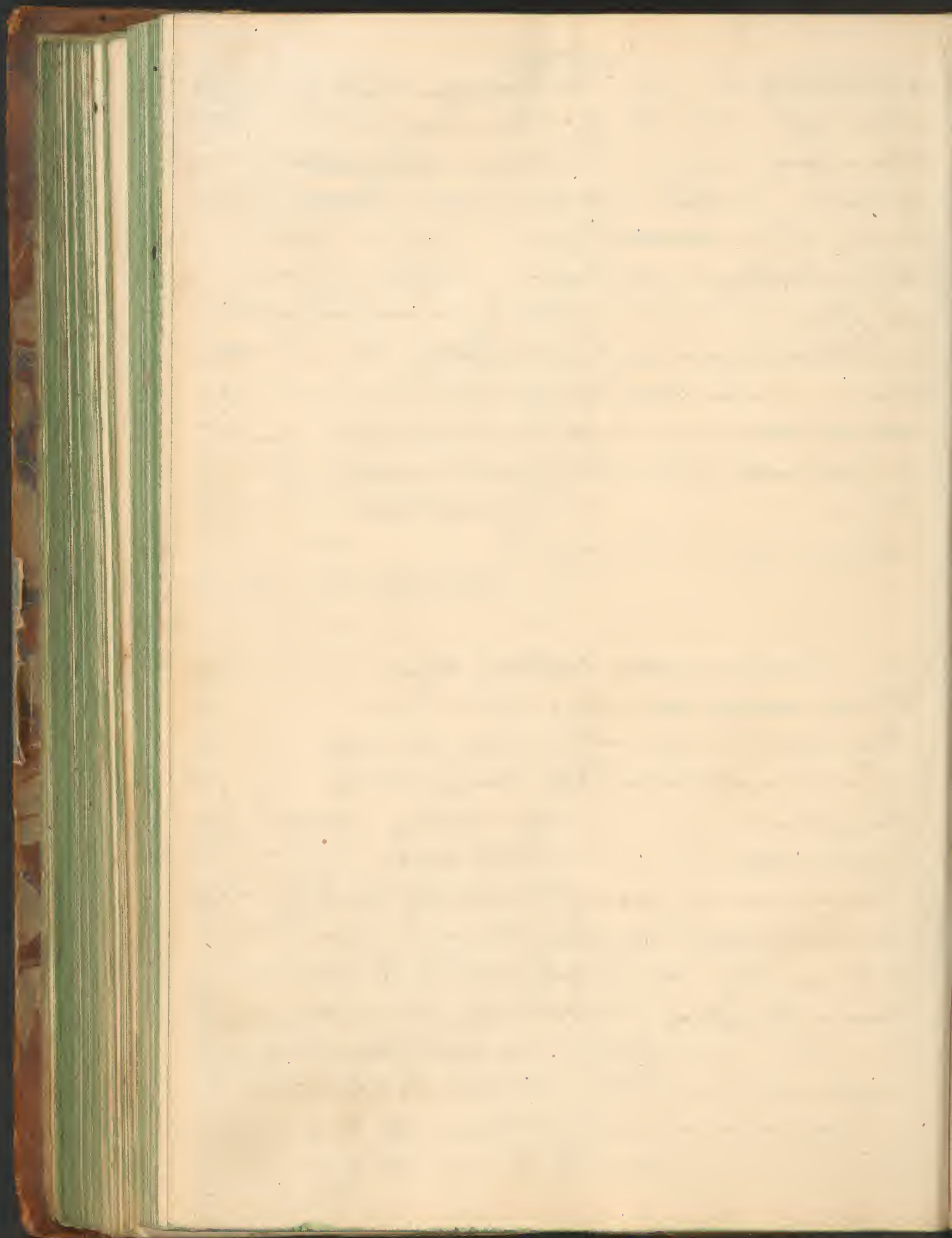
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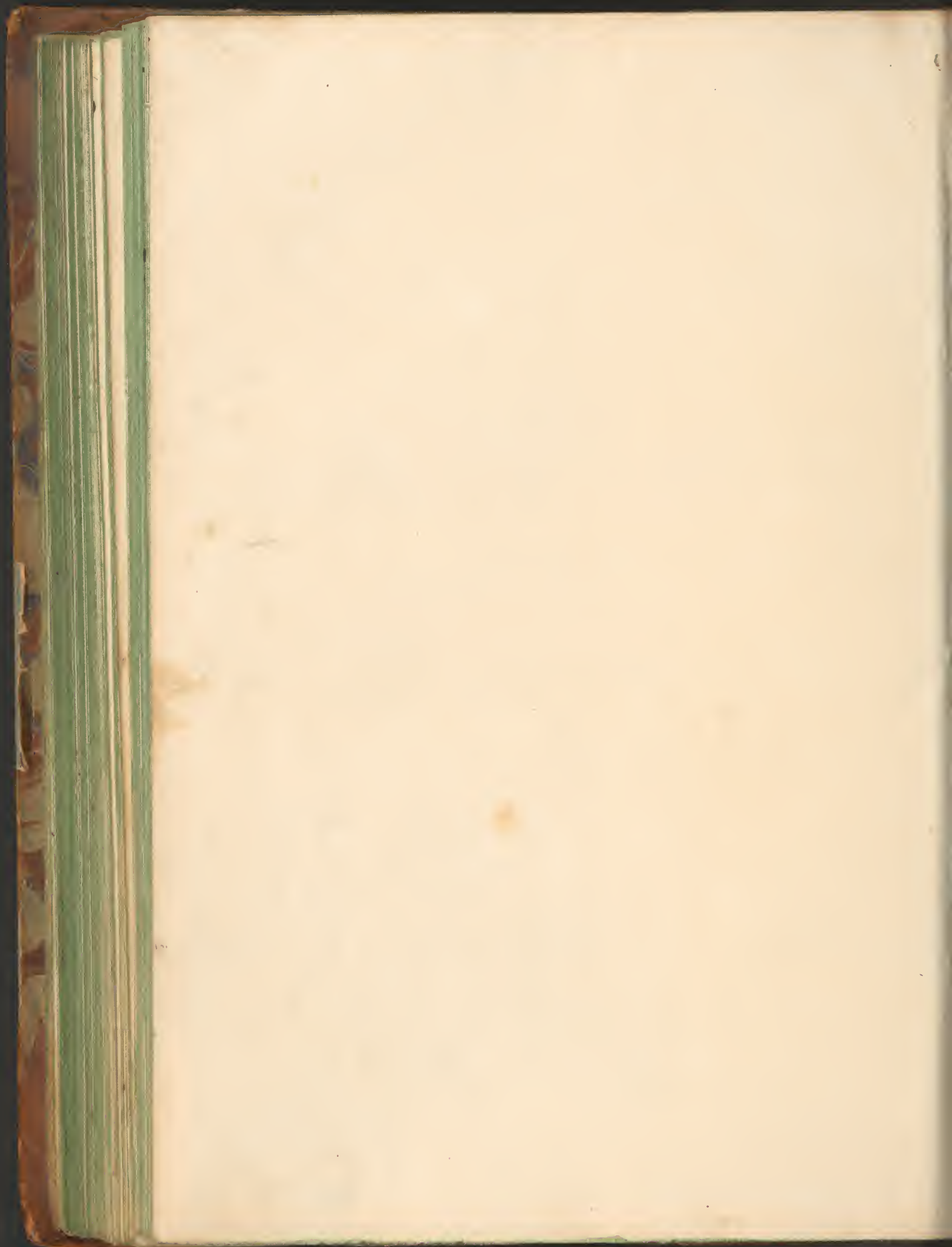
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Ms. A. 1. 1. 1.